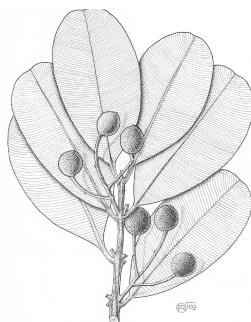


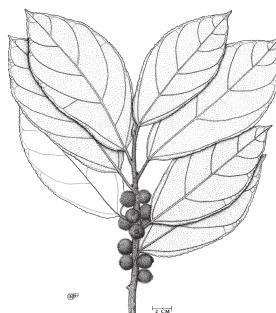
Generic Names  
of Plant  
Species  
Stored at  
**Herbarium  
Wanariset  
(WAU)**  
East Kalimantan,  
Indonesia

Arbainsyah, Zainal Arifin, & Paul J.A. Keßler

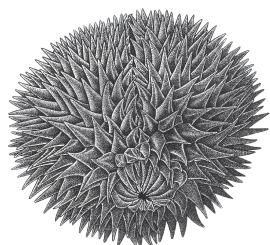




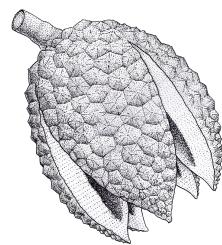
*Calopyllum inophyllum* L.



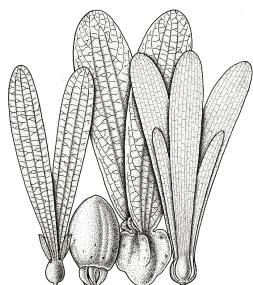
*Ficus aurita* Blume



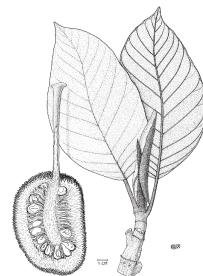
*Durio oxleyanus* Griff.



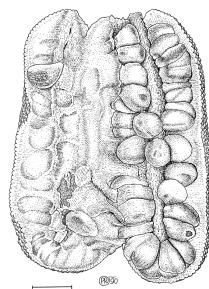
*Coelostegia montana* Sidiyasa



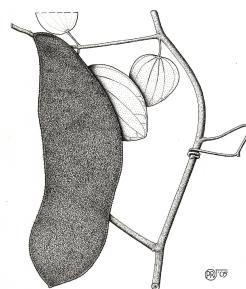
Dipterocarpaceae



*Artocarpus elasticus* Reinw. ex Blume



*Artocarpus integer* (Thunb.) Merr.



*Bauhinia* sp.



Generic Names  
of Plant  
Species  
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East Kalimantan,  
Indonesia

Arbainsyah, Zainal Arifin, & Paul J.A. Keßler



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CONSERVATION TECHNOLOGY



Hortus  
*botanicus*  
LEIDEN

## **GENERIC NAMES OF PLANT SPECIES STORED AT HERBARIUM WANARISET (WAN), EAST KALIMANTAN, INDONESIA**

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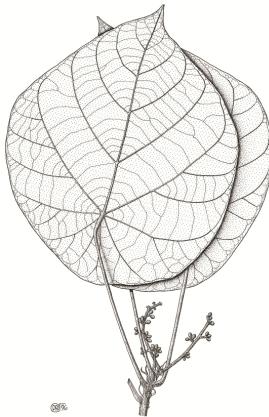


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*Brownlowia peltata* Benth.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword .....	v
Introduction .....	vii
Table: List of Localities and Number of Specimens Collected There .....	ix
Names of Plant Species Stored at Herbarium Wanariset .....	1
Index of Generic Names .....	91
About the Authors .....	105
Acknowledgments .....	108





*Magnolia lasia* Noot.

## FOREWORD

We would like to congratulate the authors on the publication of *Generic Names of Plant Species Stored at Herbarium Wanariset (WAN), East Kalimantan, Indonesia*. The plant species had not been updated since 1999, making this no small feat given that over 1,510 species had been added to the collection. Moreover, hundreds of names had to be changed in light of reclassifications resulting from molecular analysis.

Generic names of plant species will serve as a valuable resource for taxonomists who are interested in knowing what specimens are stored in the Herbarium, as well as for field researchers who need to identify plant species for their research projects. It is also the starting point for the development of future publications, which will prove useful for field practitioners interested in conservation and restoration.

Finally, the publication of the Generic names of plant species is an important symbol of the revitalization of the Herbarium. The Herbarium, which was established in 1989 as part of the Ministry of Forestry-Tropenbos Project, is one of the best herbariums in Indonesia. The Herbarium, however, was not keeping up with developments in the field since the project ended because of limited resources. It is thus very encouraging to see the renewed support for the Herbarium from both national and international sources.

Ahmad Gadang Pamungkas, S.Hut, M.Si.  
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Asia Program Coordinator  
Environmental Leadership & Training Initiative





*Pterospermum javanicum* Jungh

## INTRODUCTION

Herbarium Wanariset (WAN) is an internationally recognized herbarium in Indonesia. Located 38 km north of Balikpapan on the main road to Samarinda, East Kalimantan, the Herbarium is currently managed by the Indonesian Ministry of Environment & Forestry's Balai Penelitian Teknologi Konservasi dan Sumber Daya Alam (BALITEK-KSDA). This Herbarium was established in 1989 through the joint efforts of the Indonesian Ministry of Forestry (MOF), implemented by its Forest Research Institute Samarinda, and the Tropenbos Foundation of the Netherlands as part of the International MOF-Tropenbos Kalimantan Project.

Since its foundation, the Herbarium has come to store more than 18,000 specimens. This number has been reached through a large number of field expeditions, as well as, to a lesser extent, an exchange program with various national and international institutions and individuals. Because the the Herbarium was initially established as part of a local forestry project, the majority of specimens come from the tree flora of Kalimantan, but the Herbarium also houses smaller collections of plants from outside Kalimantan (i.e., Sarawak and Sabah, Brunei, Sumatra, Java, Sulawesi, and Irian Jaya).

The label data of all collected specimens have been entered into the 'BRAHMS' (Botanical Research and Herbarium Management System) database, and all individual sheets were provided with barcode labels. In the future, herbarium staff will try to scan or photograph all herbarium material and link it directly to the

database. These will eventually be made available to the scientific community via webpages on the internet.

The presence of high botanical diversity in the natural forests of Kalimantan is reflected in the Herbarium collections. Nowadays, it is nationally and internationally recognized that a country has to strive to achieve an acceptable balance between development and conservation of natural resources. It is therefore imperative that the Herbarium continue to carry out up-to-date botanical inventories in order to be able to provide data on the availability, distribution, ecological and conservation requirements, and economic potential of the plant resources. Without such information, it will be impossible to develop and manage the natural resources on a sustainable basis.

We are fully aware that the present data and specimens available at WAN represent only a fraction of the rich flora of Kalimantan (and Borneo more generally) in terms of the number of specimens and species. It is envisaged, however, that herbarium staff will considerably enrich the collection in coming years.

The present Generic names provides information about the plant species collected and stored at the Herbarium during the period 1989–July 2017. It covers 205 plant families, 1,111 genera, 3,421 species and 18,314 specimens. The primary information provided here are the scientific names of taxa. Additionally, users will also find information on the localities where the specimens have been collected and the total number of collections gathered.

All specimens are recorded by family, genus and species in alphabetical order. However, several specimens could only be identified to genus level. Within genera, those specimens which could not be identified to species level are found at the end of each genus and are called “sp.”.

In the last decades, molecular data has become extremely important to establish relationships between organisations, thus resulting in new classifications on all levels.

**Table: List of localities and number of specimens collected there**

Region	Province/State	Localities	Total
Kalimantan (Indonesian Borneo)	West Kalimantan	Baga	1
		Baning	2
		Begetan	6
		Bian	1
		Buduai	1
		Buduai Sanggau	5
		Bukit Baka	32
		Bukit Kelam	3
		Camp Betung Kerihun	3
		Gunung Berui	14
		Gunung Mentibat	3
		Gunung Palung	672
		Gunung Setutup	5
		Gunung Sunujuh	45
		Halisa, PT.	14
		Harongan	9
		Jepala	19
		Ketapang	25
		Manggin	29
		Meliau	5
		Menjulung	1
		Mentibat	24
		Muara Ilay	2
		Nanga Pari	11
		Napon	8
		Ngabang	1
		Putussibau District	20
		Sambas	3
		Sanggau	46
		Semangit	1
		Serawai	3
		Serimbu	3
		Sintang	2
		Sungai Bejulung	1
		Sungai Habang	16
		Sungai Harongan	18
		Sungai Kapuas	1
		Sungai Landak	3
		Sungai Mendalam	8
		Sungai Rongun	2
		Sungai Sebangan	7
		Tajum	1
		Tangit	3
		Tegua Tibun	81

---

South Kalimantan	-	24
Alam Unda, PT.	1	
Asam-Asam	14	
Aya Yayang Indonesia, PT.	251	
Banjar Baru	37	
Banjarmasin	4	
Batu Babi	4	
Batu Kumpai	2	
Batu Licin	75	
Batu Pagat	3	
Batu Tanggal	18	
Bengkokan	4	
Binuang	5	
Birayang	16	
Desa Missim	25	
Gunung Arming	2	
Gunung Galuk	11	
Gunung Meratus	41	
Gunung Salak	1	
Gunung Sarempake	9	
Jorong	7	
Kandangan	24	
Kerang	5	
Kintap	6	
Kota Baru	94	
Loksado	9	
Lumpangi	7	
Madiangin	62	
Magalau	19	
Muara Uja	47	
Padang Batu	13	
Pagatan	8	
Pariangan	3	
Pengaron	25	
Pulau Laut	7	
Pulau Sebuku	93	
Pulau Suwangi	12	
Rantau	4	
Salinau	2	
Sembamban	16	
Semblimmingan	3	
Sengayam	8	
Sengkoh	5	
Spas	23	
Stagen	44	
Sungai Betung	3	
Sungai Labuhan	4	

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Sungai Mangkupum	1
Sungai Missim	13
Sungai Nyahan	1
Sungai Papon	11
Sungai Pegum	2
Sungai Sembaga	4
Sungai Sinango	25
Sungai Tutui	16
Tabalong	18
Tanjung	144
Ujang Baru	1
 Central Kalimantan	
-	5
Arboretum Mahub	1
Arboretum Nyaru Menteng	144
Barito Ulu	603
Batampang	30
BCT	5
Bukit Belawan	5
Bukit Tengkiling	10
Danau Bagantung	68
Danau Limut	26
Kayu Mas, PT.	10
Lawangkamah	7
Lungkuh Layang	1
Mangkutup	66
Mentangai	41
Meranti Mustika, PT.	8
Muara Teweh	121
Nyaru Menteng	48
Palangkaraya	1
Pamenang, PT.	2
Pangkalan Bun	5
Pattimura	1
Austral Byna, PT.	6
Pulau Kaja	3
Rantau Suang	1
Sabilit	1
Samba	2
Sampit	6
Sangai	1174
Sanggau	1
Sintang	4
Sungai Busang	5
Sungai Gohong	25
Sungai Joloi	9
Sungai Karanen Baru	4

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Sungai Mahub	4
Sungai Mantangai	5
Sungai Mentaya	2
Sungai Rungun	80
Timpah	52
TN. Sebangau	109
Tuanan	377
Tumbang Batu	6
Tumbang Tanggo	6
 East Kalimantan	
-	18
Arboretum Fahutan	2
Arboretum PT. ITCI	2
Arboretum Tangab	3
Balikpapan	7
Baloi	25
Banjar Bulan	1
Barito Pacific	2
Barong Kajang	1
Barong Tongkok	7
Batu Ampar	93
Batu Bulan	14
Batu Kajang	79
Batu Ridi	3
Batu Sopeng	2
Batuah	13
Belayan	41
Bengalon	300
Benung	2
Berau	253
Bigung Baru	6
Birawa Camp	5
Bontang	3
Bukit Bangkurai	53
Bukit Soeharto	150
Camp Seruyung	12
Damai	2
Danau Jemang	2
Desa Atap	17
Desa Manamang	2
Desa Melawan	6
Dilang Putih	16
Eheng	4
Goldmain Camp	1
Gunung Batu Merah	16
Gunung Hatari	18
Gunung Kedamuk	26

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Gunung Kubur	4
Gunung Lamin	4
Gunung Lampu	4
Gunung Lumut	32
Gunung Lunjut	119
Gunung Malang	5
Gunung Mayong	7
Gunung Mencah	38
Gunung Meratus	529
Gunung Nakan	1
Gunung Namuk	9
Gunung Pagang	26
Gunung Pasir	31
Gunung Pemantas	32
Gunung Rambutan	36
Gunung Runcing	44
Gunung Sekerat	29
Handil	22
Handil Idum	1
Handil II	16
Inhutani, PT.	12
ITCI	7
ITCI, PT.	78
Jambuk village	1
Jemang Damai	1
Jemang Danau	8
Kabo Camp	1
Kabupaten pasir	37
Kampung Padang	2
Kampung Rempaya	3
Karaitan	8
Karang Asam	4
Kayan Mentarang	272
Kelai	14
Kelian	8
KEM, PT.	10
Kenangan	440
Keraitan	1
Kuala Samboja	10
Kuari	65
Kutai	6
Kutai Barat	44
Labanan	1407
Lawi Lawi	4
Lempake	15
Linggau Plateau	5
Loa Janan	33

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Long Ampung	4
Long Bawan	1
Long Ikit	2
Long Loreh	1
Long Nah	5
Long Pujungan	4
Long Solok	15
Long Sungai Barang	328
Longiram	185
Lubuk Tutung	62
Makajang	9
Malinau	5
Margomulyo	4
Maruwai	294
Masarang Mountain	5
Melak	105
Melawan	7
Mencimai	3
Mentawir	2
Mentoko	25
Meratus	18
Muara Kaman	4
Muara Koman	3
Muara Lemba	5
Muara Muntai	3
Muara Wahau	152
Nunukan	67
Pa' Raye	144
Paser	60
Paser (Doyam Seriam)	180
Pembeliangan	5
Penajam	36
Pengaron	2
Sambarata	44
ITCI, PT.	51
Putalak	1
Rantau Palung	15
Samarinda	10
Samboja	2223
Samboja Kuala	23
Sangatta	190
Sangkulirang	25
Sebongkok	11
Sebongkok Utara	59
Segiri	1
Semoi	79
Semunat	22

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Senduru Camp	4
Sepaku	208
Sepasu	4
Setulang	4
Seturan	12
Sidatim Camp	9
Sidodadi	1
Sidiung	7
Sotek	130
Suaran	8
Sungai Bahau	10
Sungai Belayan	20
Sungai Bengalun	3
Sungai Beruang	5
Sungai Hitam	9
Sungai Ipui Turan	6
Sungai Kayan	1
Sungai Keberuangan	1
Sungai Kelai	13
Sungai Kelian	19
Sungai Ketawan	1
Sungai Kuaro	21
Sungai Kunjang	1
Sungai Lalutuai	1
Sungai Longep	3
Sungai Lunuk	3
Sungai Lutong	6
Sungai Mahakam	12
Sungai Merdeka	31
Sungai Merwali	12
Sungai Muara Muntai	5
Sungai Musang Lali	17
Sungai Nakan	8
Sungai Narai	1
Sungai Nurai	3
Sungai Peang Kocop	6
Sungai Pedang	23
Sungai Pelancau	4
Sungai Pesing	18
Sungai Pondok Gong	2
Sungai Pua	24
Sungai Sakakanan	2
Sungai Sangatta	3
Sungai Sebakung	12
Sungai Sebuku	18
Sungai Segah	44
Sungai Seluang	8

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		Sungai Sengayam	3
		Sungai Setulang	12
		Sungai Tenapan	1
		Sungai Wain	470
		Taman Nasional Kutai	4
		Tanah Merah	24
		Tanjung Bara	50
		Tanjung Harapan	41
		Tanjung Redeb	14
		Tenggarong	11
		Tepian Buah	14
		Tepian Langsat	21
		Triwiraasta Bharata, PT.	1
		Tumpa Mountain	2
		Ulu Mahakam	2
		Waduk Samboja	5
		Wanariset	14
		Wartono Kadri	15
		Wonotirto	1
Outside Kalimantan Malay Peninsula & Malaysian Borneo	Selangor	Andulau	21
		Arboretum Kepong	1
		Bukit Lambir	48
		Bukit Peso	17
		Bukit Pesu	17
		Bukit Subis	19
		Bukit Tangan	6
		Gunung Kinabalu	263
		Gunung Santubong	2
		Kuala Belait	1
		Kuching	11
		Lobok Pasar	3
		Long Palau	18
		Marudi	19
		Melunchur	5
		Merimbun	30
		Pulau Gayoh	7
		Pulau Labi-Labi	4
		Sarawak	1
		Seria	25
		Sungai Mesilau	5
		Sungai Muanan	2
		Sungai Tinjar	10
Sumatra	North Sumatra	Batangtoro	308
		Gunung Leuser	1

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Java	West Java	Jasinga	1
Sulawesi	West Sulawesi	Mamuju	32
	South Sulawesi	-	7
		Desa Soroako	1
		Malili	123
		Mangkutana	1
		Maros	48
		Soroako	6
		Sulawesi	2
		Taripa	1
		Toraja	67
		Wotu	2
	Central Sulawesi	-	1
		Danau Kalimpa'a	7
		Dongi-Dongi	12
		Dusun Loempio	3
		Gunung Roroka Timbu	1
		Kamarora	54
		Palu	4
		Parigi	11
		Pendolo	8
		Poso	3
		Sungai Poboya	12
		Tambarana	1
		Tentena	9
		Toboli	1
		Tongoa	60
		Watumaeta	3
		Wuasa	13
	South East Sulawesi	Buton	57
		Kendari	117
		Sampara	4
		SM. Tanjung Peropa	143
		Tangkeno	1
	North Sulawesi	Danowudu	5
		Daowudu	2
		Gunung Empung	2
		Gunung Tumpa	9
		Mahawu mountain	11
		Manado	12
		Masarang mountain	29
		Sungai Ilanga	2

		Sungai Papayato	2
		Tangkoko	25
		Tasikoki	21
New Guinea	Irian Jaya	Biaru	1
		Gunung Meja	20
		Sewan	1
		Wamena	1
Maluku	North Maluku	Halmahera	24
China	-	-	1*
Unknown	-	-	5

Remark: \* Only photocopy of the specimen is available

# NAMES OF PLANT SPECIES STORED AT HERBARIUM WANARISET

## 1. Acanthaceae

- Acanthus ilicifolius* Lour.  
*Acanthus* sp.  
*Avicennia alba* Blume  
*Avicennia marina* (Forsk.) Vierh.  
*Avicennia* sp.  
*Dyschoriste oligosperma* (Steenis) Bremek.  
*Gymnostachyum* sp.  
*Hallieracantha* sp.  
*Hygrophila pusilla* Blume ex Steud.  
*Hygrophila* sp.  
*Hypoestes polythyrsa* Miq.  
*Justicia gendarussa* Burm.f.  
*Kjellbergiodendron* sp.  
*Pseuderanthemum* sp.  
*Ptyssiglottis* sp.  
*Ruellia tuberosa* Linn.  
*Ruellia* sp.  
*Staurogyne* sp.  
*Strobilanthes crispus* Blume  
*Strobilanthes galeopsis* Stapf  
*Thunbergia alata* Boj. ex Sims  
*Thunbergia* sp.

## 2. Achariaceae

- Eleutherandra* sp.  
*Hydnocarpus borneensis* Sleumer  
*Hydnocarpus polypetala* (Slooten) Sleumer  
*Hydnocarpus subfalcata* Merr.  
*Hydnocarpus sumatrana* (Miq.) Koord.  
*Hydnocarpus sumatrana* (Miq.) Koord. subsp. *sumatrana*  
*Hydnocarpus woodii* Merr.  
*Hydnocarpus* sp.  
*Pangium edule* Reinw.  
*Ryparosa hirsuta* J.J.Sm.  
*Ryparosa javanica* Koord. & Valeton  
*Ryparosa kostermansii* Sleumer  
*Ryparosa porcata* P.F.Stevens  
*Ryparosa* sp.

**3. ACROGYNACEAE**

*Frullania* sp.

**4. ACTINIDIACEAE**

*Saurauia amoena* Stapf

*Saurauia oligolepis* Miq.

*Saurauia planchonii* Hook.f.

*Saurauia ramiflora* Koord. & Valeton

*Saurauia* sp.

**5. ADIANTACEAE**

*Adiantum latiusculum* Blume

*Adiantum* sp.

*Monachosorum subdigitatum* (Blume) Kuhn

**6. AMARANTHACEAE**

*Achyranthes* sp.

*Celosia argentea* L.

*Celosia cristata* L.

*Cyathula prostrata* (L.) Blume

**7. AMARYLLIDACEAE**

*Curculigo latifolia* Dryand.

*Curculigo racemosa* Ridl.

*Curculigo* sp.

**8. ANACARDIACEAE**

*Anacardium occidentale* L.

*Bouea macrophylla* Griff.

*Bouea oppositifolia* (Roxb.) Meisn.

*Buchanania arborescens* (Blume) Blume

*Buchanania insignis* Blume

*Buchanania nitida* Engl.

*Buchanania sessifolia* Blume

*Buchanania* sp.

*Campnosperma auriculatum* (Blume) Hook.f.

*Campnosperma coriaceum* (Jack) Hallier f.

*Campnosperma squamatum* Ridl.

*Campnosperma* sp.

*Dracontomelon costatum* Blume

*Dracontomelon dao* (Blanco) Merr. & Rolfe

*Drimycarpus luridus* (Hook.f.) Ding Hou

*Drimycarpus* sp.

- Gluta aptera* (King) Ding Hou  
*Gluta curtisii* (Oliver) Ding Hou  
*Gluta macrocarpa* (Engl.) Ding Hou  
*Gluta oba* (Merr.) Ding Hou  
*Gluta rengas* L.  
*Gluta velutina* Blume  
*Gluta wallichii* (Hook.f.) Ding Hou  
*Gluta* sp.  
*Koordersiodendron pinnatum* (Blanco) Merr.  
*Mangifera caesia* Jack  
*Mangifera decandra* Ding Hou  
*Mangifera foetida* Lour.  
*Mangifera griffithii* Hook.f.  
*Mangifera havilandii* Ridl.  
*Mangifera indica* L.  
*Mangifera laurina* Blume  
*Mangifera macrocarpa* Blume  
*Mangifera odorata* Griff.  
*Mangifera pajang* Kosterm.  
*Mangifera similis* Blume  
*Mangifera* sp.  
*Melanochyla angustifolia* Hook.f.  
*Melanochyla auriculata* Hook.f.  
*Melanochyla bullata* Ding Hou  
*Melanochyla caesia* (Blume) Ding Hou  
*Melanochyla castaneifolia* Ding Hou  
*Melanochyla densiflora* King  
*Melanochyla fulvinervis* (Blume) Ding Hou  
*Melanochyla minutiflora* Ding Hou  
*Melanochyla* sp.  
*Parishia insignis* Hook.f.  
*Parishia maingayi* Hook.f.  
*Parishia* sp.  
*Pegia sarmentosa* (Lecomte) Hand. Mazz.  
*Pentaspadon motleyi* Hook.f.  
*Pentaspadon* sp.  
*Rhus borneensis* Stapf  
*Rhus nodosa* Blume  
*Rhus* sp.  
*Semecarpus cuneiformis* Blanco  
*Semecarpus glaucus* Engl.  
*Semecarpus heterophyllus* Blume  
*Semecarpus rufovelutinus* Ridl.

*Semecarpus* sp.

*Solenocarpus philippinensis* (Elmer) Kosterm.

*Spondias cytherea* Sonner.

*Spondias* sp.

*Swintonia acuta* Engl.

*Swintonia schwenkii* (Teijsm. & Binn.) Teijsm. & Binn. ex Hook

*Swintonia* sp.

**9. ANCISTROCLADACEAE**

*Ancistrocladus tectorius* Merr.

**10. ANNONACEAE**

*Alphonsea javanica* Scheff.

*Alphonsea* sp.

*Anaxagorea javanica* Blume

*Anaxagorea javanica* Blume var. *tripetala* Corner

*Anaxagorea* sp.

*Annona muricata* L.

*Annona squamosa* L.

*Artabotrys gracilis* King

*Artabotrys macranthus* Holthuis

*Artabotrys roseus* Boerl.

*Artabotrys suaveolens* (Blume) Blume

*Artabotrys* sp.

*Cananga odorata* (Lamk.) Hook.f. & Thomson

*Cyathocalyx carinatus* (Ridley) J.Sinclair

*Cyathocalyx havilandii* Boerl.

*Cyathocalyx sumatrana* Scheff.

*Cyathostemma excelsum* (Hook.f. & Thomson) J.Sinclair

*Cyathocalyx* sp.

*Cyathostemma* sp.

*Cyathostemma viridiflora* Griff.

*Dasymaschalon* sp.

*Desmos chinensis* Lour.

*Desmos cochinchinensis* Lour.

*Desmos* sp.

*Disepalum coronatum* Becc.

*Disepalum platypetalum* Merr.

*Enicosanthum paradoxum* Becc.

*Enicosanthum* sp.

*Fissistigma borneense* (Miq.) Merr.

*Fissistigma kingii* (Boerl.) Burkil

*Fissistigma manubriatum* (Hook.f. & Thomson) Merr.

- Fissistigma* sp.
- Friesodielsia biglandulosa* (Blume) Steenis
- Friesodielsia borneensis* (Miq.) Steenis
- Friesodielsia* sp.
- Goniothalamus fasciculatus* Boerl.
- Goniothalamus giganteus* Hook.f & Thomson
- Goniothalamus macrophyllus* (Blume) Hook.f. & Thomson
- Goniothalamus malayanus* Hook.f. & Thomson
- Goniothalamus ridleyi* King
- Goniothalamus* sp.
- Huberantha jenkinsii* (Hook.f. & Thomson) Chaowasku
- Huberantha rumphii* (Blume ex Hensch.) Chaowasku
- Maasia glauca* (Hassk.) Mols, Kessler & Rogstad
- Maasia hypoleuca* (Hook.f. & Thomson) Mols, Kessler & Rogstad
- Maasia sumatrana* (Miq.) Mols, Kessler & Rogstad
- Marsypopetalum pallidum* Scheff.
- Meiogyne cylindrocarpa* (Burck) Heusden
- Meiogyne virgata* (Blume) Miq.
- Meiogyne* sp.
- Mezzettia parviflora* Becc.
- Mezzettia umbellata* Becc.
- Mezzettia* sp.
- Miliusa macropoda* Miq.
- Mitrella kentii* (Blume) Miq.
- Mitrella* sp.
- Mitrephora glabra* Scheff.
- Mitrephora korthalsiana* Miq.
- Mitrephora obtusa* Hook.f. & Thomson
- Mitrephora* sp.
- Monocarpia euneura* Miq.
- Monocarpia kalimantanensis* Kessler
- Monocarpia* sp.
- Monoon lateriflora* (Blume) Miq.
- Neo-uvaria acuminatissima* (Miq.) Airy Shaw
- Neo-uvaria foetida* (Maing. ex Hook.f. & Thomson) Airy Shaw
- Neo-uvaria* sp.
- Orophea creaghii* (Ridl.) Leonardia & Kessler
- Orophea dodecandra* Miq.
- Orophea myriantha* Merr.
- Orophea trigyna* Miq.
- Orophea* sp.
- Phaeanthus ebracteolatus* (Presl) Merr.
- Phaeanthus splendens* Miq.

*Phaeanthus sumatrana* Miq.  
*Phaeanthus* sp.  
*Polyalthia cauliflora* Hook. & Arn.  
*Polyalthia cauliflora* Hook. & Arn. var. *beccarii* (King) Sinclair  
*Polyalthia celebica* Miq.  
*Polyalthia flagellaris* (Becc.) Airy-Shaw  
*Polyalthia macropoda* King  
*Polyalthia microtus* Miq.  
*Polyalthia motleyana* (Hook. f.) Airy Shaw  
*Polyalthia obliqua* Hook. & Arn.  
*Polyalthia* sp.  
*Popowia hirta* Miq.  
*Popowia odoardi* Diels  
*Popowia pisocarpa* (Blume) Endl.  
*Popowia* sp.  
*Pseuduvaria reticulata* (Blume.) Miq.  
*Pseuduvaria* sp.  
*Pyramidanthe prismatica* (Hook.f. & Thomson) Merr.  
*Sageraea lanceolata* Miq.  
*Stelechocarpus cauliflorus* (Scheff.) J.Sinclair  
*Trivalvaria macrophylla* Miq.  
*Trivalvaria* sp.  
*Uvaria borneensis* (Merr.) T.M.A.Utteridge  
*Uvaria elmeri* Merr.  
*Uvaria grandiflora* Roxb. ex Hornem.  
*Uvaria lobbiana* Hook.f. & Thomson  
*Uvaria ovalifolia* Blume  
*Uvaria ovalifolia* Blume var. *borneensis* Miq.  
*Uvaria* sp.  
*Xylopia elliptica* Maingay ex Hook.f.  
*Xylopia ferruginea* Baill.  
*Xylopia malayana* Hook.f. & Thomson  
*Xylopia stenopetala* Oliv.  
*Xylopia* sp.

## 11. APIACEAE

*Hydrocotyle* sp.  
*Sanicula europaea* L. ssp. *elata* (Don) Steenis  
*Trachymene saniculifolia* (Stapf) Hook.

## 12. APOCYNACEAE

*Allamanda cathartica* L.  
*Alstonia angustifolia* Wall.

*Alstonia angustiloba* Miq.  
*Alstonia guangxiensis* D.Fang & X.X.Chen  
*Alstonia iwahigensis* Elmer  
*Alstonia pneumatophora* Backer ex L.G.Den Berger  
*Alstonia scholaris* (L.) R.Br.  
*Alstonia scholaris* (L.) R.Br. var. *velutinata*  
*Alstonia spatulata* Blume  
*Alstonia spectabilis* R.Br.  
*Alyxia agustifolia* Ridl.  
*Alyxia ganophylla* Markgr.  
*Alyxia reinwarardtii* Blume  
*Alyxia* sp.  
*Absolmsia spartoides* (Benth.) Kuntze.  
*Baharuia gracilis* D.J.Middleton  
*Catharanthus roseus* (L.) G.Don  
*Cerbera manghas* L.  
*Cerbera odollam* Gaertn.  
*Cerbera* sp.  
*Chilocarpus steenisianus* Markgr.  
*Chilocarpus torulosus* (Boerl.) Markgr.  
*Cynanchum muricatum* (Blume) Boerl.  
*Cynanchum* sp.  
*Dischidia latifolia* Decne.  
*Dischidia* sp.  
*Dyera costulata* Hook.f.  
*Dyera lowii* Hook.f.  
*Epigynum borneense* Merr.  
*Epigynum forbesii* King & Gamble  
*Epigynum* sp.  
*Hoya multiflora* Blume  
*Hoya reticulate* Moon  
*Hoya* sp.  
*Kibatalia borneensis* (Stapf) Merr.  
*Kibatalia villosa* Rudjiman  
*Kibatalia* sp.  
*Kopsia flava* Blume  
*Kopsia* sp.  
*Lepiniopsis* sp.  
*Lepiniopsis ternatensis* Val.  
*Leuconotis anceps* Jack  
*Leuconotis eugeniifolius* A.DC.  
*Leuconotis* sp.  
*Melodinus* sp.

*Ochrosia ackeringae* Miq.  
*Ochrosia acuminata* Trimen  
*Ochrosia* sp.  
*Parameria laevigata* (A.L.Juss.) H.N.Moldenke  
*Parameria polyneura* Hook.f.  
*Parameria* sp.  
*Parsonsia alboflavescens* (Dennst.) Mabb.  
*Parsonsia borneensis*  
*Parsonsia celebica* (Oliv.) van der Sleen  
*Parsonsia* sp.  
*Rauvolfia sumatrana* Jack  
*Rauvolfia verticillata* (Lour.) Baill.  
*Rauvolfia* sp.  
*Sarcobatus globosus* Wall.  
*Sarcobatus borneensis* (Steenis) P.I.Forst.  
*Tabernaemontana corymbosa* Roxb.  
*Tabernaemontana divaricata* R.Br. ex Roem. & Schult.  
*Tabernaemontana macrocarpa* Korth. ex Blume  
*Tabernaemontana pandacaqui* Poir.  
*Tabernaemontana pauciflora* Wight  
*Tabernaemontana sphaerocarpa* Blume  
*Tabernaemontana* sp.  
*Thevetia peruviana* (Pers.) K.Schum.  
*Tylophora* sp.  
*Urceola brachysepala* Hook.f.  
*Urceola elastica* Roxb.  
*Urceola* sp.  
*Voacanga foetida* (Blume) Rolfe  
*Willughbeia angustifolia* (Miq.) Markgr.  
*Willughbeia coriacea* Wall.  
*Willughbeia lanceolata* (Markgr.) S.Rauschert  
*Willughbeia* sp.  
*Wrightia pubescens* Roth  
*Wrightia* sp.

### 13. AQUIFOLIACEAE

*Ilex cisoidea* Loes.  
*Ilex cymosa* Blume  
*Ilex maingayi* Hook.f.  
*Ilex malaccensis* Loes.  
*Ilex wallichii* Hook.f.  
*Ilex* sp.

#### **14. ARACEAE**

- Aglaonema* sp.  
*Alocasia scabriuscula* N.E.Br.  
*Alocasia* sp.  
*Amorphophallus* sp.  
*Amydrium* sp.  
*Anadendrum* sp.  
*Arisaema* sp.  
*Colocasia* sp.  
*Homalomena humilis* (Jack) Kunth  
*Homalomena* sp.  
*Hottarum kinabaluense* Bogner  
*Lasia spinosa* Thwaites  
*Osmoxylon* sp.  
*Piptospatha grabowskii* (Engl.) Engl.  
*Pothos* sp.  
*Raphidophora* sp.  
*Schismatoglottis lancifolia* Hall.f. ex Engl.  
*Schismatoglottis* sp.  
*Scindapsus* sp.  
*Syngonium podophyllum* Schot

#### **15. ARALIACEAE**

- Aralidium pinnatifidum* Miq.  
*Arthrophyllum diversifolium* Blume  
*Arthrophyllum papyraceum* Philipson  
*Arthrophyllum* sp.  
*Osmoxylon borneense* Seem.  
*Osmoxylon masarangense* W.R. Philipson  
*Schefflera bipalmatifolia* Merr.  
*Schefflera oxyphylla* (Miq.) R. Vig.  
*Schefflera pachyphlebia* Merr.  
*Schefflera* sp.  
*Trevesia burckii* Boerl.

#### **16. ARAUCARIACEAE**

- Agathis borneensis* Warb.  
*Agathis dammara* (Lamb.) Rich.& A. Rich.

#### **17. ARECACEAE**

- Areca minuta* Scheff.  
*Areca* sp.  
*Arenga* sp.

- Borassodendron* sp.  
*Calamus blumei* Becc.  
*Calamus caesius* Blume  
*Calamus congestiflorus* J. Dransf.  
*Calamus conirostris* Becc.  
*Calamus convallium* J. Dransf.  
*Calamus eriocanthus* Becc.  
*Calamus fimbriatus* Valkenburg  
*Calamus flabellatus* Becc.  
*Calamus gonospermus* Becc.  
*Calamus hispidulus* Becc.  
*Calamus javensis* Blume  
*Calamus laevigatus* Mart.  
*Calamus laevigatus* Mart. var. *laevigatus*  
*Calamus laevigatus* Mart. var. *mucronatus* (Becc.) J. Dransf.  
*Calamus manan* Miq.  
*Calamus marginatus* (Blume) Mart.  
*Calamus mattanensis* Becc.  
*Calamus muricatus* Becc.  
*Calamus nigricans* Valkenburg  
*Calamus optimus* Becc.  
*Calamus ornatus* Blume  
*Calamus pandanosmus* Furtado  
*Calamus paspalanthus* Becc.  
*Calamus pilosellus* Becc.  
*Calamus pagonocanthus* Becc.  
*Calamus pseudoulur* Becc.  
*Calamus retrophyllus* Becc.  
*Calamus rhytidonus* Becc.  
*Calamus sarawakensis* Becc.  
*Calamus scipionum* Lour.  
*Calamus tomentosus* Becc.  
*Calamus trachycoleus* Becc.  
*Calamus* sp.  
*Caryota mitis* Lour.  
*Caryota* sp.  
*Ceratolobus concolor* Blume  
*Ceratolobus subangulatus* (Miq.) Becc.  
*Ceratolobus* sp.  
*Daemonorops atra* J. Dransf.  
*Daemonorops collariferus* Becc.  
*Daemonorops crinita* Blume  
*Daemonorops didymophylla* Becc.

*Daemonorops draco* Blume  
*Daemonorops fissa* Blume  
*Daemonorops formicarius* Becc.  
*Daemonorops hystrix* (Griff.) Mart.  
*Daemonorops korthalsii* Blume  
*Daemonorops longipes* (Griff.) Mart.  
*Daemonorops longispathus* Becc.  
*Daemonorops pumilus* Valkenburg  
*Daemonorops sabut* Becc.  
*Daemonorops* sp.  
*Eugeissoна utilis* Becc.  
*Korthalsia cheb* Becc.  
*Korthalsia debilis* (Blume) J.Dransf.  
*Korthalsia echinometra* Becc.  
*Korthalsia ferox* Becc.  
*Korthalsia flagellaris* Miq.  
*Korthalsia furtadoana* J.Dransf.  
*Korthalsia hispida* Becc.  
*Korthalsia jala* J. Dransf.  
*Korthalsia rigida* Blume  
*Korthalsia rostrata* Blume  
*Korthalsia* sp.  
*Licuala spinosa* Thunb.  
*Licuala* sp.  
*Nipa fruticans* Benth. & Hook.f.  
*Oncosperma* sp.  
*Pinanga canina* Becc.  
*Pinanga mooreana* J.Dransf.  
*Pinanga pilosa* (Burret) J.Dransf.  
*Pinanga salicifolia* Blume  
*Pinanga* sp.  
*Pinanga tenella* (H.Wendl.) Scheff.  
*Plectocomia* sp.  
*Plectocomiopsis geminiflora* (Griff.) Becc.  
*Plectocomiopsis mira* J. Dransf.  
*Plectocomiopsis nura* J.Dransf.  
*Salacca* sp.

18. ARISTOLOCHIACEAE

*Aristolochia jackii* Steud.  
*Aristolochia* sp.  
*Thottea muluensis* Ding Hou  
*Thottea* sp.

**19. ASPIDIACEAE**

- Arcypteris irregularis* (Presl) Holttum  
*Cycloptelis novoguineensis* Rosenst.  
*Dryopteris lithophylla* Copel.  
*Dryopteris sparsa-polita*  
*Dryopteris viscosa* C.Chr. var. *kamborangana* C.Chr.  
*Dryopteris wallichiana* (Spreng.) Hyl.  
*Dryopteris* sp.  
*Heterogonium* sp.  
*Polystichum holttumii* C.Chr.  
*Polystichum obtusum* J.S.M.  
*Tectaria singaporeana* (Hook. & Grev.) Copel.  
*Tectaria* sp.

**20. ASPLENIACEAE**

- Asplenium acutiusculum* Blume  
*Asplenium affine* Sw.  
*Asplenium elmeri* Christ  
*Asplenium phyllitidis* G.Don  
*Asplenium scartechinii* Bedd.  
*Asplenium subaequilaterale* Hivon.  
*Asplenium tenerum* Forst.  
*Asplenium* sp.

**21. ASTERACEAE**

- Ageratum conyzoides* (L.) L.  
*Artemisia* sp.  
*Bidens* sp.  
*Blumea arnakidiphora* Mattf.  
*Blumea balsamifera* DC.  
*Blumea* sp.  
*Blumeopsis flava* Gagnep.  
*Clibadium surinamense* L.  
*Eclipta alba* L. ex Jack  
*Eleutheranthera ruderalis* (Sw.) Sch. Bip.  
*Emilia sonchifolia* (L.) DC.  
*Erechites vabrianifolia* (Wolf) DC.  
*Erechtites hieracifolia* (L.) DC.  
*Austroeupatorium inulaefolium* (Kunth) P.M.K. ex H. Rob.  
*Kleinia grandiflora* (Wall. ex DC.) N.Rani  
*Lecomphalus callicarpus* (Champ. ex Benth.) Breteler  
*Mikania micrantha* H.B.K.  
*Mikania scandens* Willd.

*Mikania* sp.  
*Myriactis humilis* Merr.  
*Myriactis* sp.  
*Pluchea indica* (L.) Less.  
*Spaeranthus africanus* L.  
*Synedrella nodiflora* Gaertn.  
*Tagetes erecta* L.  
*Tithonia diversifolia* A.Gray  
*Vernonia arborea* Buch.-Ham.  
*Vernonia blanda* DC.  
*Vernonia cinerea* (L.) Less.  
*Wedelia chinensis* Merr.  
*Wedelia* sp.  
*Youngia japonica* (L.) DC.

**22. ATHYRIACEAE**

*Diplazium cordifolium* Blume  
*Diplazium esculentum* (Retx.) Swartz  
*Diplazium grammitoides* Presl  
*Diplazium* sp.

**23. BALANOPHORACEAE**

*Balanophora lowii* Hook.f.  
*Balanophora papuana* Schlechter

**24. BALSAMINACEAE**

*Impatiens balsamina* L.  
*Impatiens havilandii* Grey. Wilson  
*Impatiens platypetala* Y.L. Chen  
*Impatiens* sp.

**25. BEGONIACEAE**

*Begonia beryllae* Ridl.  
*Begonia burbigei* Stapf  
*Begonia* sp.

**26. BIGNONIACEAE**

*Crescentia cujete* L.  
*Dolichandrone spathacea* Seem.  
*Nyctocalos* sp.  
*Oroxylum indicum* (L.) Kurz  
*Radermachera pinnata* (Blanco) Seem.  
*Spathodea campanulata* Beauv.

**27. BIXACEAE**

*Bixa orellana* L.

**28. BLECHNACEAE**

*Blechnum cordifolium* Blume

*Blechnum fluviatile* Lowe ex Solomon

*Blechnum indicum* Burm.

*Blechnum orientale* L.

*Blechnum vestitum* Blume

*Blechnum* sp.

*Stenochlaena palustris* (Burm.) Bedd.

**29. BORAGINACEAE**

*Cordia* sp.

*Heliotropium indicum* L.

*Pteleocarpa lamponga* (Miq.) Bakh.

*Tournefortia sarmentosa* Lam.

*Tournefortia tetranda* Blume

*Tournefortia* sp.

*Trigonotis borneensis* (Stapf) I.M.Johnst.

**30. BRYOPHYTAE**

**31. BURMANNIACEAE**

*Burmannia coelestis* D.Don

*Burmannia* sp.

**32. BURSERACEAE**

*Canarium caudatum* King f. *auriculiferum* Leenh.

*Canarium denticulatum* Blume

*Canarium denticulatum* Blume ssp. *kostermansii* Leenh.

*Canarium dichotomum* Miq.

*Canarium hirsutum* Willd.

*Canarium littorale* Blume

*Canarium littorale* Blume f. *tomentosum* Leenh.

*Canarium megalanthum* Merr.

*Canarium odontophyllum* Miq. f. *multifidum* (H.J. Lam) Leenh.

*Canarium patentinervium* Miq.

*Canarium pilosum* Benn.

*Canarium pilosum* Benn. ssp. *pilosum*

*Canarium pseudo-decumanum* Hook.f.

*Canarium pseudo-patentinervium* Miq.

*Canarium pseudo-sumatranum* Leenh.

*Canarium* sp.  
*Dacryodes costata* (A.W.Benn.) H.J.Lam  
*Dacryodes incurvata* (Engl.) H.J.Lam  
*Dacryodes laxa* (A.W.Benn.) H.J.Lam  
*Dacryodes rostrata* (Blume) H.J.Lam  
*Dacryodes rubiginosa* H.J.Lam  
*Dacryodes rugosa* (Blume) H.J.Lam  
*Dacryodes* sp.  
*Garuga floribunda* Decne.  
*Haplolobus leenhoutsii* Kochummen  
*Haplolobus* sp.  
*Santiria apiculata* A.W.Benn.  
*Santiria apiculata* A.W.Benn. var. pilosa  
*Santiria griffithii* (Hook.f.) Engl.  
*Santiria laevigata* Blume  
*Santiria laevigata* Blume f. laevigata  
*Santiria megaphylla* Kalkman  
*Santiria oblongifolia* Blume  
*Santiria rubiginosa* Blume  
*Santiria rubiginosa* Blume var. *rubiginosa*  
*Santiria tomentosa* Blume  
*Santiria* sp.  
*Scutinanthe brunnea* Thwaites  
*Triomma malaccensis* Hook.f.  
*Triomma* sp.

**33. CALOPHYLLACEAE**

*Calophyllum biflorum* Henderson & Wyatt-Smith  
*Calophyllum gracilipes* Merr.  
*Calophyllum inophyllum* L.  
*Calophyllum lanigerum* Miq.  
*Calophyllum molle* King  
*Calophyllum nodosum* Vesque  
*Calophyllum pisiferum* Planchon & Triana  
*Calophyllum pulcherrimum* Wall.  
*Calophyllum pyriforme* P.F.Stevens  
*Calophyllum rigidum* Miq.  
*Calophyllum soulattri* Burm.f.  
*Calophyllum teijsmannii* Miq. var. *inophylloide*  
*Calophyllum venulosum* Zoll.  
*Calophyllum wallichianum* Planch. & Triana  
*Calophyllum woodii* P.F.Stevens  
*Calophyllum* sp.

*Kayea borneensis* P.F.Stevens  
*Kayea collina* P.F.Stevens  
*Kayea* sp.  
*Mammea acuminata* Kosterm.  
*Mammea teijsmannii* P.F.Stevens  
*Mammea* sp.  
*Mesua conoidea*  
*Mesua* sp.

**34. CAMPANULACEAE**

*Codonopsis lancifolia* (Roxb.) Moeliono ssp. *Celebica* (Blume) Moeliono  
*Isotoma longiflora* (L.) Prese  
*Laurentia longifolia* (L.) Peterm.  
*Lobelia borneensis* (Hemsl.) Moeliono  
*Pentaphragma albiflorum* H.H.W. Pearson  
*Pentaphragma aurantiacum* Stapf  
*Pentaphragma lambirens* Kiew  
*Pentaphragma* sp.

**35. CANNABACEAE**

*Gironniera hirta* Ridl.  
*Gironniera nervosa* Planch.  
*Gironniera parvifolia* Planch.  
*Gironniera subaequalis* Planch.  
*Gironniera* sp.  
*Trema angustifolia* (Planch.) Blume  
*Trema cannabina* Lour.  
*Trema orientalis* (L.) Blume  
*Trema tomentosa* (Roxb.) Hara  
*Trema* sp.

**36. CANNACEAE**

*Canna edulis* Ker-Gawl.

**37. CAPPARACEAE**

*Capparis pubiflora* DC.  
*Capparis* sp.  
*Cleome aspera* Koen. ex DC.  
*Crateva nurvala* Ham.  
*Crateva* sp.

**38. CAPRIFOLIACEAE**

- Lonicera sumatrana* Miq.  
*Viburnum sambucinum* Reinw. ex. Blume  
*Viburnum* sp.

**39. CARDIOPTERIDACEAE**

- Gonocaryum calleryanum* (Baill.) Becc.  
*Gonocaryum minus* Sleumer  
*Gonocaryum* sp.

**40. CARICACEAE**

- Carica papaya* L.

**41. CASUARINACEAE**

- Casuarina equisetifolium* J.R. & G.Forst.  
*Gymnostoma nobile* (Whitmore) L.A.S. Johnson  
*Gymnostoma sumatrana* Miq.  
*Gymnostoma* sp.

**42. CELASTRACEAE**

- Celastrus monospermoides* Loes.  
*Euonymus castaneifolius* Ridl.  
*Euonymus javanicus* Blume  
*Kokoona ochracea* (Elmer) Merr.  
*Kokoona reflexa* (Laws.) Ding Hou  
*Kokoona* sp.  
*Lophopetalum beccarianum* Pierre  
*Lophopetalum glabrum* Ding Hou  
*Lophopetalum javanicum* (Zoll.) Turcz.  
*Lophopetalum multinervium* Ridl.  
*Lophopetalum subobovatum* King  
*Lophopetalum* sp.  
*Reissantia indica* (Willd.) N. Hallé  
*Salacia chinensis* L.  
*Salacia euphlebica* Merr.  
*Salacia korthalsiana* Miq.  
*Salacia leucoclada* Ridl.  
*Salacia macrophylla* Blume  
*Salacia marginata* Ding Hou  
*Salacia verrucosa* Wight  
*Salacia* sp.

**43. CENTROPLACACEAE**

- Bhesa paniculata* Arn.  
*Bhesa robusta* (Roxb.) Ding Hou  
*Bhesa* sp.

**44. CHLORANTHACEAE**

- Chloranthus erectus* Sweet  
*Chloranthus* sp.  
*Hedyosmum orientale* Merr. & Chun

**45. CHRYSOBALANACEAE**

- Atuna racemosa* Raf.  
*Atuna racemosa* Raf. ssp. *excelsa* (Jack) Prance  
*Atuna racemosa* Raf. ssp. *racemosa*  
*Atuna* sp.  
*Licania splendens* (Korth.) Prance  
*Licania* sp.  
*Maranthes corymbosa* Blume  
*Maranthes* sp.  
*Parinari oblongifolia* Hook.f.  
*Parinari* sp.

**46. CLETHRACEAE**

- Clethra pulgarensis* Elmer  
*Clethra* sp.

**47. CLUSIACEAE**

- Garcinia bancana* (Miq.) Miq.  
*Garcinia beccarii* Pierre  
*Garcinia celebica* L.  
*Garcinia eugeniaeefolia* Wall. ex T.Anderson  
*Garcinia gaudichaudii* Planch. & Triana  
*Garcinia griffithii* T.Anderson  
*Garcinia maingayi* Hook.f. ex T.Anderson  
*Garcinia mangostana* L.  
*Garcinia nervosa* Miq.  
*Garcinia nigrolineata* Planch. ex T.Anderson  
*Garcinia nitida* Pierre  
*Garcinia parvifolia* (Miq.) Miq.  
*Garcinia rheedii* Pierre  
*Garcinia rostrata* (Hassk.) Miq.  
*Garcinia* sp.

**48. COMBRETACEAE**

- Combretum latifolium* Blume  
*Combretum nigrescens* King  
*Combretum* sp.  
*Combretum sundaicum* Miq.

*Combretum tetralophum* C.B. Clarke  
*Lumnitzera littorea* (Jack) Voigt  
*Lumnitzera racemosa* Willd.  
*Quisqualis indica* L.  
*Quisqualis* sp.  
*Terminalia catappa* L.  
*Terminalia foetidissima* Griff.  
*Terminalia subspathulata* King  
*Terminalia* sp.

#### 49. COMMELINACEAE

*Amischotolype griffithii* (Clarke) Turner  
*Amischotolype marginata* (Blume) Hassk.  
*Commelina diffusa* Burm.f.  
*Commelina* sp.  
*Floscopia* sp.  
*Forrestia* sp.  
*Murdannia nudiflora* (L.) Bren.  
*Pollia* sp.

#### 50. CONNARACEAE

*Agelaea borneensis* Merr.  
*Agelaea trinervis* Merr.  
*Agelaea* sp.  
*Cnestis palala* (Lour.) Merr.  
*Cnestis palala* (Lour.) Merr. ssp. *diffusa* (Blanco) Andreas  
*Cnestis platantha* Griff.  
*Connarus culionensis* Merr.  
*Connarus lucens* Schellenb.  
*Connarus semidecandrus* Jack  
*Connarus* sp.  
*Ellipanthus beccarii* Pierre var. *peltatus* (Schellenb.) Leenh.  
*Ellipanthus* sp.  
*Ellipanthus tomentosus* Kurz  
*Ellipanthus tomentosus* Kurz var. *gibbosus* (King) Leenh.  
*Rourea mimosoides* Planch.  
*Rourea mimosoides* Planch. f. *mimosoides*  
*Rourea minor* Alston  
*Rourea* sp.  
*Roureopsis acutipetalata* (Miq.) Leenh. ssp. *bornensis*  
*Roureopsis aspleniiifolia* Schellenb.  
*Roureopsis* sp.

**51. CONVOLVULACEAE**

- Argyreia* sp.  
*Cuscuta* sp.  
*Erycibe borneensis* (Merr.) Hoogl.  
*Erycibe glomerata* Blume  
*Erycibe grandifolia* Merr.  
*Erycibe malaccensis* C.B.Clarke  
*Erycibe* sp.  
*Ipomoea aquatica* Forssk.  
*Ipomoea cairica* Sweet  
*Ipomoea cairnea* Burm.  
*Ipomoea crassicaulis* B.L.Rob.  
*Ipomoea digitata* L. var. *digitata*  
*Ipomoea pes-caprae* (L.) Sweet  
*Ipomoea pes-tigridis* L.  
*Ipomoea triloba* L.  
*Ipomoea* sp.  
*Jacquemontia tomentella* (Miq.) Hallier f.  
*Merremia gemella* (Burm.f.) Hallier f.  
*Merremia mammosa* (Lour.) Hallier f.  
*Merremia peltata* (L.) Merr.  
*Merremia tridentata* (L.) Hallier f.  
*Merremia umbellata* (L.) Hallier f.  
*Merremia* sp.  
*Operculina turpethum* (L.) S.Manso

**52. CORNACEAE**

- Alangium borneense* Merr.  
*Alangium ebenaceum* (Clarke) Harms  
*Alangium hirsutum* Bloemb.  
*Alangium javanicum* (Blume) Wang  
*Alangium longiflorum* Merr.  
*Alangium ridleyi* King  
*Alangium* sp.  
*Mastixia eugenoides* K.M.Matthew  
*Mastixia* sp.

**53. CRYPTERONIACEAE**

- Crypteronia borneensis* Pereira & K.M.Wong  
*Crypteronia cumingii* (Planch.) Planch. ex Endl.  
*Crypteronia griffithii* C.B.Clarke  
*Crypteronia macrophylla* Beusekom  
*Crypteronia paniculata* Blume

*Crypteronia paniculata* Blume var. *paniculata*

*Crypteronia* sp.

*Dactylocladus stenostachys* Oliv.

*Dactylocladus* sp.

54. CUCURBITACEAE

*Coccinia grandis* (L.) Voigt

*Cucurbita moschata* Duchesne ex Poir.

*Gymnopetalum chinense* Merr.

*Gymnostemma pentaphyllum* (Thunb.) Makino

*Hodgsonia* sp.

*Lagenaria leucantha* (Duch.) Rusby

*Luffa acutangula* Roxb.

*Momordica cochinchinensis* Spreng.

*Momordica* sp.

*Trichosanthes borneensis* Cogn.

*Trichosanthes celebica* Cogn.

*Trichosanthes montana* Rugayah

*Trichosanthes ovigera* Blume

*Trichosanthes pendula* Rugayah

*Trichosanthes pubera* Blume

*Trichosanthes quinquagulata* Asa Gray

*Trichosanthes tricuspidata* Lour.

*Trichosanthes wawrae* Cogn.

*Trichosanthes* sp.

55. CUNONIACEAE

*Caldcluvia celebica* R.D. Hoogland

*Weinmannia blumei* Planch.

*Weinmannia* sp.

56. CYATHEACEAE

*Cyathea borneensis* Copel

*Cyathea contaminans* (Hook.) Copel.

*Cyathea moluccana* R. Br.

*Cyathea obscura* (Scort.) Copel.

*Cyathea* sp.

*Mesophlebium fuchsii* Holttum

57. CYPERACEAE

*Bulbostylis* sp.

*Carex cruciata* Wahlenb. var. *cruciata*

*Carex cruciata* Wahlenb. var. *rafflesiana* (Boott) Noot.

*Carex cryptostachys* Brongn.  
*Carex saturata* C.B.Clarke  
*Carex* sp.  
*Carex verticillata* Zoll. & Moritzi var. *havilandii* (C.B.Clarke) Nelmes  
*Costularia pilisepala* (Steud.) Kern  
*Cyperus brevifolius* (Rottb.) Hassk.  
*Cyperus diffusus* Roxb.  
*Cyperus melanospermus* (Nees) Valck.-Sur.  
*Cyperus* sp.  
*Cyperus surinamensis* Rottb.  
*Fimbristylis cymosa* (L.) Vahl  
*Fimbristylis dichotoma* (L.) Vahl  
*Fimbristylis miliacea* (L.) Vahl  
*Fimbristylis* sp.  
*Fuirena umbellata* Rottb.  
*Gahnia baniensis* Benl.  
*Gahnia javanica* Zoll. & Moritzi  
*Hypolytrum nemorum* (Vahl) Spreng.  
*Lepironia articulata* (Retz.) Domin  
*Machaerina glomerata* (Gaud.) Koyama  
*Machaerina* sp.  
*Mapania cuspidata* (Miq.) Uittien  
*Mapania cuspidata* (Miq.) Uittien var. *petiolata* (Clarke) Uittien  
*Mapania longiflora* C.B.Clarke  
*Mapania palustris* (Hassk. ex Steud.) Fern.-Vill.  
*Mapania palustris* (Hassk. ex Steud.) Fern.-Vill. var. *palustris*  
*Mapania* sp.  
*Rhynchospora corymbosa* (L.) Britt.  
*Rhynchospora rubra* (Lour.) Makino  
*Scirpus grossus* L.  
*Scirpus subcapitatus* Thwaites  
*Scleria motleyi* C.B.Clarke  
*Scleria oblata* S.T. Blake  
*Scleria terrestris* (L.) Fass.  
*Scleria* sp.

58. DAPHNIPHYLLACEAE

*Daphniphyllum laurinum* (Benth.) Baill.  
*Daphniphyllum* sp.

59. DATISCACEAE

*Octomeles sumatrana* Miq.

**60. DAVALLIACEAE**

- Davallia angustata* Hook. & Grev.  
*Davallia repens* (L.f.) Kuhn  
*Davallia solida* (Forest.) Sw.  
*Davallia trichomanoides* Blume  
*Davallia* sp.  
*Humata kinabaluensis* Copel.  
*Humata vestita* (Blume) Moore  
*Humata* sp.  
*Oleandra ob lanceolata* Copel.

**61. DAWSONIACEAE**

- Dawsonia beccarii* Broth. ex Geh.  
*Dawsonia* sp.

**62. DENNSTAEDTIACEAE**

- Paesia radula* (Baker) C.Chr.

**63. DICHAPELACEAE**

- Dichapetalum gelonioides* Engl.  
*Dichapetalum gelonioides* Engl. ssp. *sumatranum* Miq. Leenh.  
*Dichapetalum gelonioides* Engl. subsp. *pilosum* Leenh.  
*Dichapetalum timoriense* (DC.) Boerl.  
*Dichapetalum* sp.

**64. DILLENIACEAE**

- Dillenia beccariana* Martelli  
*Dillenia borneensis* Hoogl.  
*Dillenia excelsa* (Jack) Gilg  
*Dillenia excelsa* (Jack) Gilg var. *excelsa*  
*Dillenia eximia* Miq.  
*Dillenia grandifolia* Hook.f. & Thomson  
*Dillenia indica* L.  
*Dillenia reticulata* King  
*Dillenia serrata* Thunb.  
*Dillenia suffruticosa* (Griff.) Martelli  
*Dillenia sumatrana* Miq.  
*Dillenia* sp.  
*Tetracera akara* (Burm.f.) Merr.  
*Tetracera macrophylla* Wall. ex Hook.f. & Thoms.  
*Tetracera scandens* (L.) Merr.  
*Tetracera* sp.

## 65. DIOSCOREACEAE

- Dioscorea bulbifera* L.  
*Dioscorea deltoidea* Wall.  
*Dioscorea havilandii* Prain & Burkil  
*Dioscorea hispida* Dennst.  
*Dioscorea laurifolia* Wall.  
*Dioscorea nummularia* Lamk  
*Dioscorea stenorhyncha* Prain & Burkil  
*Dioscorea* sp.

## 66. DIPTEROCARPACEAE

- Anisoptera costata* Korth.  
*Anisoptera laevis* Ridl.  
*Anisoptera marginata* Korth.  
*Anisoptera reticulata* P.S.Ashton  
*Anisoptera* sp.  
*Cotylelobium lanceolatum* Craib  
*Cotylelobium melanoxylum* (Hook.f.) Pierre  
*Cotylelobium* sp.  
*Dipterocarpus acutangulus* Vesque  
*Dipterocarpus borneensis* Slooten  
*Dipterocarpus caudiferus* Merr.  
*Dipterocarpus confertus* Sloot.  
*Dipterocarpus cornutus* Dyer  
*Dipterocarpus crinitus* Dyer  
*Dipterocarpus eurhynchus* Miq.  
*Dipterocarpus fagineus* Vesque  
*Dipterocarpus fusiformis* P.S.Ashton  
*Dipterocarpus gracilis* Blume  
*Dipterocarpus grandiflorus* (Blanco) Blume  
*Dipterocarpus hasseltii* Blume  
*Dipterocarpus humeratus* Slooten  
*Dipterocarpus kunstleri* King  
*Dipterocarpus lowii* Hook.f  
*Dipterocarpus oblongifolius* Blume  
*Dipterocarpus pachyphyllus* Meijer  
*Dipterocarpus palembanicus* Sloot. ssp. *borneensis* P.S.Ashton  
*Dipterocarpus stellatus* Vesque  
*Dipterocarpus stellatus* Vesque *parvus* ssp. Ashton  
*Dipterocarpus sublamellatus* Foxw.  
*Dipterocarpus tempehes* Slooten  
*Dipterocarpus validus* Blume  
*Dipterocarpus verrucosus* Foxw. ex Slooten

- Dipterocarpus* sp.
- Dryobalanops aromatica* Gaertn.
- Dryobalanops beccarii* Dyer
- Dryobalanops lanceolata* Burck
- Dryobalanops oblongifolia* Dyer ssp. ***oblongifolia***
- Hopea beccariana* Burck
- Hopea bracteata* Burck
- Hopea cernua* Teijsm. & Binn.
- Hopea dryobalanoides* Miq.
- Hopea ferruginea* Parijs
- Hopea kerangaensis* P.S.Ashton
- Hopea mengerawan* Miq.
- Hopea nervosa* King
- Hopea pachycarpa* (Heim) Sym.
- Hopea pedicellata* (Brand.) Sym.
- Hopea pterygota* P.S.Ashton
- Hopea rudiformis* P.S.Ashton
- Hopea sangal* Korth.
- Hopea semicuneata* Symington
- Hopea* sp.
- Parashorea lucida* (Miq.) Kurz
- Parashorea malaanonan* (Blanco) Merr.
- Parashorea tomentella* (Symington) Meijer
- Parashorea* sp.
- Shorea acuminata* Dyer
- Shorea acuta* P.S.Ashton
- Shorea agamii* P.S.Ashton ssp. ***agamii*** P.S. Ashton
- Shorea albida* Sym.
- Shorea almon* Foxw.
- Shorea amplexicaulis* P.S.Ashton
- Shorea angustifolia* P.S.Ashton
- Shorea artinervosa* Symington
- Shorea assamica* Dyer
- Shorea atrinervosa* Symington
- Shorea balangeran* (Korth.) Burck
- Shorea beccariana* Burck
- Shorea bracteolata* Dyer
- Shorea confusa* Ashton
- Shorea coriacea* Burck
- Shorea curtisii* Dyer ex King subsp. ***curtisii***
- Shorea exelliptica* Meijer
- Shorea faguetiana* Heim
- Shorea falciferoides* Foxw. ssp. ***glaucescens*** (Meijer) Ashton

- Shorea ferruginea* Dyer ex Brandis  
*Shorea foxworthyi* Symington  
*Shorea gibbosa* Brandis  
*Shorea gratissima* (Wall. ex Kurz) Dyer  
*Shorea guiso* (Blanco) Blume  
*Shorea hopeifolia* (Heim) Symington  
*Shorea inappendiculata* Burck  
*Shorea johorensis* Foxw.  
*Shorea kunstleri* King  
*Shorea laevis* Ridl.  
*Shorea lamellata* Foxw.  
*Shorea leprosula* Miq.  
*Shorea macrobalanos* P.S.Ashton  
*Shorea macrophylla* (de Vries) P.S.Ashton  
*Shorea macroptera* Dyer  
*Shorea macroptera* Dyer ssp. *sandakanensis*  
*Shorea maxwelliana* King  
*Shorea meciostopteryx*  
*Shorea mujongensis* P.S.Ashton  
*Shorea multiflora* (Burck) Symington  
*Shorea obscura* Meijer  
*Shorea ochracea* Symington  
*Shorea oleosa* Meijer  
*Shorea ovalis* (Korth.) Blume  
*Shorea parvifolia* Dyer  
*Shorea parvifolia* Dyer ssp. *parvifolia*  
*Shorea parvifolia* Dyer ssp. *velutina* P.S.Ashton  
*Shorea parvistipulata* Heim  
*Shorea parvistipulata* Heim ssp. *albifolia* P.S.Ashton  
*Shorea parvistipulata* Heim ssp. *parvistipulata*  
*Shorea patoensis* P.S.Ashton  
*Shorea pauciflora* King  
*Shorea peltata* Symington  
*Shorea pinanga* Scheff.  
*Shorea polyandra* P.S.Ashton  
*Shorea retusa* Meijer  
*Shorea rugosa* Heim  
*Shorea scaberrima* Burck  
*Shorea scrobiculata* Burck  
*Shorea seminis* (de Vries) Slooten  
*Shorea smithiana* Sym.  
*Shorea stenoptera* Burck  
*Shorea superba* Foxw.

*Shorea* sp.  
*Upuna borneensis* Sym.  
*Vatica albiramis* Slooten  
*Vatica granulata* Slooten  
*Vatica havilandii* Brandis  
*Vatica javanica* Slooten ssp. *scaphifolia* (Kosterm.) P.S.Ashton  
*Vatica micrantha* Slooten  
*Vatica nitens* King  
*Vatica oblongifolia* Hook.f.  
*Vatica oblongifolia* Hook.f. ssp. *multinervosa*  
*Vatica oblongifolia* Hook.f. ssp. *oblongifolia*  
*Vatica oblongifolia* Hook.f. var. *crassilobata* Airy Shaw  
*Vatica odorata* (Griff.) Sym.  
*Vatica odorata* (Griff.) Sym. ssp. *mindanensis* (Foxw.) Ashton  
*Vatica odorata* (Griff.) Sym. ssp. *odorata*  
*Vatica parvifolia* P.S. Ashton  
*Vatica pauciflora* (Korth.) Blume  
*Vatica rassak* (Korth.) Blume  
*Vatica sarawakensis* Heim  
*Vatica tenuiramulosa* P.S. Ashton  
*Vatica umbonata* (Hook.f.) Burck  
*Vatica umbonata* (Hook.f.) Burck ssp. *acrocarpa*  
*Vatica venulosa* Blume  
*Vatica vinosa* P.S. Ashton  
*Vatica* sp.

67. DRYOPTERIDACEAE

*Stenolepis tristis* (Blume) van Alderw. van Rosenb.

68. EBENACEAE

*Diospyros borneensis* Hiern  
*Diospyros buxifolia* (Blume) Hiern  
*Diospyros celebica* Bakh.  
*Diospyros confertiflora* (Hiern) Bakh.  
*Diospyros curraniopsis* Bakh.  
*Diospyros elliptifolia* Merr.  
*Diospyros ferrea* (Willd.) Bakh.  
*Diospyros frutescens* Blume  
*Diospyros hallierii* Bakh.  
*Diospyros korthalsiana* Hiern  
*Diospyros lanceifolia* Roxb.  
*Diospyros macrophylla* Blume  
*Diospyros malayana* Bakh.

*Diospyros malayana* Bakh. var. *ruminata* Bakh.  
*Diospyros nemorosa* Bakh.  
*Diospyros pendula* Hasselt ex Hassk.  
*Diospyros philippinensis* Bakh.  
*Diospyros pilosanthera* Blanco  
*Diospyros pilosanthera* Blanco var. elmeri  
*Diospyros pilosanthera* Blanco var. oblonga F.S.P.Ng  
*Diospyros polyalthioides* Hiern  
*Diospyros siamang* Bakh.  
*Diospyros sumatrana* Miq.  
*Diospyros trinerve*  
*Diospyros* sp.

69. ELAECARPACEAE

*Elaeocarpus acmocarpus* Stapf ex Weibel  
*Elaeocarpus angustifolius* Blume  
*Elaeocarpus beccarii* A.DC. ssp. *beccarii*  
*Elaeocarpus clementis* Merr.  
*Elaeocarpus cupreus* Merr.  
*Elaeocarpus ferrugineus* (Merr.) M.J.E.Coode ssp. *ferrugineus*  
*Elaeocarpus glaber* Blume  
*Elaeocarpus griffithii* (Wright) A.Gray  
*Elaeocarpus macrocerus* (Turcz.) Merr.  
*Elaeocarpus macrocerus* (Turcz.) Merr. ssp. *macrocerus*  
*Elaeocarpus mastersii* King  
*Elaeocarpus nitidus* Jack  
*Elaeocarpus pedunculatus* Wall. ex Mast.  
*Elaeocarpus pseudopaniculatus* Corner  
*Elaeocarpus sphaeroblastus* Ridl.  
*Elaeocarpus stipularis* Blume  
*Elaeocarpus submonoceras* Miq. ssp. *lasionyx* (Ridl.) Weibel  
*Elaeocarpus valetonii* Hochr. var. *valetonii*  
*Elaeocarpus* sp.  
*Sloanea javanica* (Miq.) K.Schum.  
*Sloanea* sp.

70. ELIACACEAE

*Eliacmus* sp.

71. EPACRIDACEAE

*Styphelia malayana* (Jack) J.J.Sm.

**72. ERICACEAE**

- Diplycosia chrysotricha* Staph  
*Diplycosia commutata* Sleumer  
*Diplycosia memecyloides* Staph  
*Diplycosia pinifolia* Staph  
*Diplycosia urceolata* Staph  
*Diplycosia* sp.  
*Gaultheria borneensis* Staph  
*Rhododendron acuminatum* Hook.f.  
*Rhododendron bagobonum* Copel.  
*Rhododendron brookeanum* Low ex Lindl.  
*Rhododendron brookeanum* Low ex Lindl. var. *brookeanum* Low ex Lindl.  
*Rhododendron buxifolium* (Low ex Lindl.) Hook.f.  
*Rhododendron buxifolium* (Low ex Lindl.) Hook.f. var. *robustum* Sleumer  
*Rhododendron crassifolium* (Low ex Lindl.) Hook.f.  
*Rhododendron ericoides* (Low ex Lindl.) Hook.f.  
*Rhododendron fallacinum* Sleumer  
*Rhododendron fuchsii* Sleumer  
*Rhododendron longiflorum* Lindl.  
*Rhododendron lowii* Hook.f.  
*Rhododendron maxwellii* Gibbs  
*Rhododendron nieuwenhuisii* J.J.Sm.  
*Rhododendron praetervisum* Sleumer  
*Rhododendron quadrasianum* Vidal Y Soler var. *cuneifolium* (Staph) Copel.  
*Rhododendron retivenium* Sleumer  
*Rhododendron rugosum* (Low ex Lindl.) Hook.f.  
*Rhododendron sheilae* Sleumer  
*Rhododendron stenophyllum* Hook.f.  
*Rhododendron* sp.  
*Vaccinium bancanum* Miq.  
*Vaccinium kemulense* Sleumer  
*Vaccinium retivenium* Sleumer  
*Vaccinium* sp.

**73. ERIOCAULACEAE**

- Eriocaulon* sp.

**74. ERYTHROXYLACEAE**

- Erythroxylum cuneatum* (Miq.) Kurz  
*Erythroxylum* sp.

## 75. EUPHORBIACEAE

*Acalypha catus* Blume

*Acalypha indica* Linn.

*Acalypha* sp.

*Agrostistachys borneensis* Becc.

*Agrostistachys* sp.

*Alchornea borneensis* Pax & K.Hoffm.

*Aleurites moluccana* (L.) Willd.

*Balacata baccata* (Roxb.) Esser

*Blumeodendron calophyllum* Airy Shaw

*Blumeodendron concolor* Gage

*Blumeodendron kurzii* (Hook.f.) J.J.Sm.

*Blumeodendron kurzii* (Hook.f.) J.J.Sm. var. *subrotundifolium* (Elmer) Merr.

*Blumeodendron tokbrai* (Blume) Kurz

*Blumeodendron* sp.

*Botryophora geniculata* (Miq.) Blume

*Botryophora* sp.

*Cephalomappa beccariana* Baill. var. *tenuifolia* Airy Shaw

*Cephalomappa mallotarpa* J.J.Sm.

*Cheilosa malayana* (Hook.f.) Corner ex. Airy Shaw

*Chondrostylis bancana* Boerl.

*Chondrostylis* sp.

*Claoxylon indicum* (Reinw. ex Blume) Hassk.

*Claoxylon longifolium* (Blume) Endl. ex Hassk.

*Claoxylon longifolium* (Blume) Endl. ex Hassk. var. *rugifrax* Airy Shaw

*Claoxylon* sp.

*Croton argyratus* Blume

*Croton caudatus* Geiseler

*Croton ensifolius* Merr.

*Croton griffithii* Hook.f.

*Croton heterocarpus* Müll.Arg.

*Croton oblongus* Burm.f.

*Croton rheophyticus* Airy Shaw

*Croton singularis* Airy Shaw

*Croton tiglum* L.

*Croton* sp.

*Dimorphocalyx muricatus* (Hook.f.) Airy Shaw

*Dimorphocalyx murinus* Elmer

*Dimorphocalyx* sp.

*Elateriospermum tapos* Blume

*Endospermum diadenum* (Miq.) Airy Shaw

*Endospermum peltatum* Merr.

*Endospermum* sp.

- Erismanthus obliquus* Wall. ex Müll.Arg.  
*Euphorbia heterophylla* L.  
*Euphorbia hirta* L.  
*Euphorbia thymifolia* L.  
*Euphorbia* sp.  
*Excoecaria agallocha* L.  
*Excoecaria cochinchinensis* Lour.  
*Gymnanthes borneensis* Pax & K.Hoffm.  
*Hevea brasiliensis* (Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll.Arg.  
*Homonoia riparia* Lour.  
*Jatropha gossypiifolia* L.  
*Jatropha integerrima* Jacq.  
*Koilodepas brevipes* Merr.  
*Koilodepas laevigatum* Airy Shaw  
*Koilodepas pectinatum* Airy Shaw  
*Koilodepas* sp.  
*Macaranga aenigmatica* Whitmore  
*Macaranga aetheadenia* Airy Shaw  
*Macaranga bancana* (Miq.) Müll.Arg.  
*Macaranga beccariana* Merr.  
*Macaranga brevipetiolata* Airy Shaw  
*Macaranga caladiifolia* Becc.  
*Macaranga conifera* (Zoll.) Müll.Arg.  
*Macaranga costulata* Pax & K.Hoffm.  
*Macaranga curtisii* Hook.f. var. *glabra* Whitemore  
*Macaranga depressa* (Müll.Arg.) Müll.Arg. forma *strigosa* Whitmore  
*Macaranga gigantea* (Reichb.f. & Zoll.) Müll.Arg.  
*Macaranga grandibracteolata* Stuart J.Davies  
*Macaranga heynei* I.M. Johnson  
*Macaranga hispida* (Blume) Müll.Arg.  
*Macaranga hosei* King ex Hook.f.  
*Macaranga hullettii* King ex Hook.f.  
*Macaranga hypoleuca* (Reichb.f. & Zoll.) Müll.Arg.  
*Macaranga kingii* Hook.f.  
*Macaranga kingii* Hook.f. var. *platyphylla* Airy Shaw  
*Macaranga lamellata* Whitmore  
*Macaranga lowii* King ex Hook.f.  
*Macaranga lowii* King ex Hook.f. var. *kostermansii* Airy Shaw  
*Macaranga lowii* King ex Hook.f. var. *lowii*  
*Macaranga motleyana* (Müll.Arg.) Müll.Arg.  
*Macaranga pearsonii* Merr.  
*Macaranga pruinosa* (Miq.) Müll.Arg.  
*Macaranga pseudopruinosa* Pax & K.Hoffm.

- Macaranga puncticulata* Gage  
*Macaranga recurvata* Gage  
*Macaranga repando-dentata* Airy Shaw  
*Macaranga tanarius* (L.) Müll.Arg.  
*Macaranga trachyphylla* Airy Shaw  
*Macaranga trichocarpa* (Reichb.f. & Zoll.) Müll.Arg.  
*Macaranga triloba* (Blume) Müll.Arg.  
*Macaranga winkleri* Pax & K.Hoffm.  
*Macaranga* sp.  
*Mallotus affinis* Merr.  
*Mallotus dispar* (Blume) Müll.Arg.  
*Mallotus eucaustus* Airy Shaw  
*Mallotus floribundus* (Blume) Müll.Arg.  
*Mallotus griffithianus* (Müll.Arg.) Hook.f.  
*Mallotus korthalsii* Müll.Arg.  
*Mallotus lackeyi* Elmer  
*Mallotus laevigatus* (Muell. Arg.) Airy Shaw  
*Mallotus leucodermis* Hook.f.  
*Mallotus macrostachyus* (Miq.) Müll.Arg.  
*Mallotus miquelianus* (Scheff.) Boerl.  
*Mallotus mollissimus* (Geiseler) Airy Shaw  
*Mallotus moritzianus* Müll.Arg.  
*Mallotus muticus* (Müll.Arg.) Airy Shaw  
*Mallotus paniculatus* (Lam.) Müll.Arg.  
*Mallotus peltatus* (Geiseler) Müll.Arg.  
*Mallotus penangensis* Müll.Arg.  
*Mallotus philippensis* (Lam.) Müll.Arg.  
*Mallotus sarawakensis* Pax & K.Hoffm.  
*Mallotus stipularis* Meijer ex Airy Shaw  
*Mallotus subpeltatus* (Blume) Müll.Arg.  
*Mallotus sumatranus* (Miq.) Airy Shaw  
*Mallotus tenuipes* Airy Shaw  
*Mallotus wrayi* King ex Hook.  
*Mallotus* sp.  
*Manihot esculenta* Crantz  
*Manihot glaziovii* Müll.Arg.  
*Melanolepis multiglandulosa* (Reinw. ex Blume) Reichb.f. & Zoll.  
*Moultonianthus leembruggianus* (Boerl. & Koord.) Steenis  
*Moultonianthus* sp.  
*Neoscortechinia kingii* (Hook.f.) Pax & K.Hoffm.  
*Neoscortechinia philippinensis* (Merr.) Welzen  
*Neoscortechinia* sp.  
*Omalanthus populneus* (Geiseler) Pax

- Omalanthus* sp.  
*Omphalea bracteata* (Blanco) Merr.  
*Omphalea* sp.  
*Paracroton pendulus* (Hassk.) Miq.  
*Paracroton* sp.  
*Pimelodendron griffithianum* (Müll.Arg.) Benth.  
*Pimelodendron macrocarpum* J.J.Sm.  
*Pimelodendron zoanthogyne* J.J.Sm.  
*Pimelodendron* sp.  
*Ptychopyxis arborea* (Merr.) Airy Shaw  
*Ptychopyxis bacciformis* Croiz.  
*Ptychopyxis glochidiifolia* Airy Shaw  
*Ptychopyxis javanica* (J.J.Sm) Croiz.  
*Ptychopyxis* sp.  
*Sapium discolor* (Champ. ex Benth.) Müll.Arg.  
*Shirakiopsis indica* (Will.) Esser  
*Spathiostemon javensis* Blume  
*Strophioblacchia fimbriocalyx* Boerl.  
*Suregada glomerulata* (Blume) Baill.  
*Suregada* sp.  
*Syndyophyllum occidentale* (Airy Shaw) Welzen  
*Trewia* sp.  
*Trigonostemon elmeri* Merr.  
*Trigonostemon laevigatus* Müll.Arg.  
*Trigonostemon laevigatus* Müll.Arg. var. *laevigatus*  
*Trigonostemon merrillianus* Airy Shaw  
*Trigonostemon sandakanensis* Jabl.  
*Trigonostemon villosus* Hook.f.  
*Trigonostemon villosus* Hook.f. ssp. *caesius* R.I.Milne  
*Trigonostemon villosus* Hook.f. var. *borneensis* (Merr.) Airy Shaw  
*Trigonostemon* sp.  
*Wetria insignis* (Steud.) Airy Shaw

## 76. FABACEAE

- Abrus precatorius* L.  
*Acacia auriculiformis* Benth.  
*Acacia borneensis* I.C.Nielsen  
*Acacia deccurrens* Willd.  
*Acacia mangium* Willd.  
*Acacia* sp.  
*Adenanthera borneensis* Brace ex Braine  
*Adenanthera kostermansii* I.C.Nielsen  
*Adenanthera malayana* Kosterm.

- Adenanthera pavonina* L.  
*Adenanthera* sp.  
*Aeschynomene* sp.  
*Afzelia rhomboidea* (Blanco) Vidal  
*Aganope heptaphylla* (L.) Polhill  
*Aganope thyrsiflora* (Benth.) Polhill  
*Albizia chinensis* (Osbeck) Merr.  
*Albizia pedicellata* Baker ex Benth.  
*Albizia splendens* Miq.  
*Albizia* sp.  
*Alysicarpus vaginalis* (L.) DC.  
*Archidendron borneense* (Benth.) I.C.Nielsen  
*Archidendron clypearia* (Jack) I.C.Nielsen  
*Archidendron clypearia* (Jack) I.C.Nielsen var. *clypearia*  
*Archidendron cockburnii* I.C.Nielsen  
*Archidendron ellipticum* (Blume) I.C.Nielsen  
*Archidendron globosum* (Blume) I.C.Nielsen  
*Archidendron havilandii* (Ridl.) I.C.Nielsen  
*Archidendron jiringa* (Jack) I.C.Nielsen  
*Archidendron microcarpum* (Benth.) I.C.Nielsen  
*Archidendron trichophyllum* (Kosterm.) Nielsen  
*Archidendron triplinervum* (Kost.) Nielsen  
*Archidendron* sp.  
*Bauhinia bassacensis* Gapnep. var. *backeri* (de Wit) S.S.Laren  
*Bauhinia diptera* Miq.  
*Bauhinia excelsa* (Miq.) Prain  
*Bauhinia excelsa* Blume ex Korth. var. *excelsa*  
*Bauhinia havilandii* Merr.  
*Bauhinia kockiana* Korth.  
*Bauhinia kockiana* Korth. var. *kockiana*  
*Bauhinia kockiana* Korth. var. *velutina* (de Wit) K. & S.S.Larsen  
*Bauhinia purpurea* L.  
*Bauhinia semibifida* Roxb.  
*Bauhinia semibifida* Roxb. var. *semibifida*  
*Bauhinia sylvani* (de Wit) Cusset  
*Bauhinia wrayi* Prain  
*Bauhinia* sp.  
*Brachypterum* sp.  
*Caesalpinia crista* L.  
*Caesalpinia latisiliqua* (Cavan.) Hattink  
*Caesalpinia sappan* L.  
*Caesalpinia* sp.  
*Caesalpinia sumatrana* Roxb.

- Cajanus cajan* L.  
*Callerya atropurpurea* (Wall.) Schot  
*Callerya eriantha* (Benth.) Schot  
*Callerya nieuwenhuisii* (J.J.Smith) Schot  
*Callerya vasta* (Kosterm.) Schot  
*Calliandra calothyrsum* Meissner  
*Calliandra* sp.  
*Calopogonium mucunoides* Desv.  
*Canavalia cathartica* Thomas  
*Centrosema pubescens* Benth.  
*Chamaecrista mimosoides* (L.) Greene  
*Chamaecrista pumila* (Lam.) K.Larsen  
*Clitoria laurina* Poir.  
*Codariocalyx gyroides* (Roxb.) Hassk.  
*Crotalaria micans* Link  
*Crotalaria pallida* Aiton  
*Crotalaria retusa* L.  
*Crotalaria zanzibarica* Benth.  
*Crotalaria* sp.  
*Crudia ornata* de Wit  
*Crudia reticulata* Merr.  
*Crudia ripicola* de Wit  
*Crudia subsimplicifolia* Merr.  
*Crudia tenuipes* Merr.  
*Crudia* sp.  
*Cynometra elmeri* Merr.  
*Cynometra ramiflora* Miq.  
*Cynometra* sp.  
*Dalbergia abbreviata* Craib  
*Dalbergia discolor* Blume  
*Dalbergia falcata* Prain  
*Dalbergia latifolia* Roxb.  
*Dalbergia mimosella* Prain  
*Dalbergia parviflora* Roxb.  
*Dalbergia rostrata* Hassk.  
*Dalbergia scorchedinii* (Prain) Prain  
*Dalbergia* sp.  
*Delonix regia* Rafin.  
*Dendrolobium umbellatum* Benth.  
*Derris cuneifolia* Benth.  
*Derris elegans* Benth. var. *korthalsiana* (Blume ex Miq.) Adema  
*Derris trifoliata* Lour.  
*Derris* sp.

*Desmanthus virgatus* (L.) Willd.  
*Desmodium heterocarpon* (L.) DC.  
*Desmodium heterocarpon* (L.) DC. var. *heterocarpon*  
*Desmodium heterocarpon* (L.) DC. var. *strigosum* van Meeuwen  
*Desmodium heterophyllum* Hook. & Arn.  
*Desmodium triflorum* DC.  
*Desmodium umbellatum* (L.) DC.  
*Desmodium velutinum* DC. ssp. *velutinum*  
*Desmodium* sp.  
*Dialium indum* L. var. *bursa* (de Wit) Rojo  
*Dialium indum* L. var. *indum*  
*Dialium kunstleri* Prain  
*Dialium kunstleri* Prain var. *trifoliolatum* (de Wit) Rojo  
*Dialium platysepalum* Baker  
*Dialium platysepalum* Baker var. *trifoliolatus*  
*Dialium* sp.  
*Dunbaria circinalis* Baker  
*Endertia spectabilis* Steenis & de Wit  
*Entada borneensis* Ridl.  
*Entada* sp.  
*Enterolobium cyclocarpum* Griseb.  
*Erythrina* sp.  
*Erythrophleum* sp.  
*Flemingia macrophylla* (Willd.) Merr.  
*Fordia brachybotrys* Merr.  
*Fordia splendidissima* (Blume ex Miq.) Buijsen  
*Fordia splendidissima* (Blume ex Miq.) Buijsen ssp. *splendidissima* (Miq.) Buijsen  
*Fordia splendidissima* (Blume ex Miq.) Buijsen var. *rheophytica* Buijsen  
*Fordia* sp.  
*Indigofera suffruticosa* Mill. ssp. *suffruticosa*  
*Inga edulis* Mart.  
*Inocarpus edulis* Forst.  
*Inocarpus fagifer* (Parkinson) Fosberg  
*Intsia bijuga* (Colebr.) Kuntze  
*Koompassia excelsa* (Becc.) Taub.  
*Koompassia malaccensis* Maing. ex Benth.  
*Kunstleria ridleyi* Prain  
*Leucaena leucocephala* (Lam.) de Wit  
*Leucomphalos callicarpus* (Champ. ex Benth.) Breteler  
*Leucomphalos* sp.  
*Mastersia bakeri* (Koord.) Backer  
*Millettia pinnata* (L.) G.Panigrahi  
*Millettia* sp.

- Mimosa bimucronata* (DC) O.Kuntze  
*Mimosa diplotricha* C.Wright ex Sauvalle var. *diplotricha*  
*Mimosa pigra* L.  
*Mucuna biplicata* Teijsm. & Binn. ex Kurz  
*Mucuna elmeri* Teijsm.  
*Mucuna* sp.  
*Mucuna toppingii* Merr.  
*Mucuna urens* Medic.  
*Ormosia bancana* Merr.  
*Ormosia macrodisca* Baker  
*Ormosia* sp.  
*Paraderris malaccensis* (Benth.) Poir.  
*Paraderris* sp.  
*Paraserianthes falcataria* (L.) I.C.Nielsen  
*Parkia singularis* Miq. ssp. *borneensis* H.C.F.Hopkins  
*Parkia singularis* Miq. ssp. *singularis*  
*Parkia speciosa* Hassk.  
*Parkia timoriana* (DC.) Merr.  
*Parkia* sp.  
*Phanera* sp.  
*Pithecellobium dulce* (Roxb.) Benth.  
*Pongamia pinnata* (L.) Pierre  
*Psophocarpus tetragonolobus* DC.  
*Pterocarpus indicus* Willd.  
*Pterolobium bornense* Merr.  
*Pueraria phaseoloides* Benth.  
*Saraca declinata* (Jack) Miq.  
*Saraca hullettii* Prain  
*Saraca* sp.  
*Scaphiphora hydrophyllacea*  
*Senna alata* (L.) Roxb.  
*Senna fruticosa* (Mill.) Irwin & Barneby  
*Senna obtusifolia* (L.) Irwin & Barneby  
*Senna occidentalis* (L.) Link  
*Senna siamea* (Lam.) Irwin & Barneby  
*Senna timoriensis* (DC.) Irwin & Barneby  
*Senna tora* (L.) Roxb.  
*Senna* sp.  
*Sesbania grandiflora* Poir.  
*Sesbania* sp.  
*Sindora leiocarpa* Backer ex de Wit  
*Sindora velutina* Baker  
*Sindora wallichii* Benth.

- Sindora* sp.  
*Sophora tomentosa* L.  
*Spatholobus ferrugineus* Benth.  
*Spatholobus hirsutus* H.Wiriad. & Ridd.-Num.  
*Spatholobus littoralis* Hassk.  
*Spatholobus macropterus* Miq.  
*Spatholobus maingayi* Prain  
*Spatholobus persicinus* Ridl.  
*Spatholobus sanguineus* Elmer  
*Spatholobus viridis* H.Wiriad. & Ridd.-Num.  
*Spatholobus* sp.  
*Sympetalandra unijuga* (Airy Shaw) Steenis  
*Tadehagi triquetrum* (L.) var. *triquetrum* H.Ohashi  
*Tamarindus indicus* L.  
*Tephrosia noctiflora* Bojer & Baker  
*Tephrosia purpurea* (L.) Pers.  
*Uraria lagopodioides* Wall.

#### 77. FAGACEAE

- Castanopsis argentea* (Blume) A.DC.  
*Castanopsis borneensis* King  
*Castanopsis costata* (Blume) A.DC.  
*Castanopsis densinervia* Soepadmo  
*Castanopsis endertii* Hat. ex Soepadmo  
*Castanopsis evansii* Elmer  
*Castanopsis fulva* Gamble  
*Castanopsis hypophoenicea* (Seemen) Soepadmo  
*Castanopsis jaherii*  
*Castanopsis javanica* (Blume) DC.  
*Castanopsis megacarpa* Gamble  
*Castanopsis microphylla* Soepadmo  
*Castanopsis motleyana* King  
*Castanopsis oviformis* Soepadmo  
*Castanopsis paucispina* Soepadmo  
*Castanopsis pedunculata* Soepadmo  
*Castanopsis* sp.  
*Lithocarpus bennettii* (Miq.) Rehder  
*Lithocarpus blumeanus* (Korth.) Rehder  
*Lithocarpus cantleyanus* (King ex Hook.f.) Rehder  
*Lithocarpus confragosus* (King) A.Camus  
*Lithocarpus conocarpus* (Oudem.) Rehder  
*Lithocarpus coopertus* (Blanco) Rehder  
*Lithocarpus dasystachyus* (Miq.) Rehder

*Lithocarpus elegans* (Blume) Hatus. ex Soepadmo  
*Lithocarpus ferrugineus* Soepadmo  
*Lithocarpus gracilis* (Korth.) Soepadmo  
*Lithocarpus jacobsii* Soepadmo  
*Lithocarpus leptogyne* (Korth.) Soepadmo  
*Lithocarpus lucida* Rehder  
*Lithocarpus luteus* Soepadmo  
*Lithocarpus mariae* Soepadmo  
*Lithocarpus nieuwenhuisii* (Seemen) A.Camus  
*Lithocarpus pseudokunstleri* A.Camus  
*Lithocarpus ruminatus* Soepadmo  
*Lithocarpus sericobalanus* E.F.Warb.  
*Lithocarpus urceolaris* (Jack) Merr.  
*Lithocarpus wrayi* (King) A.Camus  
*Lithocarpus* sp.  
*Quercus argentata* Korth.  
*Quercus gaharuensis* Soepadmo  
*Quercus oidocarpa* Korth.  
*Quercus* sp.  
*Trigonobalanus verticillata* Forman

**78. FLACOURTIACEAE**

*Scolopia macrophylla* (W & A.) Chois.  
*Scolopia spinosa* (Roxb.) Warb.

**79. FLAGELLARIACEAE**

*Flagellaria indica* L.  
*Flagellaria* sp.  
*Hanguana malayana* (Jack) Merr.

**80. GENTIANACEAE**

*Fagraea acuminatissima* Merr.  
*Fagraea auriculata* Jack  
*Fagraea ceilanica* Thunb.  
*Fagraea fragrans* Roxb.  
*Fagraea macroscypha* Baker  
*Fagraea racemosa* Jack ex Wall.  
*Fagraea renae* Wong  
*Fagraea ridleyi* King & Gamble  
*Fagraea* sp.

**81. GESNERIACEAE**

*Aeschynanthus magnificus* Staft  
*Aeschynanthus radicans* Jack

*Aeschynanthus* sp.

*Aeschynanthus tricolor* Hook.

*Agalmyla tuberculata* Hook.f. var. *ovata* B.L.Burtt

*Cyrtandra clarkei* Stapf var. *grandis* B.L.Burtt

*Cyrtandra mekeri* B.L.Burtt

*Cyrtandra multibracteata* C.B.Clarke

*Cyrtandra pedicellata* B.L.Burtt

*Cyrtandra* sp.

*Didymocarpus molliter-villosa* Ohwi

*Didymocarpus* sp.

*Rhynchoglossum obliquum* Blume

**82. GLEICHENIACEAE**

*Dicranopteris linearis* (Burm.) Underwood var. *demota* Holttum

*Dicranopteris* sp.

*Gleichenia bullata* Moore

*Gleichenia loheri* Holttum var. *major* Holttum

**83. GNETACEAE**

*Gnetum costatum* K.Schum.

*Gnetum diminitum* Markgr.

*Gnetum gnemon* L.

*Gnetum gnemonoides* Brongn.

*Gnetum latifolium* Blume

*Gnetum* sp.

**84. GOODENIACEAE**

*Scaevola oppositifolia* R.Br.

*Scaevola sericea* Vahl

*Scaevola* sp.

**85. GRAMMITIDACEAE**

*Ctenopteris mollicoma* (Nees & Blume) Kunze

*Ctenopteris* sp.

*Grammitis* sp.

**86. GUNNERACEAE**

*Gunnera macrophylla* Blume

**87. HEMIONITIDACEAE**

*Pityrogramma calomelanos* (L.) Link

*Pityrogramma calomelanos*(L.) Link

*Syngramma borneensis* (Hook.) Smit

*Syngramma cartilagidens* (Bak.) Diels  
*Syngramma grandis* C.Chr.  
*Syngramma* sp.  
*Syngramma valleculata* (Baker) C.Chr.

88. HERNANDIACEAE

*Hernandia nympheifolia* (Presl) Kubitzki  
*Hernandia* sp.  
*Illigera celebica* Miq.

89. HYDROLEACEAE

*Hydrolea spinosa* L.

90. HYMENOPHYLLACEAE

*Hymenophyllum denticulatum* Swartz  
*Hymenophyllum emarginatum* Swartz  
*Hymenophyllum perfissum* Copel.  
*Hymenophyllum polyanthos* (Swartz) Swartz  
*Hymenophyllum* sp.  
*Trichomanes javanicum* Blume  
*Trichomanes meifolium* Blume  
*Trichomanes obscurum* Blume  
*Trichomanes* sp.

91. HYPERICACEAE

*Cratoxylum arborescens* (Vahl) Blume  
*Cratoxylum cochinchinensis* (Lour.) Blume  
*Cratoxylum formosum* (Jack) Dyer  
*Cratoxylum glaucum* Korth.  
*Cratoxylum sumatranum* (Jack) Blume  
*Cratoxylum* sp.

92. HYPHODENDRONACEAE

93. HYPOLEPIDACEAE

*Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn  
*Pteridium caudatum* (L.) Maxon  
*Pteridium esculentum* (Forst.) Nakai

94. ICACINACEAE

*Apodites dimidiata* E. Mey ex Arn.  
*Phytocrene bornensis* Becc.  
*Phytocrene macrophylla* (Blume) Blume var. *caudigera* (Sleumer) Sleumer

*Phytocrene* sp.

*Platea excelsa* Blume var. *bornensis* (Heine) Sleumer

*Platea latifolia* Blume

*Platea* sp.

**95. JUGLANDACEAE**

*Engelhardtia rigida* Blume

*Engelhardtia serrata* Blume

*Engelhardtia* sp.

**96. JUNCACEAE**

*Luzula* sp.

**97. LABIATAE**

*Hyptis capitata* Jacq.

*Hyptis* sp.

*Leucas zeylanica* (L.) R.Br.

*Ocimum americanum* L.

*Ocimum tenuiflorum* L.

*Orthosiphon grandiflorus* Boldingh ex Heyne

*Plectranthus galeatus* Vahl

*Pogostemon* sp.

**98. LAMIACEAE**

*Callicarpa glabrifolia* S.Atkins

*Callicarpa longifolia* Lam.

*Callicarpa pentandra* Roxb.

*Callicarpa saccata* Steenis

*Callicarpa* sp.

*Clerodendrum adenophysum* Hallier f.

*Clerodendrum brookeanum* W.W.Sm.

*Clerodendrum disparifolium* Blume

*Clerodendrum fistulosum* Becc.

*Clerodendrum inerme* Moldenke

*Clerodendrum intermedium* Cham.

*Clerodendrum villosum* Blume

*Clerodendrum* sp.

*Duranta repens* Merr.

*Gmelina arborea* Roxb.

*Gmelina asiatica* L.

*Gmelina elliptica* Sm.

*Gmelina palawensis* H.J.Lam

*Gmelina* sp.

*Peronema canescens* Jack  
*Petraeovitex membranacea* Merr. var. *membranacea*  
*Petraeovitex* sp.  
*Premna corymbosa* (Burm.f.) Rottl. & Willd.  
*Premna foetida* Reinw. ex Blume  
*Premna oblongata* Miq.  
*Premna* sp.  
*Sphenodesme* sp.  
*Sphenodesme triflora* (Moldenke) Moldenke  
*Tectona grandis* L.  
*Teijsmanniodendron bogoriense* Koord.  
*Teijsmanniodendron coriaceum* (C.B.Clarke) Kosterm.  
*Teijsmanniodendron holophyllum* (Baker) Kosterm.  
*Teijsmanniodendron* sp.  
*Vitex coffasus*  
*Vitex gamosepala* Griff.  
*Vitex pinnata* L.  
*Vitex trifolia* L.  
*Vitex vestita* Moldenke  
*Vitex* sp.

99. LAURACEAE

*Actinodaphne borneensis* Meisn.  
*Actinodaphne diadenum*  
*Actinodaphne glabra* Blume  
*Actinodaphne* sp.  
*Alseodaphne coriacea* Kosterm.  
*Alseodaphne elmeri* Merr.  
*Alseodaphne panduriformis* Hook.f.  
*Alseodaphne peduncularis* (Wall. ex Nees) Meissn.  
*Alseodaphne perakensis* (Gamble) Kosterm.  
*Alseodaphne* sp.  
*Beilschmiedia dictyoneura* Kosterm.  
*Beilschmiedia glabra* Kosterm.  
*Beilschmiedia kunstleri* Gamble  
*Beilschmiedia lucida* (Miq.) Kosterm.  
*Beilschmiedia* sp.  
*Cassytha filiformis* L.  
*Cassytha* sp.  
*Cinnamomum cuspidatum* Miq.  
*Cinnamomum iners* (Reinw ex Bl.)  
*Cinnamomum javanicum* Blume  
*Cinnamomum* sp.

*Cinnamomum subavenium* Miq.  
*Cinnamomum subcuneatum* Miq.  
*Cinnamomum verum* Presl  
*Cryptocarya crassinervia* Miq.  
*Cryptocarya* sp.  
*Dehaasia caesia* Blume  
*Dehaasia cuneata* (Blume) Blume  
*Dehaasia peduncularis* Meisn.  
*Dehaasia* sp.  
*Dehaasia sumatrana* Kostrem.  
*Endandra kingiana* Gamble  
*Endandra rubescens* Blume ex Miq.  
*Endandra* sp.  
*Eusideroxylon zwageri* Teijsm. & Binn.  
*Litsea angulata* Blume  
*Litsea crassifolia* Boerl.  
*Litsea diversifolia* Blume  
*Litsea elliptica* Blume  
*Litsea ferruginea* Blume  
*Litsea firma* (Blume) Hook.f.  
*Litsea garciae* Vidal  
*Litsea ochracea* (Blume) Boerl.  
*Litsea oppositifolia* L.S. Gibbs  
*Litsea pallidifolia* Merr.  
*Litsea resinosa* Blume  
*Litsea umbellata* (Lour.) Merr.  
*Litsea* sp.  
*Neolitsea* sp.  
*Notaphoebe coriacea* Kosterm.  
*Notaphoebe panduriformis* (Hook.f.) Gamble  
*Notaphoebe umbelliflora* Blume  
*Notaphoebe* sp.  
*Persea* sp.  
*Phoebe apaca* Blume  
*Phoebe grandis* (Nees) Merr.  
*Phoebe* sp.

#### 100. LECYTHIDACEAE

*Barringtonia acutangula* (L.) Gaertn.  
*Barringtonia conoidea* Griff.  
*Barringtonia lanceolata* (Ridl.) Payens  
*Barringtonia longisepala* Payens  
*Barringtonia macrostachya* Jack  
*Barringtonia pendula* (Griff.) Kurz  
*Barringtonia racemosa* (L.) Spreng.

- Barringtonia reticulata* (Blume) Miq.  
*Barringtonia sarcostachys* (Blume) Miq.  
*Barringtonia* sp.  
*Planchonia valida* (Blume) Blume  
*Planchonia* sp.

101. LENTIBULARIACEAE

- Utricularia aurea* Lour.

102. LILIACEAE

- Aletris foliolosa* Stapf  
*Cordyline fruticosa* Goepp.  
*Dianella ensifolia* (L.) DC.  
*Dracaena angustifolia* Roxb.  
*Dracaena elliptica* Thunb.  
*Dracaena* sp.  
*Pleomele elliptica* Thunb.  
*Pleomele* sp.  
*Smilax barbata* Wall. ex Korth.  
*Smilax helferi* A. DC.  
*Smilax laevis* Wall.  
*Smilax lanceifolia* Roxb.  
*Smilax leucophylla* Blume  
*Smilax odoratissima* Blume  
*Smilax* sp.

103. LINACEAE

- Ctenolophon* sp.  
*Indorouchera griffithiana* (Planch.) Hallier f.  
*Indorouchera* sp.  
*Ixonanthes petiolaris* Blume  
*Ixonanthes reticulata* Jack  
*Ixonanthes* sp.

104. LINDSAEACEAE

- Lindsaea borneensis* Baker  
*Lindsaea bouliodii* Christ  
*Lindsaea divergens* Hook. & Grev.  
*Lindsaea parallelogramma* Alderw.  
*Lindsaea repens* (Bory) Thwaites var. *pectinata* (BL.) Mett. ex Kuhn

**105. LOGANIACEAE**

- Geniostoma rupestre* Forst.  
*Geniostoma* sp.  
*Goniostoma rupestre* Forst.  
*Neuburgia* sp.  
*Spigelia anthelmia* L.  
*Strychnos axillaris* Colebr.  
*Strychnos ignatii* Berg.  
*Strychnos minor* Dennst.  
*Strychnos polystachya* Gilg  
*Strychnos* sp.

**106. LOMARIOPSIDACEAE**

- Elaphoglossum* sp.  
*Elaphoglossum spongophyllum* Holttum

**107. LORANTHACEAE**

- Amyema beccariei* (Tiegh.) Danser  
*Amyema* sp.  
*Amylotheca duthieana* Danser  
*Barathranthus* sp.  
*Decaisnea* sp.  
*Dendrophthoe curvata* (Blume) Miq.  
*Dendrophthoe longituba* Danser  
*Dendrophthoe pentandra* Blume  
*Dendrophthoe varians* (BL) Miq.  
*Dendrophthoe* sp.  
*Helixanthera cylindrica* (Jack ex. Roxb.) Danser  
*Helixanthera setigera* (Korth.) Danser  
*Helixanthera* sp.  
*Lepeostegeres* sp.  
*Lepidaria sabaensis* (Stapf) Tiegh.  
*Macrosolen retusus* (Jack) Miq.  
*Macrosolen* sp.  
*Scurrula ferruginea* (Jack) Danser  
*Scurrula* sp.  
*Tritecanthera flava* Kosterm.  
*Trithecanthera tiphostachya* Tiegh.  
*Trithecanthera* sp.

**108. LYCOPODIACEAE**

- Huperzia selago* (Linn.) Mart.  
*Lycopodiella cernua* (L.) Pichi Serm.

- Lycopodium cernuum* L.  
*Lycopodium papuanum* Nessel  
*Lycopodium scariosum* Forst.  
*Lycopodium serratum* Thunb. var. *longe-petiolatum* Spring  
*Lycopodium verticillatum* L.  
*Lycopodium* sp.

**109. LYTHRACEAE**

- Duabanga moluccana* Blume  
*Lagerstroemia pyriformis* Koelne  
*Lagerstroemia* sp.  
*Lagerstroemia speciosa* (L.) Pers.  
*Lawsonia inermis* Linn.  
*Sonneratia caseolaris* (L.) Engl.  
*Sonneratia* sp.

**110. MAGNOLIACEAE**

- Elmerrillia ovalis* (L.) Dandy  
*Elmerrillia tsiampacca* (L.) Dandy  
*Elmerrillia tsiampacca* (L.) Dandy ssp. *mollis* (Dandy) Noot.  
*Elmerrillia* sp.  
*Magnolia borneensis* Noot.  
*Magnolia candolii* (Blume) H.Keng  
*Magnolia candolii* (Blume) H.Keng var. *baccarii*  
*Magnolia candolii* (Blume) H.Keng var. *candolii*  
*Magnolia candolii* (Blume) H.Keng var. *singapurensis* (Ridley) Noot.  
*Magnolia gigantifolia* (Miq.) Noot.  
*Magnolia lasia* Noot.  
*Magnolia liliifera* (L.) Baill.  
*Magnolia uvariifolia* Dandy ex Noot.  
*Magnolia* sp.  
*Michelia champaca* L.  
*Michelia* sp.

**111. MALPIGHIAEAE**

- Aspidopterys elliptica* (Blume) Juss.  
*Aspidopterys tomentosa* (Haines) R.C.Srivast.  
*Hiptage bengalensis* (L.) Kurz

**112. MALVACEAE**

- Abelmoschus moschatus* (L.) Medicus  
*Abroma angusta* L.  
*Brownlowia peltata* Benth.  
*Brownlowia* sp.

- Byttneria* sp.
- Ceiba pentandra* (L.) Gaertn.
- Clappertonia ficifolia* (Willd.) Decne.
- Coelostegia borneensis* Becc.
- Coelostegia chartacea* Soegeng
- Coelostegia* sp.
- Commersonia bartramia* Merr.
- Diplodiscus* sp.
- Durio acutifolius* (Mast.) Kosterm.
- Durio carinatus* Mast.
- Durio dulcis* Becc.
- Durio excelsus* Bakh.
- Durio grandiflorus* Becc.
- Durio graveolens* Becc.
- Durio griffithii* (Mast.) Bakh.
- Durio kutejensis* (Hassk.) Becc.
- Durio lanceolatus* Mast.
- Durio oxleyanus* Griff.
- Durio testudinarius* Becc.
- Durio zibethinus* Murray
- Durio* sp.
- Gossypium arboreum* L.
- Grewia acuminata* Juss.
- Grewia cinnamomifolia* (Burret) Stapf ex P.S.Ashton
- Grewia fibrocarpa* Mast.
- Grewia* sp.
- Helicteres* sp.
- Heritiera elata* Ridl.
- Heritiera littoralis* Dryand.
- Heritiera simplicifolia* (Mast.) Kosterm.
- Heritiera sumatrana* (Miq.) Kosterm.
- Heritiera* sp.
- Hibiscus borneensis* Airy Shaw
- Hibiscus macrophyllus*
- Hibiscus tiliaceus* L.
- Hibiscus* sp.
- Jarandersonia parvifolia* Kosterm.
- Jarandersonia spinulosa* Kosterm.
- Kleinhowia hospita* L.
- Kleinhowia* sp.
- Leptonychia caudata* Burret
- Leptonychia glabra* Turcz.
- Leptonychia* sp.

- Malvapiscus* sp.  
*Melochia corchorifolia* L.  
*Melochia umbellata* Stapf  
*Melochia* sp.  
*Microcos antidesmifolia* Burret  
*Microcos cinnamomifolia* (Burret) Stapf ex P.S.Ashton  
*Microcos crassifolia* Burret  
*Microcos elmeri* (Merr.) P.S.Ashton  
*Microcos tomentosa* Sm.  
*Microcos* sp.  
*Muntingia calabura* L.  
*Neesia synandra* Mast.  
*Neesia* sp.  
*Ochroma lagopus* Sw.  
*Pentace adenophora* Kosterm.  
*Pentace borneensis* Pierre  
*Pentace erectinervia* Kosterm.  
*Pentace laxiflora* Merr.  
*Pentace triptera* Mast.  
*Pentace* sp.  
*Pterocymbium javanicum* R.Br.  
*Pterospermum diversifolium* Blume  
*Pterospermum javanicum* Jungh.  
*Pterospermum* sp.  
*Pterospermum subpeltatum* C.B.Rob.  
*Scaphium macropodum* (Miq.) Beumée ex K.Heyne  
*Scaphium parviflorum* Kosterm.  
*Scaphium* sp.  
*Sida acuta* Burm.  
*Sida* sp.  
*Sterculia coccinea* Jack  
*Sterculia cordata* Blume  
*Sterculia macrophylla* Vent.  
*Sterculia oblongata* R.Br.  
*Sterculia parviflora* (Roxb.) G.Don  
*Sterculia rubiginosa* Vent  
*Sterculia stipulata* Korth.  
*Sterculia* sp.  
*Theobroma cacao* L.  
*Thespesia populnea* Soland. ex Correa  
*Thespesia* sp.  
*Trichospermum kjellbergii* Burret  
*Trichospermum* sp.

*Triumfetta tomentosa* Bojer  
*Urena lobata* L.

113. MARANTACEAE

*Calathea majestica* (Lind.) Kenn.  
*Donax caniformis* K.Schum.  
*Donax* sp.  
*Phacelophrynum maximum* (Blume) K.Schum.  
*Phacelophrynum* sp.  
*Phrynum pubinerve* Blume  
*Phrynum* sp.  
*Schumannianthus* sp.  
*Stachyphrynum cylindricum* K.Schum.

114. MARATTIACEAE

*Angiopteris evecta* (Forst.) Hoffm.

115. MATONIACEAE

*Matonia pectinata* R.Br.

116. MELASTOMATACEAE

*Allomorpha* sp.  
*Anerincleistus* sp.  
*Astronia smilacifolia* Triana ex Cl.  
*Astronia* sp.  
*Blachia* sp.  
*Blastus cogniouxii* Stapf  
*Clidemia hirta* D.Don  
*Clidemia* sp.  
*Dalenia beccariana* (Cogn.) Ridl. ex M.P.Nayar  
*Dalenia* sp.  
*Diplectria divaricata* (Willd.) Kuntze  
*Diplectria glabra* (Merr.) M.P.Nayar  
*Diplectria stipularis* (Blume) Kuntze  
*Diplectria viminalis* (Jack) Kuntze  
*Diplectria* sp.  
*Dissochaeta celebica* Blume  
*Dissochaeta glandulosa* Merr.  
*Dissochaeta gracilis* Blume  
*Dissochaeta stipularis* (BL.) Clausing  
*Dissochaeta* sp.  
*Driessnia glanduligera* Stapf  
*Lijndenia laurina* Zoll. & Mor.

- Macrolenes nemorosa*** (Jack) Bakh. F. var. ***nemorosa***  
***Macrolenes*** sp.  
***Medinilla alternifolia*** Blume  
***Medinilla beamanii*** J.C.Regalado  
***Medinilla constricta*** (BL.) Clausing  
***Medinilla crassifolia*** (Reinw. ex. Blume) Blume  
***Medinilla muricata*** Blume  
***Medinilla pulverulenta*** (Jack) Clausing  
***Medinilla quadrifolia*** Blume  
***Medinilla sessiliflora*** J.C. Regalado  
***Medinilla speciosa*** Blume  
***Medinilla stephanostegia*** Stapf  
***Medinilla subauriculata*** Regalado  
***Medinilla*** sp.  
***Melastoma malabathricum*** L.  
***Melastoma polyanthum*** Benth.  
***Melastoma sanguineum*** Sims  
***Melastoma stenophyllum*** Merr.  
***Melastoma*** sp.  
***Memecylon borneenses*** Merr.  
***Memecylon edule*** Roxb.  
***Memecylon excelsum*** Blume  
***Memecylon kunstleri*** King  
***Memecylon lilacinum*** Zoll. & Moritzi  
***Memecylon oleaefolium*** Blume  
***Memecylon oligoneurum*** Blume  
***Memecylon paniculatum*** Jack  
***Memecylon*** sp.  
***Ochthocharis paniculata*** Korth.  
***Ochthocharis*** sp.  
***Otanthera*** sp.  
***Oxyspora microflora*** Maxw.  
***Oxyspora*** sp.  
***Pachycentria*** sp.  
***Phyllagathis elliptica*** Stapf  
***Phyllagathis*** sp.  
***Plethiandra hookeri*** Stapf  
***Pternandra azurea*** (Blume) Burkill  
***Pternandra caerulescens*** Jack  
***Pternandra coerulescens*** Jack  
***Pternandra cogniauxii*** M.P. Nayar  
***Pternandra crassicalyx*** Maxw.  
***Pternandra galeata*** (Korth.) Ridl.

- Pternandra pachyphylla* (Bakh.f) M.P.Nayar  
*Pternandra rostrata* (Cogn.) M.P.Nayar  
*Pternandra tuberculata* (Korth.) Nayar  
*Pternandra* sp.  
*Sonerila maculata* Roxb.  
*Sonerila repens* Stapf & King  
*Sonerila* sp.

117. MELIACEAE

- Aglaia argentea* Blume  
*Aglaia argentea* Blume  
*Aglaia cordata* Heronymus  
*Aglaia crassinervia* Kurz ex Hiern  
*Aglaia elliptica* Blume  
*Aglaia exstipulata* (Griff.) Theob.  
*Aglaia leptantha* Miq.  
*Aglaia leucophylla* King  
*Aglaia lowii* (Wight) Sald. ex Ram  
*Aglaia malaccensis* (Ridley) Pannell  
*Aglaia multinervis* Pannell  
*Aglaia odoratissima* Blume  
*Aglaia oligophylla* Miq.  
*Aglaia rubiginosa* (Hiern) Pannell  
*Aglaia silvestris* (M.Roem.) Merr.  
*Aglaia simplicifolia* (Bedd.) Harms  
*Aglaia spectabilis* (Miq.) Jain & Bennett  
*Aglaia tomentosa* Teijsm. & Binn.  
*Aglaia* sp.  
*Aphanamixis borneensis* (Miq.) Merr.  
*Aphanamixis* sp.  
*Azadirachta* sp.  
*Chisocheton ceramicus* (Miq.) C.DC.  
*Chisocheton lansiifolius* Mabb.  
*Chisocheton patens* Blume  
*Chisocheton pentandrus* (Blanco) Merr. ssp. *pentandrus*  
*Chisocheton sarawakanus* (C.DC.) Harms  
*Chisocheton* sp.  
*Dysoxylum acutangulum* Miq.  
*Dysoxylum alliaceum* (Blume) Blume  
*Dysoxylum arborescens* (Blume) Miq.  
*Dysoxylum cauliflorum* Hiern  
*Dysoxylum cyrtobotryum* Miq.  
*Dysoxylum excelsum* Blume

*Dysoxylum grande* Hiern  
*Dysoxylum pachyrhache* Merr.  
*Dysoxylum parasiticum* (Osb.) Kosterm.  
*Dysoxylum rigidum* (Ridl.) Mabb.  
*Dysoxylum rugulosum* King  
*Dysoxylum* sp.  
*Heynea trijuga* (Roxb.) ex Sims  
*Lansium domesticum* Correa  
*Lansium* sp.  
*Melia azadirach* Blanco  
*Pseudoclausena chrysogyne* (Miq.) T.P.Clark  
*Reinwardtiodendron humile* (Hassk.) Mabb.  
*Sandoricum borneense* Miq.  
*Sandoricum koetjape* (Burm.f.) Merr.  
*Sandoricum* sp.  
*Swietenia mahagoni* Jacq.  
*Turraea pubescens* Hell.  
*Vavaea amicorum* Benth.  
*Walsura dehiscens* T.P.Clark  
*Walsura pinnata* Hassk.  
*Walsura villamilii* Merr.  
*Walsura* sp.  
*Xylocarpus granatum* Koenig  
*Xylocarpus* sp.

#### 118. MENISPERMACEAE

*Albertisia papuana* Becc.  
*Coscinium fenestratum* (Gaertn.) Colebr.  
*Coscinium* sp.  
*Fibraurea tinctoria* Lour.  
*Fibraurea* sp.  
*Haematocarpus polyandra* Becc.  
*Haematocarpus subpeltatus* Merr.  
*Hypserpa* sp.  
*Pericampylus glaucus* (Lam.) Merr.  
*Pycnarrhena tumefacta* Miers  
*Stephania corymbosa* (Blume) Walp.  
*Stephania* sp.  
*Tinomiscium petiolare* Hook.f.  
*Tinospora glabra* (Burm. f.) Merr.  
*Tinospora trilobata* Diels  
*Tinospora* sp.

**119. MENYANTHACEAE**

*Nymphoides* sp.

**120. MONIMIACEAE**

*Kibara coriacea* (Blume) Tulasne

*Kibara* sp.

*Matthaea sancta* Blume

**121. MORACEAE**

*Artocarpus altilis* (Parkinson) Fosberg

*Artocarpus anisophyllus* Miq.

*Artocarpus dadah* Miq.

*Artocarpus elasticus* Blume

*Artocarpus gracilis*

*Artocarpus heterophyllus* Lamk.

*Artocarpus integer* (Thunb.) Merr.

*Artocarpus lanceifolius* Roxb.

*Artocarpus nitidus* Trec.

*Artocarpus nitidus* Trec. subsp. *borneense*

*Artocarpus nitidus* Trec. subsp. *griffithii* (King) Jarrett

*Artocarpus odoratissimus* Miq.

*Artocarpus rigidus* Blume

*Artocarpus tamaran* Becc.

*Artocarpus teijsmannii* Miq.

*Artocarpus* sp.

*Ficus acamptophylla* Miq.

*Ficus annulata* Blume

*Ficus aurata* Miq.

*Ficus benjamina* L.

*Ficus binnendykii* Miq.

*Ficus binnendykii* Miq. var. *binnendykii*

*Ficus calodictya* Summerh.

*Ficus chartacea* Wall. ex King var. *turolosa* King

*Ficus consociata* Blume

*Ficus cucurbitina* King

*Ficus deltoidea* Jack

*Ficus deltoidea* Jack var. *arenaria* Corner

*Ficus deltoidea* Jack var. *motleyana* (Hook,J.D.) Corner

*Ficus disticha* Blume

*Ficus fistulosa* Reinw. Ex Blume

*Ficus geocarpa* Teijsm.

*Ficus globosa* Blume

*Ficus grossularioides* Burm.f.

*Ficus hemsleyana* King  
*Ficus heteropleura* Blume  
*Ficus kerkhovenii* Koord. & Valeton  
*Ficus lawii* King  
*Ficus lepicarpa* Blume  
*Ficus lowii* King var. *minor* Corner  
*Ficus midotys* Corner  
*Ficus miquellii* King  
*Ficus obscura* Blume  
*Ficus padana* Burm. F.  
*Ficus parietalis* Blume  
*Ficus pellucido-punctata*  
*Ficus pisocarpa* Blume  
*Ficus retusa* L. var. *borneensis* Corner  
*Ficus ribes* Reinw. ex Bl.  
*Ficus sagitata* Vahl  
*Ficus schwarzii* Koord.  
*Ficus sinuata* Thunb.  
*Ficus spathulifolia* Corner  
*Ficus stonifera* King  
*Ficus stupenda* Miq.  
*Ficus subgelderi* Corner  
*Ficus subgelderi* Corner var. *ridgida* Corner  
*Ficus subulata* Blume  
*Ficus sundaica* Blume  
*Ficus sundaica* Blume var. *beccariana* (King) Corner  
*Ficus sundaica* Blume var. *sundaica*  
*Ficus tarrenifolia* Corner  
*Ficus trichocarpa* Blume  
*Ficus tristanifolia*  
*Ficus uncinata* (King) Becc.  
*Ficus uniglandulosa* Wall. ex Miq.  
*Ficus variegata*  
*Ficus vasculosa* Miq.  
*Ficus villosa* Blume  
*Ficus virescens* Corner  
*Ficus xylophylla* Miq.  
*Ficus* sp.  
*Morus* sp.  
*Parartocarpus bracteatus* (King) Becc.  
*Parartocarpus* sp.  
*Prainea limpato* (Miq.) Blume ex Heyne  
*Prainea* sp.

*Sloetia elongatus* (Miq.) Corner  
*Streblus elongatus* (Miq.) Corner  
*Streblus* sp.

122. MORINGACEAE

*Moringa oleifera* Lam.

123. MUSACEAE

*Heliconia rostrata* Ruiz & Pav.

*Heliconia* sp.

*Musa campestris* Becc.

*Musa lawitensis* Nasution & Supard.

*Musa* sp.

124. MYRISTICACEAE

*Endocomia macrocoma* (Miq.) W.J.J.O. de Wilde

*Gymnacranthera contracta* Warb.

*Gymnacranthera farquhariana* (Hook.f. & Thomson) Warb.

*Gymnacranthera farquhariana* (Hook.f. & Thomson) Warb. var. *zippeliana* (Miq.) - Schouten

*Gymnacranthera forbesii* (King) Warb.

*Gymnacranthera forbesii* (King) Warb. – var. *crassinervis* (Warb.) J. Sinclair

*Gymnacranthera ocellata* Schouten

*Gymnacranthera* sp.

*Horsfieldia borneensis* W.J.J.O. de Wilde

*Horsfieldia brachiata* (King) Warb.

*Horsfieldia cornosa* Warb.

*Horsfieldia crassifolia* (Hook.f. & Thomson) Warb.

*Horsfieldia grandis* (Hook.f.) Warb.

*Horsfieldia irya* (Gaertn.) Warb.

*Horsfieldia motleyi* Warb.

*Horsfieldia parviflora* (Roxb.) J.Sinclair

*Horsfieldia polyspherula* (Hook.f. & emend. King) J.Sinclair

*Horsfieldia polyspherula* (Hook.f. & emend. King) J.Sinclair var. *polyspherula*

*Horsfieldia polyspherula* (Hook.f.) J.Sinclair var. *sumatrana* (Miq.) W.J.J.O. de Wilde

*Horsfieldia punctatifolia* J.Sinclair

*Horsfieldia reticulata* Warb.

*Horsfieldia splendida* W.J.J.O. de Wilde

*Horsfieldia sterilis* W.J.J.O. de Wilde

*Horsfieldia sucosa* (King) Warb.

*Horsfieldia tenuifolia* (Sinclair) W.J.J.O. de Wilde

*Horsfieldia wallichii* (Hook.f. et Thomson) Warb.

*Horsfieldia* sp.

- Knema cinerea*** (Poir.) Warb.  
***Knema conferta*** (King) Warb.  
***Knema curtisii*** (King) Warb.  
***Knema elmeri*** Merr.  
***Knema furfuracea*** Warb.  
***Knema galeata*** J.Sinclair  
***Knema glauca*** (Blume) Warb.  
***Knema glaucescens*** Jack  
***Knema hirtella*** W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
***Knema hirtella*** W.J.J.O. de Wilde var. ***hirtella***  
***Knema korthalsii*** Warb.  
***Knema latericia*** Elmer  
***Knema latericia*** Elmer ssp. ***albifolia*** (J.Sinclair) W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
***Knema latericia*** Elmer ssp. ***ridley*** W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
***Knema latifolia*** Warb.  
***Knema laurina*** (Blume) Warb.  
***Knema laurina*** (Blume) Warb. var. ***laurina***  
***Knema linguiformis*** (J.Sinclair) W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
***Knema lunduensis*** (J.Sinclair) W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
***Knema luteola*** W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
***Knema membranifolia*** H.J.P.Winkl.  
***Knema mogeana*** W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
***Knema oblongata*** Merr.  
***Knema oblongata*** Merr. ssp. ***oblongata*** Merr.  
***Knema pallens*** W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
***Knema percoriacea*** J.Sinclair  
***Knema percoriacea*** J.Sinclair forma ***sarawakensis***  
***Knema psilantha*** W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
***Knema pubiflora*** W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
***Knema pulchra*** (Miq.) Warb.  
***Knema rubens*** (Sinclair) W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
***Knema stenophylla*** (Warb.) J.Sinclair  
***Knema subhirtella*** W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
***Knema tomentella*** Warb.  
***Knema uliginosa*** J.Sinclair  
***Knema woodii*** J.Sinclair  
***Knema*** sp.  
***Myristica beccarii*** Warb.  
***Myristica cinnamomea*** King  
***Myristica depressa*** W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
***Myristica elliptica*** Wall.ex Hook.f.  
***Myristica fatua*** Houtt. subsp. ***affinis*** (Warb.) W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
***Myristica iners*** Blume

*Myristica kjellbergii* W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
*Myristica latifolia* Warb.  
*Myristica malaccensis* Hook.f.  
*Myristica maxima* Warb.  
*Myristica pallidicaula* W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
*Myristica simiarum* A.DC. ssp. *calcarea*  
*Myristica simiarum* A.DC. subsp. *celebica* W.J.J.O. de Wilde  
*Myristica smythiesii* J.Sinclair  
*Myristica villosa* Warb.  
*Myristica* sp.

125. MYRTACEAE

*Acmena acuminatissima* (Blume) Merr. & Perry  
*Acmena* sp.  
*Baeckia frutescens* L.  
*Decaspermum fruticosum* J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.  
*Decaspermum* sp.  
*Decaspermum vitis-idaea* Stapf  
*Eucalyptus deglupta* Blume  
*Eucalyptus* sp.  
*Eugenia caudatilimba* Merr.  
*Eugenia cerina* H.R.Hend.  
*Eugenia creaghii* Ridl.  
*Eugenia curtisii* King  
*Eugenia elmeri* Merr.  
*Eugenia heteroclada* Merr.  
*Eugenia kingii* Merr.  
*Eugenia malacensis* Lour.  
*Eugenia media* Niedenzu  
*Eugenia palembanica* (Miq.) Merr.  
*Eugenia pseudosubtilis* King.  
*Eugenia sexangulata* (Miq.) Koord. & Valeton  
*Eugenia spicata* Lamk.  
*Eugenia stapfiana* King  
*Eugenia subglaucia* Koord. & Valeton  
*Eugenia* sp.  
*Leptospermum recurvum* Hook.f.  
*Melaleuca leucadendron* L.  
*Melaleuca* sp.  
*Metrosideros* sp.  
*Psidium guajava* L.  
*Rhodamnia argentea* Benth.  
*Rhodamnia cinerea* Jack

- Rhodamnia* sp.  
*Rhodomyrtus* sp.  
*Rhodomyrtus tomentosa* (Aiton) Hassk.  
*Syzygium aromaticum* (L.) Merr.  
*Syzygium attenuatum* (Miq.) Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium baramensis* (Merr.) Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium hirtum* (Korth.) Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium jambos* (L.) Alston  
*Syzygium kinabaluense* (Stapf) Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium leptostemon* (Korth.) Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium lineatum* (DC) Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium mytilloides* Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium myrtillus* (Stapf) Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium napiforme* (koord. & Valeton) Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium nigricans* (King) Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium ochneocarpum* (Merr.) Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium odoardii* Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium pachysepalum* Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium polyanthum* (Wight) Walp.  
*Syzygium pyrifolium* (Blume) DC.  
*Syzygium tawahense* (Korth.) Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium valdevenosum* (Duthie) Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Syzygium zeylanicum* (L.) DC.  
*Syzygium* sp.  
*Tristaniopsis anomala* Merr.  
*Tristaniopsis obovata* (Benn.) Wilson & Waterhouse  
*Tristaniopsis whiteana* (Griff.) Wilson & Waterhouse  
*Tristaniopsis* sp.  
*Whiteodendron moultonianum* (J.J.Sm.) Steenis  
*Xanthomyrtus* sp.  
*Xanthostemon convertiflorum*  
*Xanthostemon* sp.

## 126. NEPENTHACEAE

- Nepenthes ampullaria* Jack  
*Nepenthes fusca* Danser  
*Nepenthes gracilis* Korth.  
*Nepenthes hirsuta* Hook.f.  
*Nepenthes mirabilis* (Lour.) Danser  
*Nepenthes rafflesiana* Jack  
*Nepenthes rajah* Hook.f.  
*Nepenthes reinwardtiana* Miq.  
*Nepenthes tentaculata* Hook.f.

*Nepenthes villosa* Hook.f.

*Nepenthes* sp.

127. NEPHROLEPIDACEAE

*Nephrolepis multiflora* (Roxb.) Jarrett

128. NYCTAGINACEAE

*Bougainvillea* sp.

*Pisonia umbellifera* (J.R. Forst. & G. Forst.) Seem

*Pisonia* sp.

129. NYMPHAEACEAE

*Hydrostemma* sp.

130. OCHNACEAE

*Euthemis leucocarpa* Jack

*Euthemis minor* Jack

*Gomphia serrata* (Gaertn.) Kanis

*Gomphia* sp.

*Neckia serrata* (Gaertn.) Kanis

*Ouratea serrata* (Gaertn.) Robson

131. OLACACEAE

*Anacolosa frutescens* (Blume) Blume

*Anacolosa* sp.

*Ochanostachys amentacea* Mast.

*Scorodocarpus borneensis* (Baill.) Becc.

*Strombosia ceylanica* Gardn.

*Strombosia javanica* Blume

*Strombosia* sp.

*Ximenia americana* Linn.

132. OLEACEAE

*Chionanthus caudifolius* (Ridl.) Kiew

*Chionanthus curvicarpus* Kiew

*Chionanthus laxiflorus* Blume

*Chionanthus lucens* Kiew

*Chionanthus pluriflorus* (Knobl.) Kiew

*Chionanthus* sp.

*Jasminum crassifolium* Blume

*Jasminum sambac* Soland.

*Jasminum* sp.

**133. OLEANDRACEAE**

*Nephrolepis biserrata* (Sw.) Schott  
*Oleandra* sp.

**134. ONAGRACEAE**

*Jussiaea peruviana* L.  
*Ludwigia hyssopifolia* (Don) Exell  
*Ludwigia peruviana* (L.) Hara  
*Ludwigia* sp.

**135. OPHIOGLOSSACEAE**

*Helminthostachys* sp.  
*Helminthostachys zeylanica* (L.) Hook.  
*Ophioglossum pendulum* L.  
*Ophioglossum petiolatum* Hook.  
*Ophioglossum reticulatum* L. forma *dilatatum* (Miq.) Wiefferding

**136. OPILIACEAE**

*Lepionurus sylvestris* Blume

**137. ORCHIDACEAE**

*Apostasia nuda* R. Br.  
*Apostasia wallichii* R.Br.  
*Appendicula torta* Blume  
*Appendicula* sp.  
*Arundina graminifolia* (Blume) S.S.Ying  
*Bromheadia finlaysoniana* (Lindl.) Miq.  
*Bulbophyllum beccarie* Reichb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum cleistogamum* Ridl.  
*Bulbophyllum flavescentes* Lindl.  
*Bulbophyllum hodgsonii* Henderson  
*Bulbophyllum limbatum* Lindl.  
*Bulbophyllum mastersianum* J.J.Sm.  
*Bulbophyllum* sp.  
*Calanthe pulchra* (Blume) Lindl.  
*Calanthe triplicata* (Willem.) Ames  
*Calanthe* sp.  
*Chelonistele sulphurea* (Blume) Pfitz. var. *sulphurea*  
*Claderia viridiflora* Hook.f.  
*Cleisostoma* sp.  
*Coelogynne endertii* J.J.Sm.  
*Coelogynne exalata* Ridl.  
*Coelogynne pandurata* Lindl.

*Coelogyné septemcostata* J.J.Sm.  
*Coelogyné* sp.  
*Cymbidium* sp.  
*Cystorchis* sp.  
*Dendrobium* sp.  
*Entomophobia kinabaluensis* (Ames) de Vogel  
*Eria leiophylla* Lindl.  
*Eria longifolia* Hook.f.  
*Eria nutans* Lindl.  
*Eria* sp.  
*Eulophia spectabilis* (Dennst.) C.R.Suresh  
*Habenaria* sp.  
*Malaxis* sp.  
*Nervilia* sp.  
*Oberonia* sp.  
*Pholidota* sp.  
*Phreatia* sp.  
*Podochilus* sp.  
*Spathoglottis* sp.  
*Thecostele alata* (Roxb.) E.C.Parish & Rchb.f.  
*Thrixspermum amplexicaule* Reichb.f.  
*Thrixspermum* sp.  
*Trichoglottis scaphigera* (Jack) Kuntze  
*Trichotosia* sp.

138. ORTHOTRICHACEAE  
*Zygodon* sp.

139. OXALIDACEAE  
*Averrhoa carambola* L.  
*Biophytum* sp.  
*Dapania grandifolia* Veldkamp  
*Dapania racemosa* Korth.  
*Oxalis* sp.  
*Sarcotheca celebica* Veldkamp  
*Sarcotheca diversifolia* (Miq.) Hallier f.  
*Sarcotheca ferruginea* Merr.  
*Sarcotheca glauca* (Hook.f.) Hallier f.  
*Sarcotheca macrophylla* Blume  
*Sarcotheca ochracea* Hallier f.  
*Sarcotheca rubrinervis* Hallier f.  
*Sarcotheca* sp.

**140. PANDACEAE**

- Galearia filiformis* (Blume) Boerl.  
*Galearia fulva* (Tul.) Miq.  
*Galearia maingayi* Hook.f.  
*Galearia* sp.  
*Microdesmis caseariifolia* Planch.

**141. PANDANACEAE**

- Freycinetia rigidifolia* Hemsl.  
*Freycinetia* sp.  
*Pandanus amaryllifolius* Roxb.  
*Pandanus gibbsianus* Martelli  
*Pandanus mattlewsii* Merr.  
*Pandanus motleyanus* Solms  
*Pandanus sigmoideus* H.St.John ex B.C.Stone  
*Pandanus* sp.

**142. PASSIFLORACEAE**

- Adenia cordifolia* Engl.  
*Adenia macrophylla* (Blume) Koord.  
*Adenia macrophylla* (Blume) Koord. var. *macrophylla*  
*Adenia* sp.  
*Passiflora foetida* L.

**143. PENTAPHYLACACEAE**

- Adinandra anisobasis* Kobuski  
*Adinandra caudatifolia* Kobuski  
*Adinandra clemensiae* Kobuski  
*Adinandra collina* Kobuski  
*Adinandra cordifolia* Ridl.  
*Adinandra dumosa* Jack  
*Adinandra quinquepartita* Kobuski  
*Adinandra sarosanthera* Miq.  
*Adinandra subsessilis* Airy Shaw  
*Adinandra verrucosa* Stapf  
*Adinandra* sp.  
*Eurya acuminata* A.DC. var. *phyllanthoides* (Blume) de Wit  
*Eurya nitida* Korth.  
*Eurya trichocarpa* Korth.  
*Eurya* sp.  
*Ternstroemia beccarii* Stapf  
*Ternstroemia citrina* Ridl.  
*Ternstroemia coriacea* Scheff.

- Ternstroemia japonica* Thunb.  
*Ternstroemia maclellandiana* Ridl.  
*Ternstroemia magnifica* Stapf ex Ridl.  
*Ternstroemia microcalyx* Airy Shaw  
*Ternstroemia* sp.

144. PERACEAE

- Chaetocarpus castanocarpus* (Roxb.) Thwaites  
*Chaetocarpus* sp.  
*Trigonopleura malayana* Hook.f.

145. PHYLLANTHACEAE

- Antidesma bunius* (L.) Spreng.  
*Antidesma coriaceum* Tul.  
*Antidesma cuspidatum* Müll.Arg.  
*Antidesma ghaesembilla* Gaertn.  
*Antidesma hosei* Pax & Hoffm.  
*Antidesma leucopodium* Miq.  
*Antidesma montanum* Blume  
*Antidesma neurocarpum* Miq.  
*Antidesma neurocarpum* Miq. var. *neurocarpum*  
*Antidesma puncticulatum* Miq.  
*Antidesma stipulare* Blume  
*Antidesma tomentosum* Blume  
*Antidesma venenosum* J.J. Smith  
*Antidesma* sp.  
*Aporosa acuminatissima* Merr.  
*Aporosa alia* Schot  
*Aporosa antennifera* (Airy Shaw) Airy Shaw  
*Aporosa benthamiana* Hook.f.  
*Aporosa chondroneura* (Airy Shaw) Schot  
*Aporosa confusa* Gage  
*Aporosa dioica* (Roxb.) Müll.Arg.  
*Aporosa elmeri* Merr.  
*Aporosa falcifera* Hook.f.  
*Aporosa frutescens* Blume  
*Aporosa grandistipula* Merr.  
*Aporosa granularis* Airy Shaw  
*Aporosa lucida* (Miq.) Airy Shaw  
*Aporosa lucida* (Miq.) Airy Shaw var. *lucida*  
*Aporosa lucida* (Miq.) Airy Shaw var. *trilocularis* Schot  
*Aporosa lunata* (Miq.) Kurz  
*Aporosa magnistipula* Schot

- Aporosa nervosa* Hook.f.  
*Aporosa nigropunctata* Pax & K.Hoffm.  
*Aporosa nitida* Merr.  
*Aporosa octandra* Schot var. *malesian*  
*Aporosa prainiana* King ex Gage  
*Aporosa sarawakensis* Schot  
*Aporosa subcaudata* Merr.  
*Aporosa symlocoides* (Hook.f.) Gage  
*Aporosa* sp.  
*Ashtonia excelsa* Airy Shaw  
*Baccaurea angulata* Merr.  
*Baccaurea bracteata* Müll.Arg.  
*Baccaurea brevipes* Hook.f.  
*Baccaurea cordata* Merr.  
*Baccaurea costulata* (Miq.) Müll.Arg.  
*Baccaurea edulis* Merr.  
*Baccaurea kunstleri* King ex Gage  
*Baccaurea lanceolata* (Miq.) Müll.Arg.  
*Baccaurea macrocarpa* (Miq.) Müll.Arg.  
*Baccaurea macrophylla* (Müll.Arg.) Müll.Arg.  
*Baccaurea maingayi* Hook.f.  
*Baccaurea minor* Hook.f.  
*Baccaurea motleyana* (Müll.Arg.) Müll.Arg.  
*Baccaurea odoratissima* Elmer  
*Baccaurea parviflora* (Müll.Arg.) Müll.Arg.  
*Baccaurea pyriformis* Gage  
*Baccaurea racemosa* (Reinw.) Müll.Arg.  
*Baccaurea reticulata* Hook.f.  
*Baccaurea sarawakensis* Pax & K.Hoffm.  
*Baccaurea stipulata* J.J.Sm.  
*Baccaurea sumatrana* (Miq.) Müll.Arg.  
*Baccaurea tetrandra* Müll.Arg.  
*Baccaurea trunciflora* Merr.  
*Baccaurea* sp.  
*Breynia cernua* (Poir.) Müll.Arg.  
*Breynia coronata* Hook.f.  
*Breynia discigera* Müell. Arg.  
*Breynia racemosa* (Blume) Müll.Arg.  
*Breynia* sp.  
*Bridelia glauca* Blume  
*Bridelia insulana* Hance  
*Bridelia tomentosa* Blume  
*Bridelia* sp.

- Cleistanthus baramicus* Jabl.  
*Cleistanthus beccarianus* Jabl.  
*Cleistanthus brideliifolius* C.B.Rob.  
*Cleistanthus coriaceus* Airy Shaw  
*Cleistanthus erycibifolius* Airy Shaw  
*Cleistanthus hirsutulus* Hook.f.  
*Cleistanthus maingayi* Hook.f.  
*Cleistanthus myrianthus* (Hassk.) Kurz  
*Cleistanthus paxii* Jabl.  
*Cleistanthus podopyxis* Airy Shaw  
*Cleistanthus pyrrhocarpus* Airy Shaw  
*Cleistanthus rufescens* Jabl.  
*Cleistanthus sumatranaus* (Miq.) Müll.Arg.  
*Cleistanthus vestitus* Jabl.  
*Cleistanthus* sp.  
*Dicoelia beccariana* Benth.  
*Flueggea* sp.  
*Glochidion angulatum* C.B.Rob.  
*Glochidion arborescens* Blume  
*Glochidion brunneum* Hook.f.  
*Glochidion calospermum* Airy Shaw  
*Glochidion elmeri* Merr.  
*Glochidion fuscum* (Muell.Arg.) Airy shaw  
*Glochidion glomerulatum* (Miq.) Boerl.  
*Glochidion kerangae* Airy Shaw  
*Glochidion lanceilimbum* Merr.  
*Glochidion lanceisepalum* Merr.  
*Glochidion littorale* Blume  
*Glochidion lutescens* Blume  
*Glochidion macrostigma* Hook.f.  
*Glochidion obscurum* (Roxb. ex Willd.) Blume  
*Glochidion rubrum* Blume  
*Glochidion sericeum* (Blume) Zoll. & Mor.  
*Glochidion singaporense* Gage  
*Glochidion styliferum* J.J.Sm.  
*Glochidion superbum* Baill.  
*Glochidion tetrapteron* Gage  
*Glochidion xestophyllum* Airy Shaw  
*Glochidion* sp.  
*Margaritaria indica* (Dalzell) Airy Shaw  
*Phyllanthus chamaepeuce* Ridl.  
*Phyllanthus emblica* L.  
*Phyllanthus niruri* L.  
*Phyllanthus reticulatus* Poir.

*Phyllanthus* sp.  
*Phyllanthus urinaria* L.  
*Phyllanthus virgatus* Forst.f.  
*Sauropolis androgynus* (L.) Merr.  
*Sauropolis rhamnoides* Blume  
*Securinega virosa* (Roxb. ex Willd.) Baill.

146. PHYTOLACCACEAE

*Rivina humilis* Linn.

147. PICRODENDRACEAE

*Austrobuxus nitidus* Miq.  
*Austrobuxus* sp.

148. PINACEAE

*Pinus merkusii* Jungh. & de Vriese

149. PIPERACEAE

*Peperomia decumbens* DC.  
*Piper aduncum* L.  
*Piper* sp.  
*Pothomorphe* sp.  
*Zippelia* sp.

150. PITTSOPORACEAE

*Pittosporum ferugineum* Aiton  
*Pittosporum ramiflorum* Zoll. ex Miq.  
*Pittosporum* sp.

151. PLAGIODYRIACEAE

*Plagiogyria glauca* (Blume) Mett.  
*Plagiogyria tuberculata* Copel.  
*Plagiogyria* sp.

152. PLANTAGINACEAE

*Plantago major* L.

153. POACEAE

*Acroceras tonkinense* C.E. Hubbard  
*Agrostis rigidula* Steud. var. *kinabaluensis* (Ohwi) J.F.Veldkamp  
*Andropogon nardus* L.  
*Aneilema* sp.  
*Apocoris collinus* Balansa

*Axonopus compressus* (Sw.) P.Beauv.  
*Bambusa vulgaris* Schrad.  
*Centosteca lappacea* (L.) Desv.  
*Chloris inflata* Link  
*Coix lacryma* L.  
*Cyrtococcum accrescens* (Trin.) Stapf  
*Cyrtococcum oxyphyllum* Stapf  
*Cyrtococcum patens* (L.) A.Camus  
*Dactyloctenium aegypticum* (L.) Richt.  
*Deschampsia fleuosa* (L.) Trin.  
*Deschampsia fleuosa* (L.) Trin. var. *ligulata* Stapf  
*Dinochloa* sp.  
*Eleusine indica* L.  
*Eragrostis atrovirens* (Desf.) Steud.  
*Eragrostis unioloides* (Reyz.) Nees ex Steud.  
*Eragrostis* sp.  
*Gigantochloa* sp.  
*Hymenachne amplexicaulis* Nees  
*Imperata cylindrica* (L.) Beauv.  
*Isachne kunthiana* (Wight & Arn. ex Steud.) Miq.  
*Isachne* sp.  
*Ischaemum muticum* L.  
*Ischaemum timorense* Kunth  
*Ischaemum* sp.  
*Lophatherum gracile* Brongn.  
*Misanthus floridulus* Warb. ex K.Schum. & Lauterb.  
*Mnesithea glandulosa* (Trin.) de Koning & Sosef  
*Oplismenus compositus* (L.) Beauv.  
*Panicum colonum* L.  
*Panicum sarmentosum* Roxb.  
*Panicum trigonum* Retz.  
*Paspalum conjugatum* Berggr.  
*Paspalum longifolium* Roxb.  
*Paspalum scrobiculatum* L.  
*Paspalum scrobiculatum* L. var. *bispicatum* Hook.  
*Paspalum* sp.  
*Pennisetum polystachyon* (L.) Schult.  
*Pennisetum pupureum* Schumach.  
*Phylidrum lanuginosum*  
*Polygonatherum crinitum* (Thunb.) Kunth  
*Polygonatherum* sp.  
*Saccharum officinarum* L.  
*Saccharum spontaneum* L.

*Schizostachyum brachycladum* Kurz  
*Schizostachyum irratum* Kurz  
*Schizostachyum* sp.  
*Scrotochloa urceolata* (Roxb.) Judz.  
*Scrotochloa* sp.  
*Setaria parvifolia* (Poir.) M.Kerguelen  
*Sorghum nitidum* Pers.  
*Sorghum propinquum* (Kunth) Hitchc.  
*Spinifex littoreus* Merr.  
*Sporobolus indica* L.  
*Trisetum spicatum* (L.) Richt. ssp. *kinabaluense* Chrtk  
*Urochloa mutica* (Forsk.) T.-Q.Nguyen  
*Various aciculatus* Retz.

154. PODOCARPACEAE

*Dacrydium* sp.  
*Nageia wallichiana* Kuntze  
*Phyllocladus hypophyllus* Hook.f.  
*Podocarpus micropedunculatus* D.J. de Laubenfels  
*Podocarpus nerifolius* D.Don  
*Podocarpus* sp.

155. POLYGALACEAE

*Epirixanthes elongata* Blume  
*Polygala malesiana* Adema  
*Polygala paniculata* L.  
*Polygala* sp.  
*Salomonia cantoniensis* Lour.  
*Securidaca inappendiculata* Hassk.  
*Xanthophyllum affine* Korth. ex Miq.  
*Xanthophyllum amoenum* Chodat  
*Xanthophyllum bracteanum* Chodat  
*Xanthophyllum clovis* (Steenis ex Meijden) Meijden  
*Xanthophyllum discolor* Chodat  
*Xanthophyllum ecarinatum* Chodat  
*Xanthophyllum ellipticum* Korth. ex Miq.  
*Xanthophyllum flavescens* Roxb.  
*Xanthophyllum fluviatile* Meijden  
*Xanthophyllum griffithii* Hook.f. ex A.W.Benn.  
*Xanthophyllum griffithii* Hook.f. ex Benn. ssp. *angustifolium*  
*Xanthophyllum macrophyllum* Baker  
*Xanthophyllum neglectum* Meijden  
*Xanthophyllum obscurum* A.W.Benn.

*Xanthophyllum purpureum* Ridl.  
*Xanthophyllum resupinatum* Meijden  
*Xanthophyllum rufum* A.W.Benn.  
*Xanthophyllum scortechinii* King  
*Xanthophyllum stipitatum* A.W.Benn.  
*Xanthophyllum vitellinum* (Blume) D.Dietr.  
*Xanthophyllum* sp.

156. POLYGONACEAE

*Antigonon leptopus* Hook. & Arn.  
*Polygonum chinense* L.  
*Polygonum* sp.

157. POLYPODIACEAE

*Dipteris lobbiana* (Hook.) T.Moore  
*Dipteris novoguineensis* Posth.  
*Drymoglossum* sp.  
*Drynaria granulata*  
*Drynaria sparsisora* (Desv.) Moore  
*Drynaria* sp.  
*Goniophlebium percussum* (Cav.) Wagner & Grether  
*Lecanopteris pumila* Blume  
*Lecanopteris spinuosa* Jermy & Walker  
*Lecanopteris* sp.  
*Microsorum membranifolia* (R.Br.) Ching  
*Microsorum pteropus* (Blume) Copel.  
*Phymatosorus* sp.  
*Platycerium coronarium* (K.D. Koening ex O.F. Muell.) Desv.  
*Polgiogyria egenolfioides* (Baker) Copel  
*Polypodium calcipunctata* Copel.  
*Polypodium fasciatum* (Blume) Presl  
*Polypodium incurvatum* Blume  
*Polypodium obliquatum* Blume  
*Polypodium pakhaense* C.Chr.  
*Polypodium stenopteris* Baker  
*Polypodium taxodioides* Baker  
*Polypodium universe* Baker  
*Polypodium* sp.  
*Pyrrosia angustata* (Sw.) Ching  
*Pyrrosia lanceolata* (L.) Farwell  
*Selliguea lateritia* (Baker) Hovenkamp  
*Selliguea taeniata* Parris

**158. PONTEDERIACEAE**

*Eichhornia crassipes* Solms.  
*Monochoria vaginalis* Burm.f.

**159. PORTULACACEAE**

*Portulaca arelacea* L.  
*Talinum* sp.

**160. PRIMULACEAE**

*Ardisia colorata* Roxb.  
*Ardisia copelandii* Mez  
*Ardisia crenata* Sims  
*Ardisia cymosa* Baker  
*Ardisia elliptica* Thunb.  
*Ardisia fuliginosa* Blume  
*Ardisia korthalsiana* Scheff.  
*Ardisia lanceolata* Roxb.  
*Ardisia lurida* Blume  
*Ardisia macrocalyx* Scheff.  
*Ardisia macrophylla* Reinw. ex Blume  
*Ardisia megistosepala* Merr.  
*Ardisia obovatifolia* Merr.  
*Ardisia oxyphylla* Wall. ex DC.  
*Ardisia pachysandra* Merr.  
*Ardisia polyarchis* Mez var. *embelifolia* Hu  
*Ardisia sanguinolenta* Blume  
*Ardisia serrata* (Cav.) Pers.  
*Ardisia subamplexicaulis* Merr.  
*Ardisia tahanica* King & Gamble  
*Ardisia tomentosa* Presl  
*Ardisia villosa* Roxb.  
*Ardisia* sp.  
*Embelia amentacea* C.B. Clarke  
*Embelia angulosa* King & Gamble  
*Embelia canescens* Jack ex Roxb.  
*Embelia dasythyrsa* Miq.  
*Embelia javanica* DC.  
*Embelia polyantha* Scheff.  
*Embelia ribes* Burm.f.  
*Embelia* sp.  
*Grenacheria lampani* (Scheff.) Mez  
*Grenacheria* sp.  
*Labisia pumila* (Blume) Benth. & Hook. f.

*Labisia* sp.

*Maesa macrocarpa* Scheff.

*Maesa ramentacea* Wall.

*Maesa* sp.

*Myrsine* sp.

*Rapanea avenis* (Blume) Mez

*Rapanea* sp.

161. PROTEACEAE

*Helicia attenuata* (Jack) Blume

*Helicia petiolaris* Benn.

*Helicia* sp.

*Helciopsis artocarpoides* (Elmer) Sleumer

*Helciopsis* sp.

*Helciopsis velutina* (Prain) Sleumer

162. PTERIDACEAE

*Acrostichum aureum* L.

*Histiopteris incisa* (Thunb.) Smit

*Histiopteris stipulacea* (Hook.) Copel.

*Pteris insignis* Mett. ex Kuhn

*Pteris wallichina* Agardh

163. PUTRANJIVACEAE

*Drypetes castilloii* (Merr.) Merr.

*Drypetes crassipes* Pax & K.Hoffm.

*Drypetes kikir* Airy Shaw

*Drypetes longifolia* (Blume) Pax & K.Hoffm.

*Drypetes ochrothrix* Airy Shaw

*Drypetes polyalthioides* Airy Shaw

*Drypetes polyneura* Airy Shaw

*Drypetes rhacodiscus* (Hassk.) Airy Shaw

*Drypetes rheophylla* Airy Shaw

*Drypetes* sp.

164. RAFFLESIACEAE

*Rafflesia* sp.

165. RANUNCULACEAE

*Clematis smilacifolia* Wall.

*Clematis* sp.

#### **166. RHAMNACEAE**

- Alphitonia excelsa* (Fenzl) Reiss ex Endl.  
*Alphitonia* sp.  
*Colubrina asiatica* Brongn.  
*Colubrina beccariana* Warb.  
*Gouania* sp.  
*Ventilago* sp.  
*Ziziphus angustifolius* (Miq.) Hatusima ex Steenis  
*Ziziphus borneense* Merr.  
*Ziziphus kunstleri* King  
*Ziziphus* sp.

#### **167. RHIZOPHORACEAE**

- Anisophyllea corneri* Ding Hou  
*Anisophyllea disticha* Baill.  
*Anisophyllea ferruginea* Ding Hou  
*Anisophyllea* sp.  
*Bruguiera cylindrica* Blume  
*Bruguiera gymnorhiza* (L.) Savigny  
*Bruguiera parviflora* Wight & Arn.  
*Bruguiera sexangulare* (Lour.) Poir.  
*Carallia brachiata* (Lour.) Merr.  
*Carallia* sp.  
*Ceriops* sp.  
*Combretocarpus rotundatus* (Miq.) Danser  
*Combretocarpus* sp.  
*Gynotroches axillaris* Blume  
*Gynotroches* sp.  
*Pellacalyx axillaris* Korth.  
*Pellacalyx lobbii* (Hook.f.) Schimp.  
*Pellacalyx* sp.  
*Rhizophora apiculata* Blume  
*Rhizophora decandra* (Griff.) W.Theobald  
*Rhizophora mucronata* Lam.  
*Rhizophora* sp.

#### **168. ROSACEAE**

- Eriobotrya bengalensis* Hook.f.  
*Photinia davidiana* Cardot  
*Potentilla polyphylla* Wall. Ex Lehrn.  
*Prunus beccarie* (Ridl.) Kalkman  
*Prunus grisea* (Blume.) Kalkm.  
*Prunus polystachya* (Hook.f.) Kalkman

*Prunus* sp.  
*Rubus clementis* Merr.  
*Rubus elongatus* J.E.Smith  
*Rubus fraxinifolius* Poir.  
*Rubus moluccanus* L.  
*Rubus pyrifolius* J.E. Smith  
*Rubus rosaefolius* S. Vidal  
*Rubus* sp.

169. RUBIACEAE

*Acranthera* sp.  
*Aidia auriculata* Ridsdale  
*Aidia beccariana* Ridsdale  
*Aidia borneensis* Ridsdale  
*Aidia densiflora* (Benth.) Masamune  
*Aidia lancifolia* K.M.Wong  
*Aidia paici* Ridsdale  
*Aidia* sp.  
*Adiopsis* sp.  
*Anthocephalus chinensis* (Lamk.) A.Rich. ex Walp.  
*Anthocephalus* sp.  
*Argostemma involucratum* Hemsl.  
*Argostemma anisophylla* Merr.  
*Argostemma hameliaefolium* Wernh.  
*Argostemma* sp.  
*Borreria alata* (Aubl.) DC.  
*Borreria* sp.  
*Canthium confertum* Korth.  
*Canthium dicoccum* (Gaertn.) Teijsm.& Binn.  
*Canthium fasciculatum* Blume  
*Canthium glabrum* Blume  
*Canthium horridum* Craib  
*Canthium* sp.  
*Cephaelis stipulosa* (Müell.Arg.) Standl.  
*Cephaelis* sp.  
*Chassallia* sp.  
*Coelospermum truncatum* (Wall.) K.Schum.  
*Coffea robusta* L.Linden  
*Coprosma crassicaulis* Hook.f.  
*Coptosapelta hummii* Valeton  
*Coptosapelta tomentosa* Valeton ex K.Heyne  
*Dichilanthe borneensis* Baill.  
*Diplospora beccariana* King & Gamble

- Diplospora malaccensis* Hook.f.  
*Diplospora tinagoensis* (Elmer) S.J.Ali & Robbr.  
*Diplospora* sp.  
*Discospermum abnorme* (Korth.) S.J.Ali & Robbr.  
*Gaertnera vaginans* (Blume) Merr.  
*Gaertnera vaginans* (Blume) Merr. ssp. *Junghuhniana* (Miq.) Buesecon  
*Gaertnera* sp.  
*Galium rotundifolium* L. var. *rotundifolium*  
*Gardenia tubifera* Wall.  
*Gardenia* sp.  
*Geophila* sp.  
*Greenea hypoleuca* Ridsdale  
*Greenea* sp.  
*Guettarda speciosa* L.  
*Guettarda* sp.  
*Gynochthodes* sp.  
*Hedyotis congesta* Wall. ex G.Don  
*Hedyotis macrostegia* Stapf  
*Hedyotis prosstrata* Blume  
*Hedyotis rigida* Blume ex Miq.  
*Hedyotis* sp.  
*Hydnophytum formicarum* Jack  
*Hypobathrum coniocarpa* Korth.  
*Hypobathrum microcarpum* (Blume) Bakh.f.  
*Hypobathrum* sp.  
*Ixora congesta* Roxb.  
*Ixora fluminalis* Ridl.  
*Ixora fucosa* Bremek.  
*Ixora grandifolia* Zoll. & Moritzi  
*Ixora javanica* DC.  
*Ixora lobbii* Loud.  
*Ixora* sp.  
*Jackiopsis ornata* (Wall.) Ridsdale  
*Kailarsenia* sp.  
*Kailarsenia tuberculata*  
*Keenania cyanea*  
*Lasianthus angustifolius* King & Gamble  
*Lasianthus chryseus* Ridl.  
*Lasianthus euncurus* Stapf  
*Lasianthus oblongus* King & Gamble  
*Lasianthus oculuscati* Miq.  
*Lasianthus* sp.  
*Lucinaea labuensis* Ridl.

- Lucinaea montana* Korth.  
*Lucinaea pentaeme* Stapf  
*Lucinaea* sp.  
*Ludekia borneensis* Ridsdale  
*Metadina trichotoma* (Zoll. & Moritzi) Bakh.f.  
*Microtropis grandifolia* Kochumen var. *grandifolia*  
*Microtropis kinabaluensis* Merr. & Freem.  
*Microtropis platyphylla* Merr.  
*Mitragyna speciosa* Korth.  
*Morinda citrifolia* L.  
*Morinda citrifolia* L. var. *bracteata* Kurzt  
*Morinda jackiana* Korth.  
*Morinda* sp.  
*Mussaenda frondosa* L.  
*Mussaenda lanuginosa* Ridl.  
*Mussaenda* sp.  
*Mussaendopsis beccariana* Baill.  
*Mussaendopsis* sp.  
*Mycetia* sp.  
*Myrioneuron* sp.  
*Myrmeconauclea* sp.  
*Myrmeconauclea strigosa* Merr.  
*Myrmeconauclea surianii* Ridsdale  
*Nauclea angustifolia* Havil.  
*Nauclea officinalis* (Pierre ex Pit.) Merr. & Chun  
*Nauclea parva* Merr.  
*Nauclea subdita* Merr.  
*Nauclea* sp.  
*Neonauclea calycina* Merr.  
*Neonauclea excelsa* Merr.  
*Neonauclea excelsioides* Ridsdale  
*Neonauclea gigantea* Merr.  
*Neonauclea gracilis* Merr.  
*Neonauclea longipedunculata* Merr.  
*Neonauclea pallida* (Reinw. ex Havil.) Bakh.f.  
*Neonauclea pseudocalycina* Ridsdale  
*Neonauclea* sp.  
*Nertera* sp.  
*Ochreinauclea maingayi* Hook.f.  
*Oldenlandia* sp.  
*Ophiorrhiza* sp.  
*Oxyceros longiflora* (Lamk.) Yamazaki  
*Oxyceros scandens* (Blume) Tirveng.

- Oxyceros* sp.  
*Paederia foetida* L.  
*Paederia verticellata* Blume  
*Paederia* sp.  
*Pauridinia* sp.  
*Pavetta indica* L.  
*Pavetta multiflora* Bremek.  
*Pavetta sylvatica* Blume  
*Pavetta* sp.  
*Pertusadina eurhyncha* Ridsdale  
*Phyllocrater gibbsiae* Wernh.  
*Pleiocarpidia borneensis* (Miq.) Bremek.  
*Pleiocarpidia enneandra* (Wight) K.Schum.  
*Pleiocarpidia paniculata* (Ridl.) Bremek.  
*Pleiocarpidia polyneura* (Miq.) Bremek.  
*Pleiocarpidia rufescens* Breemek.  
*Pleiocarpidia* sp.  
*Pleioterium* sp.  
*Porterandia anisophylla* (Jack ex Roxb.) Ridl.  
*Porterandia catappifolia* Ridl.  
*Porterandia* sp.  
*Praravinia borneensis* (Merr.) Bremek  
*Praravinia* sp.  
*Prismatomeris beccariana* (Baill.) Johans.  
*Prismatomeris tetrandra* (Roxb.) K.Schum.  
*Prismatomeris* sp.  
*Psychotria curviflora* Wall.  
*Psychotria gracilis* A.Gray  
*Psychotria montana* Blume  
*Psychotria nieuwenhuisii* Valetton  
*Psychotria sarmentosa* Blume  
*Psychotria viridiflora* Zoll. ex Miq.  
*Psychotria viridis* Ruiz & Pav.  
*Psychotria* sp.  
*Psydrax* sp.  
*Rothmannia grandis*  
*Rothmannia schoemanii* (Teijsm. & Binn.) Triveng.  
*Rothmannia* sp.  
*Saprosma arboreum* Blume  
*Saprosma glomerulata* King & Gamble  
*Saprosma membranacea* Merr.  
*Saprosma* sp.  
*Scyphiphora hydrophyllacea* Gaertn.f.

- Spermacoce* sp.
- Steenisia borneensis* (Valeton) Bakh.f.
- Steenisia pleurocarpa* (Airy Shaw) Bakh.f.
- Steenisia* sp.
- Stichianthus* sp.
- Streblosa pubescens* Ridl.
- Streblosa* sp.
- Tarennia cumingiana* Elmer
- Tarennia fragrans* Koord. & Valeton
- Tarennia macroptera* (Miq.) Bremek.
- Tarennia sumatrensis* (Roth) Bremek.
- Tarennia* sp.
- Timonius borneensis* Valeton
- Timonius celebicus* Koord.
- Timonius wallichianus* (Korth.) Valeton
- Timonius esherianus* W.W. Smith
- Timonius flavescens* (Jack) Baker
- Timonius lasianthoides* Valeton
- Timonius mutabilis* Walp.
- Timonius wallichianus* (Korth.) Valeton
- Timonius* sp.
- Tricalysia* sp.
- Uncaria acida* Hunter
- Uncaria attenuata* Korth.
- Uncaria borneensis* Havil.
- Uncaria callophylla* Korth.
- Uncaria canescens* Korth.
- Uncaria cordata* (Lour.) Merr.
- Uncaria gambir* Roxb.
- Uncaria kunstleri* King
- Uncaria lanosa* Wall. var. *ferrea* (Blume) Ridsdale
- Uncaria longiflora* (Poir.) Merr.
- Uncaria nervosa* Elmer
- Uncaria roxburghiana* Korth.
- Uncaria* sp.
- Urophyllum arborescens* (Reinw. ex Blume) Korth.
- Urophyllum elongatum* Miq.
- Urophyllum glabrum* Wall.
- Urophyllum hirsutum* Hook.f.
- Urophyllum nigricans* Wernham
- Urophyllum* sp.
- Wendlandia burkillii* Cowan
- Xanthophytum borneensis* (Valeton) Axelius
- Xanthophytum* sp.

## 170. RUTACEAE

- Acronychia pedunculata* (L.) Miq.  
*Acronychia* sp.  
*Citrus nobilis* Lour.  
*Citrus* sp.  
*Clausena calciphila* B.C.Stone  
*Clausena excavata* Burm.f.  
*Clausena* sp.  
*Glycosmis clorosperma* (Blume) Spreng.  
*Glycosmis cyanocarpa* (Blume) Sprengel  
*Glycosmis sapindoides* Lindl. in Wall. ex Oliv.  
*Glycosmis* sp.  
*Lunasia amara* Blanco  
*Lunasia* sp.  
*Luvunga* sp.  
*Maclurodendron porteri* (Hook.f.) T.G.Hartley  
*Melicope accedens* (Blume) T.G.Hartley  
*Melicope bonwickii* (F.Muell.) T.G.Hartley  
*Melicope confusa* (Merr.) Liu  
*Melicope glabra* (Blume) T.G.Hartley  
*Melicope hookeri* T.G.Hartley  
*Melicope incana* T.G.Hartley  
*Melicope luna-ankenda* (Blume) T.G.Hartley  
*Melicope triphylla* Merr.  
*Melicope* sp.  
*Merope angulata* Swingle  
*Micromelum minutum* (Forst.f.) Wight & Arn.  
*Micromelum* sp.  
*Paramignya scandens* Craib  
*Tetractomia lauterbachiana* Merr. & L.M.Perry  
*Tetractomia tetrandra* (Roxb.) Merr.  
*Tetractomia tetrandrum* (Roxb.) Merr.  
*Zanthoxylum* sp.

## 171. SABIACEAE

- Meliosma nitida* Blume  
*Meliosma pinnata* (Roxb.) Walp.  
*Meliosma simplicifolia* (Roxb.) Walp.  
*Meliosma sumatrana* (Jack) Walp.  
*Meliosma* sp.  
*Sabia* sp.

**172. SALICACEAE**

- Casearia capitellata* Blume  
*Casearia grewiaeefolia* Vent.  
*Casearia rugulosa* Blume  
*Casearia* sp.  
*Flacourtie indica* (Burm.f.) Merr.  
*Flacourtie inermis* Roxb. var. *inermis*  
*Flacourtie rukam* Zoll. & Moritzi  
*Flacourtie* sp.  
*Hemiscolopia trimera* (Boerl.) Sloot.  
*Homalium caryophyllaceum* (Zoll. & Moritzi) Benth.  
*Homalium grandiflorum* Benth.  
*Homalium* sp.  
*Salix* sp.  
*Scyphostegia borneensis* Stapf

**173. SALVINIACEAE**

- Salvinia molesta* D.S.Mitch.

**174. SANTALACEAE**

- Dendromyza* sp.  
*Dufrenoya oresitropha* (Danser) Stauffer  
*Henslowia* sp.  
*Scleropyrum wallichianum* Arn.  
*Viscum angustifolia* DC.  
*Viscum orientale* Willd.  
*Viscum* sp.

**175. SAPINDACEAE**

- Alectryon ferrugineus* (Blume) Radlk.  
*Allophylus cobbe* (L.) Raeusch.  
*Arytera litoralis* Blume  
*Cardiospermum halicacabum* L.  
*Dimocarpus funatus* (Blume) Leenh.  
*Dimocarpus longan* Lour.  
*Dimocarpus longan* Lour. ssp. *malesianus* Leenh.  
*Dimocarpus* sp.  
*Dodonaea viscosa* (L.) Jacq.  
*Filicium disticha* Blume  
*Filicium* sp.  
*Guioa diplopeta* (Hassk.) Radlk.  
*Guioa hirta* Welzen

- Guioa pleuroptera* (Blume) Radlk.  
*Guioa pterorhachis* Welzen  
*Guioa pubescens* (Zoll. & Moritzi) Radlk.  
*Guioa* sp.  
*Harpullia arborea* Radlk.  
*Harpullia cupanioides* Roxb.  
*Lepisanthes alata* (Blume) Leenh.  
*Lepisanthes amoena* (Hassk.) Leenh.  
*Lepisanthes divaricata* (Radlk.) Leenh.  
*Lepisanthes fruticosa* (Roxb.) Leenh.  
*Lepisanthes rubiginosa* (Roxb.) Leenh.  
*Lepisanthes senegalensis* (Poir.) Leenh.  
*Lepisanthes tetraphylla* (Vahl) Radlk.  
*Lepisanthes* sp.  
*Mischocarpus pentapetalus* (Roxb.) Radlk.  
*Mischocarpus sundiacus* Blume  
*Mischocarpus* sp.  
*Nephelium cuspidatum* Blume  
*Nephelium cuspidatum* Blume var. *eropetalum* (Miq.) Leenh.  
*Nephelium cuspidatum* Blume var. *ophiodes* (Radlk.) Leenh.  
*Nephelium cuspidatum* Blume var. *robustum* (Radlk.) Leenh.  
*Nephelium daedaleum* Radlk.  
*Nephelium lappaceum* L.  
*Nephelium lappaceum* L. var. *lappaceum*  
*Nephelium lappaceum* L. var. *pallens* Leenh.  
*Nephelium lappaceum* L. var. *xanthioides* (Radlk.) Leenh.  
*Nephelium laurinum* Blume  
*Nephelium mangayi* Hiern  
*Nephelium mutabile* Blume  
*Nephelium ramboutan-ake* (Labill.) Leenh.  
*Nephelium reticulatum* Radlk.  
*Nephelium uncinatum* Radlk. ex Leenh.  
*Nephelium* sp.  
*Paranephelium* sp.  
*Paranephelium spirei* Lecomte  
*Paranephelium xestophyllum* Miq.  
*Pometia pinnata* Forst. & Forst.  
*Pometia* sp.  
*Rhysotoechia acuminata* Radlk.  
*Rhysotoechia* sp.  
*Xerospermum laevigatum* Radlk. subsp. *acuminatum* (Radlk.) Leenh.  
*Xerospermum noronhianum* (Blume) Blume  
*Xerospermum* sp.

## 176. SAPOTACEAE

- Aulandra longifolia* H.J.Lam  
*Chrysophyllum cainito* L.  
*Chrysophyllum roxburghii* G.Don  
*Chrysophyllum* sp.  
*Madhuca borneensis* P.Royen  
*Madhuca crassipes* H.J.Lam  
*Madhuca elmeri* Merr.  
*Madhuca endertii* H.J.Lam  
*Madhuca kingiana* (Brace) H.J.Lam  
*Madhuca kingiana* (Brace) H.J.Lam var. *euphlebia* Van den Assem  
*Madhuca laurifolia* (King & Gamble) H.J.Lam  
*Madhuca mindanaensis* (Merr.) Merr.  
*Madhuca motleyana* (de Vriese) Baehni  
*Madhuca pallida* (Burck) Baehni  
*Madhuca pierrei* Van den Assem  
*Madhuca sericea* (Miq.) H.J.Lam  
*Madhuca spectabilis* Royen  
*Madhuca* sp.  
*Manilkara zapota* (L.) Royen  
*Mimusops elengi* L.  
*Palaquium beccarianum* (Pierre) Royen  
*Palaquium calophyllum* (Teijsm. ex Binn.) Pierre  
*Palaquium cochlearifolium* P.Royen  
*Palaquium decurrens* H.J.Lam  
*Palaquium gutta* (Hook.f.) Baill.  
*Palaquium leiocarpum* Boerl.  
*Palaquium ottolanderi* Koord. & Valeton  
*Palaquium pseudorostratum* H.J.Lam  
*Palaquium quercifolium* (de Vriese) Burck  
*Palaquium ridleyi* King et Gamble.  
*Palaquium rostratum* H.J.Lam  
*Palaquium sericeum* H.J.Lam  
*Palaquium stenophyllum* H.J.Lam  
*Palaquium* sp.  
*Payena acuminata* Pierre  
*Payena johannii* Vink  
*Payena leerii* (Teijsm. & Binn.) Kurz  
*Payena lowiana* Pierre  
*Payena lucida* (G.Don) DC.  
*Payena* sp.  
*Planchonella* sp.  
*Pouteria* sp.  
*Sarcosperma paniculatum* (King) Stapf & King

**177. SAXIFRAGACEAE**

- Itea macrophylla* Wall.  
*Polyosma bracteosa* Staph  
*Polyosma hookeri* Staph  
*Polyosma integrifolia* Blume  
*Polyosma* sp.

**178. SCHISANDRACEAE**

- Illicium staphii* Merr.  
*Illicium* sp.  
*Kadsura lanceolata* King  
*Kadsura* sp.

**179. SCHIZAEACEAE**

- Lygodium circinatum* (Burm.f.) Sw.  
*Lygodium flexuosum* (L.) Sw.  
*Lygodium longifolium* Sw.  
*Lygodium salicifolium* Presl  
*Lygodium* sp.  
*Schizaea dichotoma* (L.) J.Sm.  
*Schizaea digitata* (L.) Sw.  
*Schizaea* sp.

**180. SCROPHULARIACEAE**

- Brookea* sp.  
*Brookea tomentosa* Benth.  
*Euphrasia borneensis* Staph  
*Lindernia* sp.  
*Scoparia dulcis* L.  
*Torenia* sp.

**181. SELAGINELLACEAE**

- Selaginella caulescens* (Wall. Ex Hook. & Grev.) Spring  
*Selaginella* sp.

**182. SIMAROUBACEAE**

- Ailanthus* sp.  
*Allantospermum borneense* Forman  
*Brucea javanica* (L.) Merr.  
*Eurycoma longifolia* Jack  
*Harrisonia brownii* A. Juss.  
*Harrisonia perforata* (Blanco) Merr.  
*Irvingia malayana* Oliv.

*Picrasma javanica* Blume  
*Quassia indica* (Gaertn.) Noot.

183. SOLANACEAE

*Browallia* sp.  
*Cestrum* sp.  
*Lycianthes biflora* (Lour.) Bitter  
*Lycianthes* sp.  
*Nicotiana tabacum* L.  
*Physalis angulata* L.  
*Physalis minima* L.  
*Physalis* sp.  
*Solanum americanum* Mill.  
*Solanum ferox* L.  
*Solanum jamaicense* Mill.  
*Solanum lasiocarpum* Dunn  
*Solanum melanogena* L.  
*Solanum mimosum*  
*Solanum torvum* Sw.  
*Solanum verbascifolium* L.  
*Solanum* sp.

184. STAPHYLEACEAE

*Turpinia sphaerocarpa* Hassk.  
*Turpinia* sp.

185. STEMONURACEAE

*Gomphandra cumingiana* (Miers) Fern.-Vill.  
*Gomphandra lancifolia* Merr.  
*Gomphandra* sp.  
*Stemonurus grandifolius* Becc.  
*Stemonurus malaccensis* (Mast.) Sleumer  
*Stemonurus scorpioides* Becc.  
*Stemonurus umbellatus* Becc.  
*Stemonurus* sp.

186. STYRACACEAE

*Bruinsmia* sp.  
*Bruinsmia styracoides* Boerl. & Koord.  
*Styrax agreste* (Lour.) G.Don  
*Styrax* sp.

**187. SYMPLOCACEAE**

- Symplocos adenophylla* Wall. ex G.Don  
*Symplocos cerasifolia* Wall. ex DC.  
*Symplocos cochinchinensis* (Lour.) Moore  
*Symplocos cochinchinensis* (Lour.) Moore ssp. *cochinchinensis*  
*Symplocos crassifolia* Benth. var. *crassifolia*  
*Symplocos crassipes* C.B.Clarke  
*Symplocos crassipes* C.B.Clarke var. *ernae* (Brand) Nooteboom  
*Symplocos fasciculata* Zoll.  
*Symplocos laeteviridis* Stapf.  
*Symplocos odoratissimus* Choisy ex Zoll. var. *wenzelii*  
*Symplocos rubiginosa* Wall. ex DC.  
*Symplocos* sp.

**188. TACCACEAE**

- Tacca integrifolia* Ker-Gawl.  
*Tacca palmata* Blume  
*Tacca* sp.

**189. TAENITIDACEAE**

- Taenitis blechnoides* (Willd.) Sw.  
*Taenitis* sp.

**190. TETRAMERISTACEAE**

- Tetramerista glabra* Miq.

**191. THEACEAE**

- Camellia lanceolata* (Blume) Seem.  
*Camellia* sp.  
*Gordonia borneensis* H.Keng  
*Gordonia havilandii* Burkill  
*Gordonia integerrima* (Miq.) H.Keng  
*Gordonia* sp.  
*Ploiarium alternifolium* Melch.  
*Ploiarium alternifolium* Melch.  
*Pyrenaria* sp.  
*Schima brevifolia* (Hook.f.) Stapf  
*Schima wallichii* (DC.) Korth.

**192. THELYPTERIDACEAE**

- Ampelopteris prolifera* (Retz.) Copel.  
*Pronephrium nitidum* Holttum  
*Pronephrium* sp.  
*Thelypteris kinabaluensis* Holttum

**193. THYMELAEACEAE**

- Aetoxylon sympetalum* Airy-Shaw  
*Amyxa pluricornis* (Radlk.) Domke  
*Aquilaria beccariana* Tiegh.  
*Aquilaria cumingiana* (Decne.) Ridley  
*Aquilaria malaccensis* Lam.  
*Aquilaria microcarpa* Baill.  
*Drapetes ericoides* Hook.f.  
*Enkleia malaccensis* Griff.  
*Gonystylus affinis* Radlk.  
*Gonystylus borneensis* Gilg  
*Gonystylus brunnescens* Airy Shaw  
*Gonystylus consanguineus* Airy Shaw  
*Gonystylus spectabilis* Airy Shaw  
*Gonystylus velutinus* Airy Shaw  
*Gonystylus* sp.  
*Phaleria capitata* Jack  
*Phaleria macrocarpa* (Scheff.) Boerl.  
*Phaleria* sp.  
*Wikstroemia ovata* C.A.Mey. ex Meisn.  
*Wikstroemia tenuiramis* Miq.

**194. TRIGONIACEAE**

- Trigoniastrum hypoleucum* Miq.  
*Trigoniastrum* sp.

**195. TURNERACEAE**

- Turnea* sp.

**196. TYPHACEAE**

- Typha angustifolia* L.

**197. URTICACEAE**

- Astrothalamus reticulatus* (Wedd.) L.B.Robb.  
*Cypholophus* sp.  
*Dendrocnide elliptica* Thunb.  
*Dendrocnide* sp.  
*Elatostema* sp.  
*Leucosyke capiteleata* Wedd.  
*Leucosyke* sp.  
*Nothocnide* sp.  
*Oreocnide* sp.  
*Oreocnide trinervius* (Wedd.) Miq.

- Pilea* sp.  
*Pipturus argenteus* Wedd.  
*Pipturus asper* Wedd.  
*Pipturus* sp.  
*Poikilospermum microstachys* (Barg.-Petr.) Merr.  
*Poikilospermum scabrinervium* (Barg.-Ptr.) Merr.  
*Poikilospermum suaveolens* (Blume) Merr.  
*Poikilospermum tangaum* Chew  
*Poikilospermum* sp.  
*Pouzolzia zeylanica* (L.) Benn.  
*Pouzolzia* sp.  
*Procris* sp.  
*Villebrunea trinervis* Wedd.  
*Villebrunea* sp.

#### 198. VERBENACEAE

- Lantana camara* L.  
*Stachytarpheta jamaicensis* Vahl  
*Stachytarpheta mutabilis* Vahl

#### 199. VIOLACEAE

- Rinorea anguifera* Kuntze  
*Rinorea macropyxis* Merr.  
*Rinorea* sp.  
*Viola* sp.

#### 200. VITACEAE

- Ampelocissus imperialis* (Miq.) Planch.  
*Ampelocissus ochracea* Merr.  
*Ampelocissus rubiginosa* Lauterb.  
*Ampelocissus winkleri* Lauterb.  
*Ampelocissus* sp.  
*Cayratia geniculata* (Blume) Gagnep.  
*Cayratia japonica* (Thunb.) Gagnep.  
*Cayratia pedata* (Lour.) Juss.  
*Cayratia trifolia* (L.) Domin  
*Cayratia* sp.  
*Cissus angustata* Ridl.  
*Cissus discolor* Blume  
*Cissus simplex* Blanco  
*Cissus* sp.  
*Leea aculeata* Blume  
*Leea aequata* L.

*Leea amabilis* Veitch ex Mast.  
*Leea indica* (Burm.f.) Merr.  
*Leea rubra* Blume ex Spreng.  
*Leea* sp.  
*Pterisanthes cissoides* Blume  
*Pterisanthes* sp.  
*Tetrastigma papilosum* Planch.  
*Tetrastigma diepenhorstii* (Miq.) Latiff  
*Tetrastigma pendunculare* (Wall.) Planch.  
*Tetrastigma steenisii* Latiff  
*Tetrastigma tetragynum* (Miq.) Planch.  
*Tetrastigma* sp.

**201. VITTARIACEAE**

*Antrophyum* sp.  
*Vittaria elongata* Sw.  
*Vittaria* sp.

**202. WINTERACEAE**

*Drymis piperita* Hook.f.

**203. WOODSIACEAE**

*Athyrium crenato-serratum* Milde  
*Athyrium macrocarpum* (Blume) Bedd.  
*Diplaziopsis javanica* (Blume) C.Chr.

**204. XYRIDACEAE**

*Xyris borneensis* Rendle  
*Xyris* sp.

**205. ZINGIBERACEAE**

*Alpinia aquatica* (Retz.) Rosc.  
*Alpinia galanga* Willd.  
*Alpinia* sp.  
*Amomum* sp.  
*Boesenbergia* sp.  
*Burbridgea* sp.  
*Costus paradoxus* K.Schum.  
*Costus* sp.  
*Costus speciosus* (Koenig) Smith  
*Curcuma* sp.  
*Elettaria* sp.  
*Etlingera* sp.

*Globba atrosanguinea* Teijsm. & Binn.  
*Globba aurantiaca* Miq.  
*Globba marantina* L.  
*Globba propinqua* Ridl.  
*Globba* sp.  
*Hedychium* sp.  
*Hornstedtia* sp.  
*Nicolaia hemisphaerica* (Blume) Horan.  
*Plagiostachys* sp.  
*Zingiber puberulum* Ridl. var. *borneense* Sm.  
*Zingiber purpureum* Rosc.  
*Zingiber* sp.



## INDEX OF GENERIC NAMES

The page number after each genus is followed by the family number, respectively.

- |                              |                         |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>A</b> belmoschus 47 / 112 | Alchornea 30 / 75       |
| Abroma 47 / 112              | Alectryon 80 / 175      |
| Abrus 33 / 76                | Aletris 45 / 102        |
| Absolmsia 6 / 12             | Aleurites 30 / 75       |
| Acacia 33 / 76               | Allamanda 6 / 12        |
| Acalypha 30 / 75             | Allantospermum 83 / 182 |
| Acanthus 1 / 1               | Allomorphia 50 / 116    |
| Achyranthes 2 / 6            | Allophylus 80 / 175     |
| Acmena 58 / 125              | Alocasia 9 / 14         |
| Acranthera 74 / 169          | Alphitonia 73 / 166     |
| Acroceras 67 / 153           | Alphonsea 4 / 10        |
| Acronychia 79 / 170          | Alpinia 88 / 205        |
| Acrostichum 72 / 162         | Alseodaphne 43 / 99     |
| Actinodaphne 43 / 99         | Alstonia 6 / 12         |
| Adenanthera 33 / 76          | Alysicarpus 34 / 76     |
| Adenia 63 / 142              | Alyxia 7 / 12           |
| Adiantum 2 / 5               | Amischotolype 19 / 49   |
| Adinandra 63 / 143           | Amomum 88 / 205         |
| Aeschynanthus 39 / 81        | Amorphophallus 9 / 14   |
| Aeschynomene 34 / 76         | Ampelocissus 87 / 200   |
| Aetoxylon 86 / 193           | Ampelopteris 85 / 192   |
| Afzelia 34 / 76              | Amydrium 9 / 14         |
| Agalmiya 40 / 81             | Amyema 46 / 107         |
| Aganope 34 / 76              | Amylotheca 46 / 107     |
| Agathis 9 / 16               | Amyxa 86 / 193          |
| Agelaea 19 / 50              | Anacardium 2 / 8        |
| Ageratum 12 / 21             | Anacolosa 60 / 131      |
| Aglaia 52 / 117              | Anadendrum 9 / 14       |
| Aglaonema 9 / 14             | Anaxagorea 4 / 10       |
| Agrostis 67 / 153            | Ancistrocladus 4 / 9    |
| Agrostistachys 30 / 75       | Andropogon 67 / 153     |
| Aidia 74 / 169               | Aneilema 67 / 153       |
| Aidiopsis 74 / 169           | Anerincleistus 50 / 116 |
| Ailanthus 83 / 182           | Angiopteris 50 / 114    |
| Alangium 20 / 52             | Anisophyllea 73 / 167   |
| Albertisia 53 / 118          | Anisoptera 24 / 66      |
| Albizia 34 / 76              | Annona 4 / 10           |

- Anthocephalus* 74 / 169  
*Antidesma* 64 / 145  
*Antigonon* 70 / 156  
*Antrophyum* 88 / 201  
*Aphanamixis* 52 / 117  
*Apocoris* 67 / 153  
*Apodites* 41 / 94  
*Aporosa* 64 / 145  
*Apostasia* 61 / 137  
*Appendicula* 61 / 137  
*Aquilaaria* 86 / 193  
*Aralidium* 9 / 15  
*Archidendron* 34 / 76  
*Arcypteris* 12 / 19  
*Ardisia* 71 / 160  
*Areca* 9 / 17  
*Arenga* 9 / 17  
*Argostemma* 74 / 169  
*Argyreia* 20 / 51  
*Arisaema* 9 / 14  
*Aristolochia* 11 / 18  
*Artobotrys* 4 / 10  
*Artemisia* 12 / 21  
*Arthrophyllum* 9 / 15  
*Artocarpus* 54 / 121  
*Arundina* 61 / 137  
*Arytera* 80 / 175  
*Ashtonia* 65 / 145  
*Aspidopterys* 47 / 111  
*Asplenium* 12 / 20  
*Astronia* 50 / 116  
*Astrothalamus* 86 / 197  
*Athyrium* 88 / 203  
*Atuna* 18 / 45  
*Aulandra* 82 / 176  
*Austrobuxus* 67 / 147  
*Austroeupatorium* 12 / 21  
*Averrhoa* 62 / 139  
*Avicennia* 1 / 1  
*Axonopus* 68 / 153  
*Azadirachta* 52 / 117  
**Baccaurea** 65 / 145  
*Baeckia* 58 / 125  
*Baharuia* 7 / 12  
*Balacata* 30 / 75  
*Balanophora* 13 / 23  
*Bambusa* 68 / 153  
*Barathranthus* 46 / 107  
*Barringtonia* 44 / 100  
*Bauhinia* 34 / 76  
*Begonia* 13 / 25  
*Beilschmiedia* 43 / 99  
*Bhesa* 17 / 43  
*Bidens* 12 / 21  
*Biophytum* 62 / 139  
*Bixa* 14 / 27  
*Blachia* 50 / 116  
*Blastus* 50 / 116  
*Blechnum* 14 / 28  
*Blumea* 12 / 21  
*Blumeodendron* 30 / 75  
*Blumeopsis* 12 / 21  
*Boesenbergia* 88 / 205  
*Borassodendron* 10 / 17  
*Borreria* 74 / 169  
*Botryophora* 30 / 75  
*Bouea* 2 / 8  
*Bougainvillea* 60 / 128  
*Brachypterus* 34 / 76  
*Breynia* 65 / 145  
*Bridelia* 65 / 145  
*Bromheadia* 61 / 137  
*Brookea* 83 / 180  
*Browallia* 84 / 183  
*Brownlowia* 47 / 112  
*Brucea* 83 / 182  
*Bruguiera* 73 / 167  
*Bruinsmia* 84 / 186  
*Buchanania* 2 / 8  
*Bulbophyllum* 61 / 137  
*Bulbostylis* 21 / 57  
*Burbridgea* 88 / 205

- Burmannia 14 / 31  
 Bytneria 48 / 112
- C**aesalpinia 34 / 76  
 Cajanus 35 / 76  
 Calamus 10 / 17  
 Calanthe 61 / 137  
 Calathea 50 / 113  
 Caldcluvia 21 / 55  
 Callerya 35 / 76  
 Calliandra 35 / 76  
 Callicarpa 42 / 98  
 Calophyllum 15 / 33  
 Calopogonium 35 / 76  
 Camellia 85 / 191  
 Campnosperma 2 / 8  
 Cananga 4 / 10  
 Canarium 14 / 32  
 Canavalia 35 / 76  
 Canna 16 / 36  
 Canthium 74 / 169  
 Capparis 16 / 37  
 Carallia 73 / 167  
 Cardiospermum 80 / 175  
 Carex 21 / 57  
 Carica 17 / 40  
 Caryota 10 / 17  
 Casearia 80 / 172  
 Cassytha 43 / 99  
 Castanopsis 38 / 77  
 Casuarina 17 / 41  
 Catharanthus 7 / 12  
 Cayratia 87 / 200  
 Ceiba 48 / 112  
 Celastrus 17 / 42  
 Celosia 2 / 6  
 Centosteca 68 / 153  
 Centrosema 35 / 76  
 Cephaelis 74 / 169  
 Cephalomappa 30 / 75  
 Ceratolobus 10 / 17  
 Cerbera 7 / 12  
 Ceriops 73 / 167
- Cestrum 84 / 183  
 Chaetocarpus 64 / 144  
 Chamaecrista 35 / 76  
 Chassallia 74 / 169  
 Cheilosia 30 / 75  
 Chelonistele 61 / 137  
 Chilocarpus 7 / 12  
 Chionanthus 60 / 132  
 Chisocheton 52 / 117  
 Chloranthus 18 / 44  
 Chloris 68 / 153  
 Chondrostylis 30 / 75  
 Chrysophyllum 82 / 176  
 Cinnamomum 43 / 99  
 Cissus 87 / 200  
 Citrus 79 / 170  
 Claderia 61 / 137  
 Claoxylon 30 / 75  
 Clappertonia 48 / 112  
 Clausena 79 / 170  
 Cleisostoma 61 / 137  
 Cleistanthus 66 / 145  
 Clematis 72 / 165  
 Cleome 16 / 37  
 Clerodendrum 42 / 98  
 Clethra 18 / 46  
 Clibadium 12 / 21  
 Clidemia 50 / 116  
 Clitoria 35 / 76  
 Cnestis 19 / 50  
 Coccinia 21 / 54  
 Codariocalyx 35 / 76  
 Codonopsis 16 / 34  
 Coelogyne 61 / 137  
 Coelospermum 74 / 169  
 Coelostegia 48 / 112  
 Coffea 74 / 169  
 Coix 68 / 153  
 Colocasia 9 / 14  
 Colubrina 73 / 166  
 Combretocarpus 73 / 167  
 Combretum 18 / 48  
 Commelina 19 / 49

- Commersonia 48 / 112  
 Connarus 19 / 50  
 Coprosma 74 / 169  
 Coptosapelta 74 / 169  
 Cordia 14 / 29  
 Cordyline 45 / 102  
 Coscinium 53 / 118  
 Costularia 22 / 57  
 Costus 88 / 205  
 Cotylelobium 24 / 66  
 Crateva 16 / 37  
 Cratoxylum 41 / 91  
 Crescentia 13 / 26  
 Crotalaria 35 / 76  
 Croton 30 / 75  
 Crudia 35 / 76  
 Crypteronia 20 / 53  
 Cryptocarya 44 / 99  
 Ctenolophon 45 / 103  
 Ctenopteris 40 / 85  
 Cucurbita 21 / 54  
 Curculigo 2 / 7  
 Curcuma 88 / 205  
 Cuscuta 20 / 51  
 Cyathea 21 / 56  
 Cyathocalyx 4 / 10  
 Cyathostemma 4 / 10  
 Cyathula 2 / 6  
 Cyclopeltis 12 / 19  
 Cymbidium 62 / 137  
 Cynanchum 7 / 12  
 Cynometra 35 / 76  
 Cyperus 22 / 57  
 Cypholophus 86 / 197  
 Cyrtandra 40 / 81  
 Cyrtococcum 68 / 153  
 Cystorchis 62 / 137
- D**acrydium 69 / 154  
 Dacryodes 15 / 32  
 Dactylocladus 21 / 53  
 Dactyloctenium 68 / 153  
 Daemonorops 10 / 17
- Dalbergia 35 / 76  
 Dalenia 50 / 116  
 Dapania 62 / 139  
 Daphniphyllum 22 / 58  
 Dasymaschalon 4 / 10  
 Davallia 23 / 60  
 Dawsonia 23 / 61  
 Decaisnea 46 / 107  
 Decaspermum 58 / 125  
 Dehaasia 44 / 99  
 Delonix 35 / 76  
 Dendrobium 62 / 137  
 Dendrocnide 86 / 197  
 Dendrolobium 35 / 76  
 Dendromyza 80 / 174  
 Dendrophthoe 46 / 107  
 Derris 35 / 76  
 Deschampsia 68 / 153  
 Desmanthus 36 / 76  
 Desmodium 36 / 76  
 Desmos 4 / 10  
 Dialium 36 / 76  
 Dianella 45 / 102  
 Dichapetalum 23 / 63  
 Dichilanthe 74 / 169  
 Dicoelia 66 / 145  
 Dicranopteris 40 / 82  
 Didymocarpus 40 / 81  
 Dillenia 23 / 64  
 Dimocarpus 80 / 175  
 Dimorphocalyx 30 / 75  
 Dinochloa 68 / 153  
 Dioscorea 24 / 65  
 Diospyros 27 / 68  
 Diplaziopsis 88 / 203  
 Diplazium 13 / 22  
 Diplectria 50 / 116  
 Diplodiscus 48 / 112  
 Diplospora 74 / 169  
 Diplycosia 29 / 72  
 Dipteris 70 / 157  
 Dipterocarpus 24 / 66  
 Dischidia 7 / 12

- Discospermum 75 / 169  
 Disepalum 4 / 10  
 Dissochaeta 50 / 116  
 Dodonaea 80 / 175  
 Dolichandrone 13 / 26  
 Donax 50 / 113  
 Dracaena 45 / 102  
 Dracontomelon 2 / 8  
 Drapetes 86 / 193  
 Driessenia 50 / 116  
 Drimycarpus 2 / 8  
 Drymis 88 / 202  
 Drymoglossum 70 / 157  
 Drynaria 70 / 157  
 Dryobalanops 25 / 66  
 Dryopteris 12 / 19  
 Drypetes 72 / 163  
 Duabanga 47 / 109  
 Dufrenoya 80 / 174  
 Dunbaria 36 / 76  
 Duranta 42 / 98  
 Durio 48 / 112  
 Dyera 7 / 12  
 Dyschoriste 1 / 1  
 Dysoxylum 52 / 117
- E**cipita 12 / 21  
 Eichornia 71 / 158  
 Elaeocarpus 28 / 69  
 Elaphoglossum 46 / 106  
 Elateriospermum 30 / 75  
 Elatostema 86 / 197  
 Elettaria 88 / 205  
 Eleusine 68 / 153  
 Eleutherandra 1 / 2  
 Eleutheranthera 12 / 21  
 Eliacmus 28 / 70  
 Ellianthus 19 / 50  
 Elmerrillia 47 / 110  
 Embelia 71 / 160  
 Emilia 12 / 21  
 Endertia 36 / 76  
 Endiandra 44 / 99
- Endocomia 56 / 124  
 Endospermum 30 / 75  
 Engelhardtia 42 / 95  
 Enicosanthum 4 / 10  
 Enkleia 86 / 193  
 Entada 36 / 76  
 Enterolobium 36 / 76  
 Entomophobia 62 / 137  
 Epigynum 7 / 12  
 Epirixanthes 69 / 155  
 Eragrostis 68 / 153  
 Erechites 12 / 21  
 Erechtites 12 / 21  
 Eria 62 / 137  
 Eriobotrya 73 / 168  
 Eriocalon 29 / 73  
 Erismanthus 31 / 75  
 Erycibe 20 / 51  
 Erythrina 36 / 76  
 Erythrophleum 36 / 76  
 Erythroxylum 29 / 74  
 Etlingera 88 / 205  
 Eucalyptus 58 / 125  
 Eugeissona 11 / 17  
 Eugenia 58 / 125  
 Eulophia 62 / 137  
 Euonymus 17 / 42  
 Euphorbia 31 / 75  
 Euphrasia 83 / 180  
 Eurya 63 / 143  
 Eurycoma 83 / 182  
 Eusideroxylon 44 / 99  
 Euthemis 60 / 130  
 Excoecaria 31 / 75
- F**agraea 39 / 80  
 Fibraurea 53 / 118  
 Ficus 54 / 121  
 Filicium 80 / 175  
 Fimbristylis 22 / 57  
 Fissistigma 4 / 10  
 Flacourtie 80 / 172  
 Flagellaria 39 / 79

- Flemingia 36 / 76  
 Floscopia 19 / 49  
 Flueggea 66 / 145  
 Fordia 36 / 76  
 Forrestia 19 / 49  
 Freycinetia 63 / 141  
 Friesodielsia 5 / 10  
 Frullania 2 / 3  
 Fuirena 22 / 57
- G**aertnera 75 / 169  
 Gahnia 22 / 57  
 Galearia 63 / 140  
 Galium 75 / 169  
 Garcinia 18 / 47  
 Gardenia 75 / 169  
 Garuga 15 / 32  
 Gaultheria 29 / 72  
 Geniostoma 46 / 105  
 Geophila 75 / 169  
 Gigantochloa 68 / 153  
 Gironniera 16 / 35  
 Gleichenia 40 / 82  
 Globba 89 / 205  
 Glochidion 66 / 145  
 Gluta 3 / 8  
 Glycosmis 79 / 170  
 Gmelina 42 / 98  
 Gnetum 40 / 83  
 Gomphandra 84 / 185  
 Gomphia 60 / 130  
 Goniophlebium 70 / 157  
 Goniostoma 46 / 105  
 Goniothalamus 5 / 10  
 Gonocaryum 17 / 39  
 Gonystylus 86 / 193  
 Gordonia 85 / 191  
 Gossypium 48 / 112  
 Gouania 73 / 166  
 Grammitis 40 / 85  
 Greenea 75 / 169  
 Grenacheria 71 / 160  
 Grewia 48 / 112
- Guettarda 75 / 169  
 Guioa 80 / 175  
 Gunnera 40 / 86  
 Gymnacranthera 56 / 124  
 Gymnanthes 31 / 75  
 Gymnopetalum 21 / 54  
 Gymnostachyum 1 / 1  
 Gymnostemma 21 / 54  
 Gymnostoma 17 / 41  
 Gynochthodes 75 / 169  
 Gynotroches 73 / 167
- H**abenaria 62 / 137  
 Haematocarpus 53 / 118  
 Hallieracantha 1 / 1  
 Hanguana 39 / 79  
 Haplolobus 15 / 32  
 Harpullia 81 / 175  
 Harrisonia 83 / 182  
 Hedychium 89 / 205  
 Hedyosmum 18 / 44  
 Hedyotis 75 / 169  
 Helicia 72 / 161  
 Helicopsis 72 / 161  
 Heliconia 56 / 123  
 Helicteres 48 / 112  
 Heliotropium 14 / 29  
 Helixanthera 46 / 107  
 Helminthostachys 61 / 135  
 Hemisclopia 80 / 172  
 Henslowia 80 / 174  
 Heritiera 48 / 112  
 Hernandia 41 / 88  
 Heterogonium 12 / 19  
 Hevea 31 / 75  
 Heynea 53 / 117  
 Hibiscus 48 / 112  
 Hiptage 47 / 111  
 Histiopteris 72 / 162  
 Hodgsonia 21 / 54  
 Homalanthus 31 / 75  
 Homalium 80 / 172  
 Homalomena 9 / 14

- Homonoia 31 / 75  
 Hopea 25 / 66  
 Hornstedtia 89 / 205  
 Horsfieldia 56 / 124  
 Hottarum 9 / 14  
 Hoya 7 / 12  
 Huberantha 5 / 10  
 Humata 23 / 60  
 Huperzia 46 / 108  
 Hydnocarpus 1 / 2  
 Hydnophytum 75 / 169  
 Hydrocotyle 6 / 11  
 Hydrolea 41 / 89  
 Hydrostemma 60 / 129  
 Hygrophila 1 / 1  
 Hymenachne 68 / 153  
 Hymenophyllum 41 / 90  
 Hypobathrum 75 / 169  
 Hypoestes 1 / 1  
 Hypolytrum 22 / 57  
 Hypserpa 53 / 118  
 Hyptis 42 / 97
- I**  
 Ilex 8 / 13  
 Illicium 83 / 178  
 Illigeria 41 / 88  
 Impatiens 13 / 24  
 Imperata 68 / 153  
 Indigofera 36 / 76  
 Indorouchera 45 / 103  
 Inga 36 / 76  
 Inocarpus 36 / 76  
 Intsia 36 / 76  
 Ipomoea 20 / 51  
 Irvingia 83 / 182  
 Isachne 68 / 153  
 Ischaemum 68 / 153  
 Isotoma 16 / 34  
 Itea 83 / 177  
 Ixonanthes 45 / 103  
 Ixora 75 / 169
- J**  
 Jackiopsis 75 / 169  
 Jacquemontia 20 / 51  
 Jarandersonia 48 / 112  
 Jasminum 60 / 132  
 Jatropha 31 / 75  
 Jussiaea 61 / 134  
 Justicia 1 / 1
- K**  
 Kadsura 83 / 178  
 Kailarsenia 75 / 169  
 Kayea 16 / 33  
 Keenania 75 / 169  
 Kibara 54 / 120  
 Kibatalia 7 / 12  
 Kjellbergiodendron 1 / 1  
 Kleinhovia 48 / 112  
 Kleinia 12 / 21  
 Knema 57 / 124  
 Koilodepas 31 / 75  
 Kokoona 17 / 42  
 Koompassia 36 / 76  
 Koordersiodendron 3 / 8  
 Kopsia 7 / 12  
 Korthalsia 11 / 17  
 Kunstleria 36 / 76
- L**  
 Labisia 71 / 160  
 Lagenaria 21 / 54  
 Lagerstroemia 47 / 109  
 Lansium 53 / 117  
 Lantana 87 / 198  
 Lasia 9 / 14  
 Lasianthus 75 / 169  
 Laurentia 16 / 34  
 Lawsonia 47 / 109  
 Lecanopteris 70 / 157  
 Lecomphalus 12 / 21  
 Leea 87 / 200  
 Lepeostegeres 46 / 107  
 Lepidaria 46 / 107  
 Lepiniopsis 7 / 12

- Lepionurus* 61 / 136  
*Lepironia* 22 / 57  
*Lepisanthes* 81 / 175  
*Leptonychia* 48 / 112  
*Leptospermum* 58 / 125  
*Leucaena* 36 / 76  
*Leucas* 42 / 97  
*Leucomphalos* 36 / 76  
*Leuconotis* 7 / 12  
*Leucosyke* 86 / 197  
*Licania* 18 / 45  
*Licuala* 11 / 17  
*Lijndenia* 50 / 116  
*Lindernia* 83 / 180  
*Lindsaea* 45 / 104  
*Lithocarpus* 38 / 77  
*Litsea* 44 / 99  
*Lobelia* 16 / 34  
*Lonicera* 17 / 38  
*Lophatherum* 68 / 153  
*Lophopetalum* 17 / 42  
*Lucinaea* 75 / 169  
*Ludekia* 76 / 169  
*Ludwigia* 61 / 134  
*Luffa* 21 / 54  
*Lumnitzera* 19 / 48  
*Lunasia* 79 / 170  
*Luvunga* 79 / 170  
*Luzula* 42 / 96  
*Lycianthes* 84 / 183  
*Lycopodiella* 46 / 108  
*Lycopodium* 47 / 108  
*Lygodium* 83 / 179
- M***aasia* 5 / 10  
*Macaranga* 31 / 75  
*Machaerina* 22 / 57  
*Maclurodendron* 79 / 170  
*Macrolenes* 51 / 116  
*Macrosolen* 46 / 107  
*Madhuca* 82 / 176  
*Maesa* 72 / 160  
*Magnolia* 47 / 110
- Malaxis* 62 / 137  
*Mallotus* 32 / 75  
*Malvapiscus* 49 / 112  
*Mammea* 16 / 33  
*Mangifera* 3 / 8  
*Manihot* 32 / 75  
*Manilkara* 82 / 176  
*Mapania* 22 / 57  
*Maranthes* 18 / 45  
*Margaritaria* 66 / 145  
*Marsypopetalum* 5 / 10  
*Mastersia* 36 / 76  
*Mastixia* 20 / 52  
*Mattonia* 50 / 115  
*Matthaea* 54 / 120  
*Medinilla* 51 / 116  
*Meiogyne* 5 / 10  
*Melaleuca* 58 / 125  
*Melanochyla* 3 / 8  
*Melanolepis* 32 / 75  
*Melastoma* 51 / 116  
*Melia* 53 / 117  
*Melicope* 79 / 170  
*Meliosma* 79 / 171  
*Melochia* 49 / 112  
*Melodinus* 7 / 12  
*Memecylon* 51 / 116  
*Merope* 79 / 170  
*Merremia* 20 / 51  
*Mesophlebium* 21 / 56  
*Mesua* 16 / 33  
*Metadina* 76 / 169  
*Metrosideros* 58 / 125  
*Mezzettia* 5 / 10  
*Michelia* 47 / 110  
*Microcos* 49 / 112  
*Microdesmis* 63 / 140  
*Micromelum* 79 / 170  
*Microsorum* 70 / 157  
*Microtropis* 76 / 169  
*Mikania* 12 / 21  
*Miliusa* 5 / 10  
*Millettia* 36 / 76

- Mimosa 37 / 76  
 Mimusops 82 / 176  
 Miscanthus 68 / 153  
 Mischocarpus 81 / 175  
 Mitragyna 76 / 169  
 Mitrella 5 / 10  
 Mitrephora 5 / 10  
 Mnesithea 68 / 153  
 Momordica 21 / 54  
*Monachosorum* 2 / 5  
 Monocarpia 5 / 10  
 Monochoria 71 / 158  
 Monoon 5 / 10  
 Morinda 76 / 169  
 Moringa 56 / 122  
 Morus 55 / 121  
*Moultonianthus* 32 / 75  
 Mucuna 37 / 76  
*Muntingia* 49 / 112  
*Murdannia* 19 / 49  
 Musa 56 / 123  
*Mussaenda* 76 / 169  
*Mussaendopsis* 76 / 169  
*Mycetia* 76 / 169  
*Myriactis* 13 / 21  
*Myrioneuron* 76 / 169  
*Myristica* 57 / 124  
*Myrmeconauclea* 76 / 169  
*Myrsine* 72 / 160
- N**ageia 69 / 154  
*Nauclea* 76 / 169  
*Neckia* 60 / 130  
*Neesia* 49 / 112  
 Neo-uvaria 5 / 10  
*Neolitsea* 44 / 99  
*Neonauclea* 76 / 169  
*Neoscortechinia* 32 / 75  
*Nepenthes* 59 / 126  
*Nephelium* 81 / 175  
*Nephrolepis* 60 / 127  
*Nephrolepis* 61 / 133  
*Nertera* 76 / 169
- Nervilia 62 / 137  
*Neuburgia* 46 / 105  
*Nicolaia* 89 / 205  
*Nicotiana* 84 / 183  
*Nipa* 11 / 17  
*Notaphoebe* 44 / 99  
*Nothocnide* 86 / 197  
*Nyctocalos* 13 / 26  
*Nymphoides* 54 / 119
- O**beronia 62 / 137  
*Ochanostachys* 60 / 131  
*Ochreinauclea* 76 / 169  
*Ochroma* 49 / 112  
*Ochrosia* 8 / 12  
*Ochthocharis* 51 / 116  
*Ocimum* 42 / 97  
*Octomeles* 22 / 59  
*Oldenlandia* 76 / 169  
*Oleandra* 23 / 60  
*Oleandra* 61 / 133  
*Omalanthus* 32 / 75  
*Omphalea* 33 / 75  
*Oncosperma* 11 / 17  
*Operculina* 20 / 51  
*Ophioglossum* 61 / 135  
*Ophiorrhiza* 76 / 169  
*Oplismenus* 68 / 153  
*Oreocnide* 86 / 197  
*Ormosia* 37 / 76  
*Orophea* 5 / 10  
*Oroxylum* 13 / 26  
*Orthosiphon* 42 / 97  
*Osmoxylon* 9 / 14  
*Osmoxylon* 9 / 15  
*Otanthera* 51 / 116  
*Ouratea* 60 / 130  
*Oxalis* 62 / 139  
*Oxyceros* 76 / 169  
*Oxyspora* 51 / 116

- P**achycentria 51 / 116  
Paederia 77 / 169  
Paesia 23 / 62  
Palaquium 82 / 176  
Pandanus 63 / 141  
Pangium 1 / 2  
Panicum 68 / 153  
Paracroton 33 / 75  
Paraderris 37 / 76  
Parameria 8 / 12  
Paramignya 79 / 170  
Paranephelium 81 / 175  
Parartocarpus 55 / 121  
Paraserianthes 37 / 76  
Parashorea 25 / 66  
Parinari 18 / 45  
Parishia 3 / 8  
Parkia 37 / 76  
Parsonia 8 / 12  
Paspalum 68 / 153  
Passiflora 63 / 142  
Pauridinia 77 / 169  
Pavetta 77 / 169  
Payena 82 / 176  
Pegia 3 / 8  
Pellacalyx 73 / 167  
Pennisetum 68 / 153  
Pentace 49 / 112  
Pentaphragma 16 / 34  
Pentaspadon 3 / 8  
Peperomia 67 / 149  
Pericampylus 53 / 118  
Peronema 43 / 98  
Persea 44 / 99  
Pertusadina 77 / 169  
Petraeovitex 43 / 98  
Phacelophrynum 50 / 113  
Phaeanthus 5 / 10  
Phaleria 86 / 193  
Phanera 37 / 76  
Phoebe 44 / 99  
Pholidota 62 / 137  
Photinia 73 / 168  
Phreatia 62 / 137  
Phrynum 50 / 113  
Phylidrum 68 / 153  
Phyllagathis 51 / 116  
Phyllanthus 66 / 145  
Phyllocladus 69 / 154  
Phyllocrater 77 / 169  
Phymatosorus 70 / 157  
Physalis 84 / 183  
Phytocrene 41 / 94  
Picrasma 84 / 182  
Pilea 87 / 197  
Pimelodendron 33 / 75  
Pinanga 11 / 17  
Pinus 67 / 148  
Piper 67 / 149  
Piptospatha 9 / 14  
Pipturus 87 / 197  
Pisonia 60 / 128  
Pithecellobium 37 / 76  
Pittosporum 67 / 150  
Pityrogramma 40 / 87  
Plagiogyria 67 / 151  
Plagiostachys 89 / 205  
Planchonella 82 / 176  
Planchonia 45 / 100  
Plantago 67 / 152  
Platea 42 / 94  
Platycerium 70 / 157  
Plectocomia 11 / 17  
Plectocomiopsis 11 / 17  
Plectranthus 42 / 97  
Pleiocarpidia 77 / 169  
Pleiochromium 77 / 169  
Pleomele 45 / 102  
Plethiandra 51 / 116  
Ploiarium 85 / 191  
Pluchea 13 / 21  
Podocarpus 69 / 154  
Podochilus 62 / 137  
Pogonatherum 68 / 153  
Pogostemon 42 / 97  
Poikilospermum 87 / 197

- Polgiogyria 70 / 157  
 Pollia 19 / 49  
 Polyalthia 6 / 10  
 Polygala 69 / 155  
 Polygonum 70 / 156  
 Polyosma 83 / 177  
 Polypodium 70 / 157  
 Polystichum 12 / 19  
 Pometia 81 / 175  
 Pongamia 37 / 76  
 Popovia 6 / 10  
 Porterandia 77 / 169  
 Portulaca 71 / 159  
 Potentilla 73 / 168  
 Pothomorphe 67 / 149  
 Pothos 9 / 14  
 Pouteria 82 / 176  
 Pouzolzia 87 / 197  
 Prainea 55 / 121  
 Praravinia 77 / 169  
 Premna 43 / 98  
 Prismatomeris 77 / 169  
 Procris 87 / 197  
 Pronephrium 85 / 192  
 Prunus 73 / 168  
 Pseuderanthemum 1 / 1  
 Pseudoclausena 53 / 117  
 Pseuduvaria 6 / 10  
 Psidium 58 / 125  
 Psophocarpus 37 / 76  
 Psychotria 77 / 169  
 Psydrax 77 / 169  
 Pteleocarpa 14 / 29  
 Pteridium 41 / 93  
 Pteris 72 / 162  
 Pterisanthes 88 / 200  
 Pternandra 51 / 116  
 Pterocarpus 37 / 76  
 Pterocymbium 49 / 112  
 Pterolobium 37 / 76  
 Pterspermum 49 / 112  
 Ptychopyxis 33 / 75  
 Ptyssiglottis 1 / 1
- Pueraria 37 / 76  
 Pycnarrhena 53 / 118  
 Pyramidithe 6 / 10  
 Pyrenaria 85 / 191  
 Pyrosia 70 / 157
- Q**uassia 84 / 182  
 Quercus 39 / 77  
 Quisqualis 19 / 48
- R**adermachera 13 / 26  
 Rafflesia 72 / 164  
 Rapanea 72 / 160  
 Raphidophora 9 / 14  
 Rauvolfia 8 / 12  
 Reinwardtiodendron 53 / 117  
 Reissantia 17 / 42  
 Rhizophora 73 / 167  
 Rhodamnia 58 / 125  
 Rhododendron 29 / 72  
 Rhodomyrtus 59 / 125  
 Rhus 3 / 8  
 Rhynchoglossum 40 / 81  
 Rhynchospora 22 / 57  
 Rhysotoechia 81 / 175  
 Rinorea 87 / 199  
 Rivina 67 / 146  
 Rothmannia 77 / 169  
 Rourea 19 / 50  
 Roureopsis 19 / 50  
 Rubus 74 / 168  
 Ruellia 1 / 1  
 Ryparosa 1 / 2
- S**abia 79 / 171  
 Saccharum 68 / 153  
 Sageraea 6 / 10  
 Salacca 11 / 17  
 Salacia 17 / 42  
 Salix 80 / 172  
 Salomonia 69 / 155  
 Salvinia 80 / 173

- Sandoricum 53 / 117  
 Sanicula 6 / 11  
 Santiria 15 / 32  
 Sapium 33 / 75  
 Saprosma 77 / 169  
 Saraca 37 / 76  
 Sarcolobus 8 / 12  
 Sarcosperma 82 / 176  
 Sarcotheca 62 / 139  
 Sauraia 2 / 4  
 Sauropus 67 / 145  
 Scaevola 40 / 84  
 Scaphium 49 / 112  
 Schefflera 9 / 15  
 Schima 85 / 191  
 Schismatoglottis 9 / 14  
 Schizaea 83 / 179  
 Schizostachyum 69 / 153  
 Schumannianthus 50 / 113  
 Scindapsus 9 / 14  
 Sciphiophora 37 / 76  
 Scirpus 22 / 57  
 Scleria 22 / 57  
 Scleropyrum 80 / 174  
 Scolopia 39 / 78  
 Scoparia 83 / 180  
 Scorodocarpus 60 / 131  
 Scrotochloa 69 / 153  
 Scurrula 46 / 107  
 Scutinanthe 15 / 32  
 Scyphiphora 77 / 169  
 Scyphostegia 80 / 172  
 Securidaca 69 / 155  
 Securinega 67 / 145  
 Selaginella 83 / 181  
 Selliguea 70 / 157  
 Semecarpus 3 / 8  
 Senna 37 / 76  
 Sesbania 37 / 76  
 Setaria 69 / 153  
 Shirakiopsis 33 / 75  
 Shorea 25 / 66  
 Sida 49 / 112  
 Sindora 37 / 76  
 Sloanea 28 / 69  
 Sloetia 56 / 121  
 Smilax 45 / 102  
 Solanum 84 / 183  
 Solenocarpus 4 / 8  
 Sonerila 52 / 116  
 Sonneratia 47 / 109  
 Sophora 38 / 76  
 Sorghum 69 / 153  
 Spaeranthus 13 / 21  
 Spathiostemon 33 / 75  
 Spathodea 13 / 26  
 Spathoglottis 62 / 137  
 Spatholobus 38 / 76  
 Spermacoce 78 / 169  
 Sphenodesme 43 / 98  
 Spigelia 46 / 105  
 Spinifex 69 / 153  
 Spondias 4 / 8  
 Sporobolus 69 / 153  
 Stachyphrynum 50 / 113  
 Stachytarpheta 87 / 198  
 Staurogyne 1 / 1  
 Steenisia 78 / 169  
 Stelechocarpus 6 / 10  
 Stemonurus 84 / 185  
 Stenochlaena 14 / 28  
 Stenolepia 27 / 67  
 Stephania 53 / 118  
 Sterculia 49 / 112  
 Stichianthus 78 / 169  
 Streblosa 78 / 169  
 Streblus 56 / 121  
 Strobilanthes 1 / 1  
 Strombosia 60 / 131  
 Strophioblachia 33 / 75  
 Strychnos 46 / 105  
 Styphelia 28 / 71  
 Styrax 84 / 186  
 Suregada 33 / 75  
 Swietenia 53 / 117  
 Swintonia 4 / 8

- Sympetalandra* 38 / 76  
*Symplocos* 85 / 187  
*Syndyophyllum* 33 / 75  
*Synedrella* 13 / 21  
*Syngonium* 9 / 14  
*Syngramma* 40 / 87  
*Syzygium* 59 / 125
- T***abernaemontana* 8 / 12  
*Tacca* 85 / 188  
*Tadehagi* 38 / 76  
*Taenitis* 85 / 189  
*Tagetes* 13 / 21  
*Talinum* 71 / 159  
*Tamarindus* 38 / 76  
*Tarennia* 78 / 169  
*Tectaria* 12 / 19  
*Tectona* 43 / 98  
*Teijsmanniodendron* 43 / 98  
*Tephrosia* 38 / 76  
*Terminalia* 19 / 48  
*Ternstroemia* 63 / 143  
*Tetracera* 23 / 64  
*Tetractomia* 79 / 170  
*Tetramerista* 85 / 190  
*Tetrastigma* 88 / 200  
*Thecostele* 62 / 137  
*Thelypteris* 85 / 192  
*Theobroma* 49 / 112  
*Thespisia* 49 / 112  
*Thevetia* 8 / 12  
*Thottea* 11 / 18  
*Thrixspermum* 62 / 137  
*Thunbergia* 1 / 1  
*Timonius* 78 / 169  
*Tinomiscium* 53 / 118  
*Tinospora* 53 / 118  
*Tithonia* 13 / 21  
*Torenia* 83 / 180  
*Tournefortia* 14 / 29  
*Trachymene* 6 / 11  
*Trema* 16 / 35  
*Trevesia* 9 / 15
- Trewia* 33 / 75  
*Tricalysia* 78 / 169  
*Trichoglottis* 62 / 137  
*Trichomanes* 41 / 90  
*Trichosanthes* 21 / 54  
*Trichospermum* 49 / 112  
*Trichotosia* 62 / 137  
*Trigoniastrum* 86 / 194  
*Trigonobalanus* 39 / 77  
*Trigonopleura* 64 / 144  
*Trigonostemon* 33 / 75  
*Trigonotis* 14 / 29  
*Triomma* 15 / 32  
*Trisetum* 69 / 153  
*Tristaniopsis* 59 / 125  
*Tritecanthera* 46 / 107  
*Trithecanthera* 46 / 107  
*Triumfetta* 50 / 112  
*Trivalvaria* 6 / 10  
*Turnea* 86 / 195  
*Turpinia* 84 / 184  
*Turraea* 53 / 117  
*Tylophora* 8 / 12  
*Typha* 86 / 196
- U***ncaria* 78 / 169  
*Upuna* 27 / 66  
*Uraria* 38 / 76  
*Urceola* 8 / 12  
*Urena* 50 / 112  
*Urochloa* 69 / 153  
*Urophyllum* 78 / 169  
*Utricularia* 45 / 101  
*Uvaria* 6 / 10
- V***accinium* 29 / 72  
*Various* 69 / 153  
*Vatica* 27 / 66  
*Vavaea* 53 / 117  
*Ventilago* 73 / 166  
*Vernonia* 13 / 21  
*Viburnum* 17 / 38

*Villebrunea* 87 / 197

*Viola* 87 / 199

*Viscum* 80 / 174

*Vitex* 43 / 98

*Vittaria* 88 / 201

*Voacanga* 8 / 12

**W**alsura 53 / 117

*Wedelia* 13 / 21

*Weinmannia* 21 / 55

*Wendlandia* 78 / 169

*Wetria* 33 / 75

*Whiteodendron* 59 / 125

*Wikstroemia* 86 / 193

*Willughbeia* 8 / 12

*Wrightia* 8 / 12

**Xanthomyrtus** 59 / 125

*Xanthophyllum* 69 / 155

*Xanthophytum* 78 / 169

*Xanthostemon* 59 / 125

*Xerospermum* 81 / 175

*Ximenia* 60 / 131

*Xylocarpus* 53 / 117

*Xylopia* 6 / 10

*Xyris* 88 / 204

**Y**oungia 13 / 21

**Z**anthoxylum 79 / 170

*Zingiber* 89 / 205

*Zippelia* 67 / 149

*Ziziphus* 73 / 166

*Zygodon* 62 / 138

## ABOUT THE AUTHORS



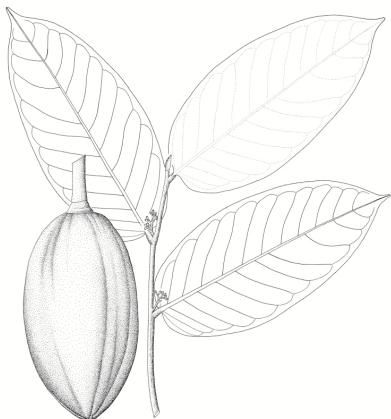
**Dr. Arbainsyah** is a tropical plant taxonomist and forest ecologist. Since January 2017, he has been working as the Indonesia Program Assistant for Yale University's Environmental Leadership and Training Initiative (ELTI). Arbainsyah is originally from Samboja, East Kalimantan, Indonesia, where he spent his formative years. Starting in 1993, he worked for the International MOF-Tropenbos Kalimantan Project at Herbarium Wanariset (WAN), where he was responsible for data entry, routine herbarium management, plant identification, and ecological plot establishment. He also served stints as a tropical botanist and ecologist for the Borneo Orangutan Survival Foundation and the Eco Integrated Indonesia (EII) Foundation. Arbainsyah has a Master's degree in Biology (under the Biodiversity and Natural Products Program) from the University of Leiden, the Netherlands, which he gained through a fellowship from the International Gibbon Foundation. His M.Sc., which was supervised by Dr. F. Adema and Dr. P.J.A. Keßler, consisted of a major thesis, 'A pictorial field guide to fruits and seeds as major animal food resources of East Kalimantan, Indonesia', and a minor thesis, 'A revision of Asia-Pacific Fabaceae (Leguminosae-Papilionaceae) the genus *Ornocarpum*'. He also has a Ph.D. from the Institute of Environmental Sciences (Department of Conservation Biology), at the University of Leiden, which he attended through a fellowship from the Louwes Fund. His Ph.D. thesis, which was completed under the supervision of Prof. G.R. de Snoo, Prof. H.H. de longh, Dr. C.J.M. Musters (University of Leiden) and Prof. W. Kustiawan (Universitas Mulawarman) in 2016, focused on 'The impact of sustainable forest management on plant and bird diversity in East Kalimantan, Indonesia.'



**Zainal Arifin** is a field biologist from Samboja, East Kalimantan, Indonesia. He has worked at Herbarium Wanariset (WAN) since 1989, first as part of the International MOF-Tropenbos Kalimantan Project and later as an employee of the Ministry of Forestry's Balitek-KSDA. From 1994 to 2017, he has also worked as a consultant on a number of projects, including those under the Berau Forest Management Project, the Forest Research Institute Samarinda, PT. Maruwai Coal, the Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR), the International Tropical Timber Organization, the Ministry of Forestry, Multidisciplinary Landscape Assessment (MLA) Phase III & Phase IV, and Tropenbos' Gunung Lumut Biodiversity Assessment. In order to improve his skills, Zainal has taken part in a number of trainings including a UNESCO regional training course on "Herbarium Techniques Curation" at the National Botanical Research Institute in Ludenow (India), a "Training in Tree Species Identification and Plant Material Collection" from the Berau Forest Management Project in Berau, East Kalimantan, and a training on "Technology Transfer Slips and Shoots and Prune Dipterocarpaceae" from the MOF-Tropenbos-Kalimantan Project.



**Prof. Dr. rer. nat. Paul J.A. Keßler** was trained as a plant taxonomist at the University of Kaiserslautern and the University of Hamburg. For his Master's and Ph.D. theses, he studied the systematics of the genus *Orophea* in Southeast Asia and became interested in the biodiversity of especially primitive plant families such as Annonaceae and Menispermaceae. As director of the University of Bielefeld Botanic Garden, Paul realized that botanical research on Southeast Asian taxa would be difficult to carry out in Germany. A postdoctoral grant from the German Research Society (DFG) made his work at the Rijksherbarium Leiden possible, as well as his first specimen-gathering trip to Indonesia, where his interest in Asian rainforest plants intensified. Various other research funds (Tropenbos International, GTZ, EU, ODA, Asian Development Bank, World Bank) enabled a number of extended field trips to almost all Southeast Asian countries, resulting in the establishment of various local herbaria, the collection of thousands of herbarium specimens, especially of tree families, and the signature of many research cooperation contracts with universities, botanic gardens, or research institutes. He supervises researchers at the Ph.D. and postdoctoral levels, as well as many M.Sc. and B.Sc. students, both nationally and internationally. In 2015, Paul was inducted into the Order of the Tulip by the World Tulip Summit Society, and received the 'Penning van de Universiteit Leiden (silver medal)' for special merits. He currently teaches Plant Systematics. Through his work for the EU Horizon 2020 project 'Big Picnic: Big Questions – Engaging the public with Responsible Research and Innovation on Food Security', he is bringing together the general public, scientists, policymakers, and industry to help address the global challenges of food security and safety. Paul is working with Universitas Indonesia to develop a twin garden for research and higher education.

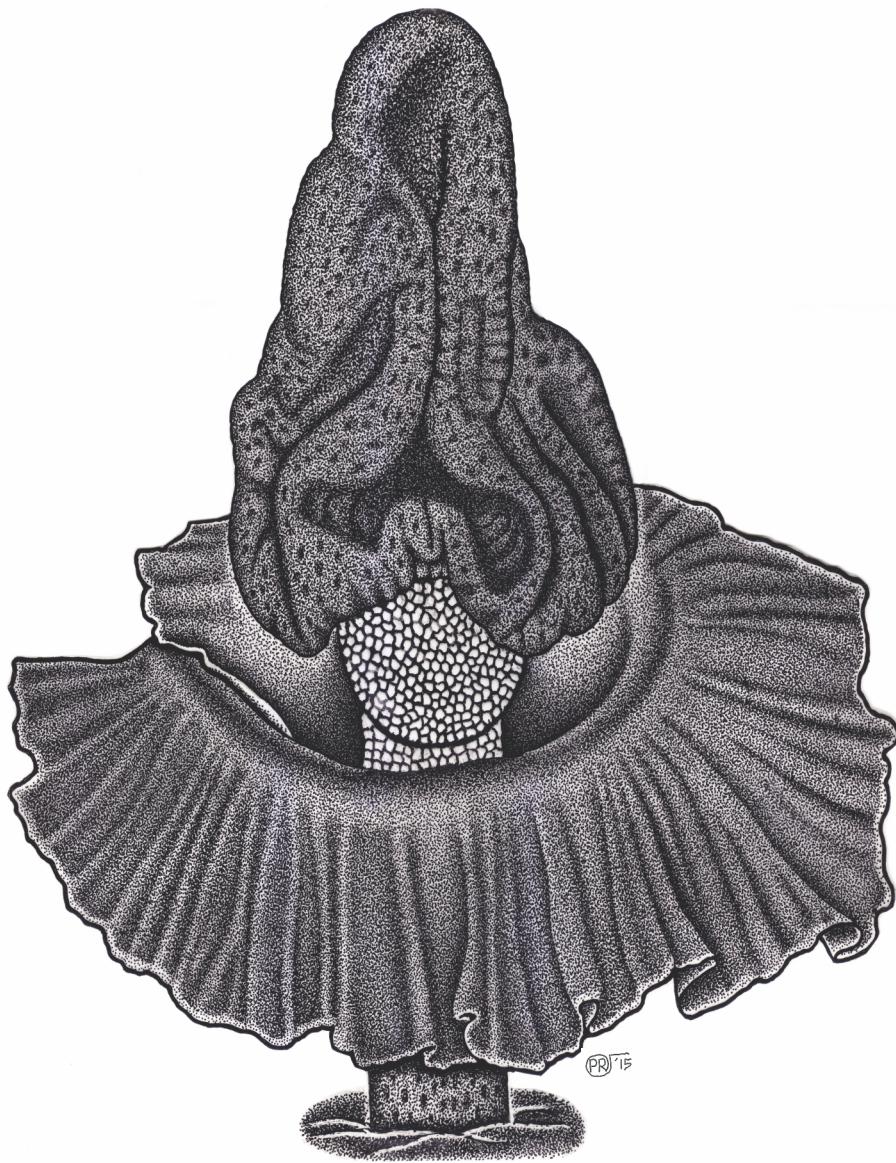


*Eusideroxylon zwageri* Teijsm. & Binn.

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*Amorphophallus paeoniifolius* (Dennst.) Nicolson



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